

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of Maps</i>	xi
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Note on Transcription</i>	xxiv
 Introduction: languages, contexts, and constructs <i>Braj B. Kachru</i>	 1
 Part 1: Language history, families, and typology	 29
1 Language in historical context <i>R. E. Asher</i>	31
2 Typological characteristics of South Asian languages <i>Karumuri V. Subbarao</i>	49
 Part 2: Languages and their functions	 79
3 Hindi-Urdu-Hindustani <i>Yamuna Kachru</i>	81
4 Persian in South Asia <i>S. A. H. Abidi and Ravinder Gargesh</i>	103
5 Major regional languages <i>Tej K. Bhatia</i>	121
6 Minority languages and their status <i>Rakesh M. Bhatt and Ahmar Mahboob</i>	132
7 Tribal languages <i>Anvita Abbi</i>	153

Part 3: Sanskrit and traditions of language study	175
8 Sanskrit in the South Asian sociolinguistic context <i>Madhav M. Deshpande</i>	111
9 Traditions of language study in South Asia <i>Ashok Aklujkar</i>	189
Part 4: Multilingualism, contact, and convergence	221
10 Contexts of multilingualism <i>E. Annamalai</i>	223
11 Language contact and convergence in South Asia <i>S. N. Sridhar</i>	235
12 Pidgins, Creoles, and Bazaar Hindi <i>Ian Smith</i>	253
Part 5: Orality, literacy, and writing systems	269
13 Orality and literacy <i>Rama Kant Agnihotri</i>	271
14 Writing systems of major and minor languages <i>Peter T. Daniels</i>	285
Part 6: Language conflicts	309
15 Language politics and conflicts in South Asia <i>Robert D. King</i>	311
Part 7: Language and modernization	325
16 Language modernization in Kannada <i>S. N. Sridhar</i>	327
Part 8: Language and discourse	343
17 Language in social and ethnic interaction <i>Yamuna Kachru</i>	345
18 Language and the legal system <i>Vijay K. Bhatia and Rajesh Sharma</i>	361
19 Language in the media and advertising <i>Tej K. Bhatia and Robert J. Baumgardner</i>	377

20	Language in cinema <i>Wimal Dissanayake</i>	395
21	Language of religion <i>Rajeshwari V. Pandharipande</i>	407
Part 9:	Language and identity	427
22	Language and gender <i>Tamara M. Valentine</i>	429
23	Dalit literature, language, and identity <i>Eleanor Zelliot</i>	450
24	Language and youth culture <i>Rukmini Bhaya Nair</i>	466
Part 10:	Languages in diaspora	495
25	South Asian languages in the second diaspora <i>Rajend Mesthrie</i>	497
26	South Asian diaspora in Europe and the United States <i>Kamal K. Sridhar</i>	515
	<i>References</i>	534
	<i>Subject Index</i>	588
	<i>Language Index</i>	597
	<i>Author Index</i>	601