

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	ix
1. The Bourgeoisie: Creators of Democracy?	1
2. The Making of a Social Class: The Western Bourgeoisie	21
3. The Making of a Social Class: The Post-Soviet Bourgeoisie	66
4. Bourgeois Representation in Political Life	106
5. Post-Soviet Bourgeois Representation in Political Life	156
6. Class and State: The Western Bourgeoisie	182
7. Class and State: The Post-Soviet Bourgeoisie	245
Conclusion: Bourgeoisie, State, and Democracy	307
Appendix: The Tsarist Bourgeoisie	332
<i>Bibliography</i>	344
<i>Index</i>	377

List of Tables

2.1. Origins of 'the first industrialists' in Britain	26
2.2. Social origins of French businessmen in 1901	28
2.3. Occupations of fathers of business elite in Germany	29
2.4. Occupations of fathers of businessmen	29
2.5. Occupations of fathers of businessmen in the United States	30
2.6. Occupations of fathers of businessmen in the United States	31
2.7. Class origins of businessmen in the United States	31
3.1. Class origins of 1993 elite	68
3.2. Soviet occupation of state and private economic elites	68
3.3. Party and Komsomol membership per business sector	69
3.4. Soviet occupation of origin by business sector	70
4.1. Britain	108
4.2. France	109
4.3. Germany	109
4.4. US House of Representatives	110
4.5. US Senate	110
4.6. Social origins of British cabinet 1830–1914	119
4.7. Business representation in American presidential administrations	122
4.8. Interest representation in British parties 1832–1900	124
4.9. Reichstag deputies with business origins in political parties	126
5.1. Proportion of deputies with a business background	158
5.2. Government ministers by economic work experience	160
5.3. Business membership of parties by Duma	163
7.1. State shareholding in oil companies	258
7.2. Inflation	259
7.3. Exchange rate, ruble to US dollar	259
7.4. Number of commercial banks	263
A.1. Business membership in the State Duma	334