

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vi

List of abbreviations x

1 Introduction: Extremely violent societies 1

Part I Participatory violence

2 A coalition for violence: Mass slaughter in Indonesia, 1965-66 17

3 Participating and profiteering: The destruction of the Armenians, 1915-23 92

Part II The crisis of society

4 From rivalries between elites to a crisis of society: Mass violence and famine in Bangladesh (East Pakistan), 1971-77 123

5 Sustainable violence: Strategic resettlement, militias, and 'development' in anti-guerrilla warfare 177

6 What connects the fate of different victim groups? The German occupation and Greek society in crisis 235

Part III General observations

7 The ethnization of history: The historiography of mass violence and national identity construction 255

8 Conclusions 266

Notes 290

Index 483