## Contents

Part II

	Introduction: Jewish Religion, Jewish Ethnicity—The Evolution of Jewish Identities  ZVI GITELMAN — I
Part I	Jewishness and Judaism in the Premodern Era 5
1	Secularism, Hellenism, and Rabbis in Antiquity YARON Z. ELIAV — 7
2	What Is a Judaism? Perspectives from Second Temple Jewish Studies GABRIELE BOCCACCINI — 24
3	Crypto-Jewish Criticism of Tradition and Its Echoes in Jewish Communities  MIRIAM BODIAN — 38
4	Spinoza and the Origins of Jewish Secularism STEVEN NADLER 59
Part II	Challenges of Secular Jewishness in Modern Times 67
5	Yiddish Schools in America and the Problem of Secular Jewish Identity DAVID E. FISHMAN 69
6	Beyond Assimilation: Introducing Subjectivity to German-Jewish History SCOTT SPECTOR — 90
7	Jewish Self-Identification and West European Categories of Belonging: From the Enlightenment to World War II TODD ENDELMAN 104
8	People of the (Secular) Book: Literary Anthologies and the Making of Jewish Identity in Postwar America

Part III	Secular Jewishness in Israel Today 147
9	Secular-Jewish Identity and the Condition of Secular Judaism in Israel CHARLES 8. LIEBMAN AND YAACOV YADGAR 149
10	Beyond the Religious-Secular Dichotomy:  Masortim in Israel  YAACOV YADGAR AND CHARLES S. LIEBMAN - 171
11	What Kind of Jewish State Do Israelis Want? Israeli and Arab Attitudes toward Religion and Politics  MARK TESSLER 193
12	The Construction of Secular and Religious in Modern Hebrew Literature SHACHAR PINSKER 221
Part IV	Secular Jewishness in the Diaspora Today — 239
13	Jewish Identity and Secularism in Post-Soviet Russia and Ukraine ZVI GITELMAN 241
14	Judaism, Community, and Jewish Culture in American Life: Continuities and Transformations CALVIN GOLDSCHEIDER 267
15	Beyond Apikorsut: A Judaism for Secular Jews  ADAM CHALOM - 286
	Conclusion: The Nature and Viability of Jewish Religious and Secular Identities zvi gitelman — 303
	Contributors 323 Index 325