

Contents

Prologue: African American History Is Now	xxiii
Acknowledgments.....	xxv
Introduction	xxvii
Significant Content Updates	xxviii
New Chapters to Third Edition	xxx
Continuing Features.....	xxxiii
1. Early African People and Civilizations	1
Africa: Home of the Human Race.....	1
Paleoanthropological Evidence	1
The Genetic Record	2
The Concept of Race	3
The Civilizations of Kush and Kemet.....	3
The Old Kingdom: Dynasties 1 and 2 (c. 3150–2649 B.C.E.)	6
The New Kingdom: Dynasties 18–20 (c. 1783–1550 B.C.E.).....	7
Influential Women of the New Kingdom	8
Ancient Kemetic/Egyptian Education.....	9

The Late Period: Dynasty 25 (c. 750–675 B.C.E.)	11
The Kushite Female Rulers	12
The Kingdom of Axum (c. 100–940 C.E.)	12
Summary	13
References	14
2. African Empires	17
Exploration and Sphere of Influence Before Enslavement	17
The Fall of the Roman Empire and Its Geopolitical Consequences	17
Africans in the Iberian Peninsula (c. 711 C.E.)	19
Africans in the Americas	20
The Medieval Empires of Africa	24
Ghana	24
Mali	25
Songhay	26
Kanem-Bornu	27
Other Kingdoms	27
Summary	28
References	30
3. A Peculiar Institution—with Unintended Consequences	31
Slavery and Three Historical Considerations	34
The First Consideration: The Origins of European Enslavement of Africans	34
The Second Consideration: The Exclusivity of African Enslavement	35
The Third Consideration: The Mechanics of Why and How African Slavery Was Possible	37
The Challenges, Hardships, and Struggles of Newly Enslaved Africans	39
The Triangle Trade	39
The Colonial Plantation System	42
Two Early Courageous Abolitionists	44
Summary	50
References	51

Review	53
I. Checking What You Have Read	53
II. On Your Own	54
 4. Resistance to Enslavement in the Americas	55
Resistance in Latin America and the Caribbean	55
Rebellions Against Enslavement in the English Colonies	57
Violent Protests Against Enslavement	58
Gabriel Prosser	58
Denmark Vesey	58
Nat Turner	59
John Brown	59
The <i>Amistad</i> Revolt	60
Non-Violent Protests Against Enslavement and the Abolitionist Movement	61
Frederick Douglass	62
Sojourner Truth	63
West Coast Abolitionists	64
Newspapers for Liberation	65
Prince Hall	65
The Road to Freedom	66
The Underground Railroad	66
A Matter of Conscience	67
The Great Compromise	68
Free Africans	69
The Free African Society	69
The Quality of Life	71
Early Repatriation	72
The Question of Emigration and Seeking a Better Life	72
Summary	73
References	74

5. Choosing Sides in America’s Early Wars 75

 The Revolutionary War 76

 The War of 1812 77

 Growing Tensions Between the North and South 78

 The Missouri Compromise 79

 The Compromise of 1850 79

 The Kansas-Nebraska Act 80

 Dred Scott 81

 Secession of the Southern States 81

 The Civil War 82

 Africans Volunteer 83

 Africans in the Union Army 84

 Africans in the Union Navy 84

 The Emancipation Proclamation 85

 Discrimination in the Union’s Armed Forces 85

 Jubilee at Last 86

 The Spanish-American War 86

 Summary 87

 References 88

Review 91

 I. Checking What You Have Read 91

 II. On Your Own 92

6. Reconstruction 95

 The Fate of Newly Freed Africans 95

 Reconstruction’s Constitutional Amendments 96

 The Freedmen’s Bureau 99

 Forty Acres and a Mule 101

 The End of Reconstruction 101

 Sharecropping: The New Agricultural Slavery 101

 Freedmen and the Move West 102

Contents	xiii
African American Institutions: Building Community	103
The Black Church	104
The Founding of Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs)	106
The Rise of Black Political Power in the "Old South"	106
The Party of Lincoln	107
The Fall of Black Political Power and Jim Crow.....	108
Black Codes	108
Ku Klux Klan and White Supremacists	109
The Repression of Constitutional Rights.....	109
Freedom and New Achievements in Post-Civil War America	109
Summary	111
References	111
7. Westward Movement.....	113
African American Pioneers	113
Explorers	113
Fur Trappers	114
Cowboys	114
African American Women in the West.....	115
Buffalo Soldiers.....	116
African American Californians	117
Settlers	118
Summary	118
References	119
Review	121
I. Checking What You Have Read	121
II. On Your Own.....	122
8. New Century, Old Problems	123
The Eye of the Storm	125
Race Riots and Lynching	126
The Red Summer of 1919	127

Black Wall Street	127
Rosewood	129
<i>A Red Record</i>	129
The Great Northern Migration	130
The North and More Problems	131
The Unions and African American Workers	132
A. Philip Randolph.....	133
A New Labor Union	133
World War I.....	134
African Americans Distinguish Themselves	135
The 369th Regiment ("Hellfighters").....	135
Summary	136
References	136
9. The Early Struggle for Human Rights.....	139
The Problem of the 20th Century	139
Political and Social Activists	140
Marcus Garvey.....	140
Monroe Trotter	141
Mary B. Talbert.....	141
The "Great Debate"	142
The Normal/Industrial School Model	144
The Niagara Movement	145
The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	146
The National Urban League	147
The Pan-African Movement	147
Summary	148
References	149
Review	151
I. Checking What You Have Read	151
II. On Your Own.....	152

10. African Americans in American Society	153
Early Literary Achievements	155
The Harlem Renaissance	156
Writers	157
Visual and Performing Arts.....	158
Popular Music	159
Classical Performance.....	160
Theater	161
Scholars and Scientists	162
Carter G. Woodson	162
Ernest Just	163
Benjamin Quarles	163
The Schomburg Collection	163
The Negro Baseball Leagues	164
Summary	165
References	165
11. Old Problems, New Deals, and Continued Hard Times.....	167
The Great Depression.....	167
Leaving the Party of Lincoln.....	169
The New Deal	170
Two Influential Women	171
Unrest and Protests: The New Deal	171
Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.	172
A Renewed Focus on Civil Rights	172
World War II.....	174
Discrimination in Employment.....	174
Service in World War II	175
An African American Naval Hero.....	176
The Tuskegee Airmen.....	176
The Red Ball Express	177
African Americans in the Midst of Combat.....	177

Trouble on the Home Front..... 178

 Return to the Racist Nation..... 178

 The Blood Bank..... 179

 Resistance and Riots at Home 180

Notable Figures of the Period 180

 Jesse Owens 180

 Joe Louis 181

The African American Middle Class..... 182

 The Multifaceted Issues of Class in African American Society..... 182

 The Origins and Development of the Black Middle Class..... 183

Race and Distinctions Within the African American Community..... 186

Summary 187

References 187

Review 191

I. Checking What You Have Read 191

II. On Your Own..... 191

12. The Modern Struggle for Civil Rights..... 193

The Civil Rights Era 193

 Emmett Till 194

 Martin Luther King, Jr. 194

The Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) 196

The Desegregation of Schools 197

 The Little Rock Nine 197

 James Meredith and “Ole Miss” 199

The Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) 200

The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) 200

The Mississippi Freedom Summer Project 200

Sit-Ins, Freedom Riders, and Marches 201

 Sit-Ins 201

 Freedom Riders 202

Marches	203
The James Meredith March.....	205
The Civil Rights and Voting Rights Acts	205
Summary	206
References	207
13. The Black Power Movement	209
Other Means of Protest.....	209
Black Power and Black Pride	210
The Black Panther Party for Self Defense	210
Other Activist Groups	211
US Movement	211
Revolutionary Action Movement (RAM)	211
The Republic of New Africa (RNA)	212
COINTELPRO	212
The Nation of Islam	214
Elijah Muhammad	214
Malcolm X	214
Louis Farrakhan	215
A New Cultural Renaissance	216
The Black Arts Movement	216
American Popular Culture	217
African American History or Black Studies	218
Black Power and Politics	218
The Congressional Black Caucus	219
Women in Politics	219
The Rainbow Coalition	220
Summary	221
References	222
Review	225
I. Checking What You Have Read	225
II. On Your Own.....	225

14. African Americans and Military Conflicts..... 227

The Asian and Middle Eastern Conflict..... 227

 The Korean Conflict 227

 The Vietnam War..... 229

 Opposition to the War..... 231

 Muhammad Ali and the Conscientious Objection 231

The Persian Gulf Wars 232

 The Persian Gulf War (Desert Storm)..... 232

 The Iraq War..... 233

 Who Fights in These Wars? 234

 Global War on Terror..... 235

Summary 236

References 237

15. From a Legal Point of View 239

Civil Rights and Legislative and Judicial Milestones..... 239

 Laws and Amendments That Hurt 239

 The Three-Fifths Compromise..... 239

 Slave Codes to Black Codes and Jim Crow 241

Plessy v. Ferguson..... 241

 Laws and Amendments That Helped..... 242

 The Early Civil Rights Acts 242

 The Early Education Cases 243

Brown v. Board of Education 244

 Civil Rights Legislation of the 1900s..... 246

 Voting Rights 247

 Affirmative Action: A Tool of Opportunity..... 247

Croson v. Richmond..... 249

Bakke v. Regents of the University of California..... 249

 University of Michigan..... 250

Fisher v. University of Texas..... 250

Summary 251

References 252

Review 255

I. Checking What You Have Read 255

II. On Your Own..... 255

16. Achievement Against the Odds 257

Black Creativity Redefines American Culture 257

Entertainment..... 257

Sports 258

Law 259

Education and Government 260

The Military..... 262

Entrepreneurship..... 264

Science and Invention 265

 African American Inventors..... 265

 Contemporary African American Scientists 266

 Notable Professional Black Achievers 267

 Significant Contributors to Government/Public Service..... 267

 Media/Entertainment..... 268

 Business 269

Summary 269

References 270

17. The Quest for Quality Education: Past and Present..... 273

Education: The Mainstay of African Americans 273

 Schooling vs. Education..... 274

 Early/Global Models of Education 275

 Schooling in America for Blacks..... 275

School Choice..... 278

The Policies, Practices, and New Education Initiatives 279

 No Child Left Behind Legislation..... 279

 Alternative School Choices for African Americans 280

 Independent Schools..... 280

 Charter Schools 281

School Vouchers 281

The Privatization of Public School Administration and Management 283

Higher Education and African Americans 284

Remembering Their Roots 286

Summary 287

References 289

Review 293

I. Checking What You Have Read 293

II. On Your Own..... 293

18. Barack Obama: The 44th President of the United States 295

The President and His Lineage 295

 Higher Education and Career 296

 The Roots of Community Activism 297

Early Political Career 298

Personal Struggles and Search for Identity 299

The Presidential Campaigns 302

 The 2008 Election 302

 2012: The Re-Election of Obama 304

The Politics of Race and Division..... 306

The Presidency of Barack Obama: Challenges and Successes 309

The Obama Political Legacy..... 311

Summary 313

References 314

19. 2016 Presidential Election: A Campaign of Polar Opposites 319

The 2016 Major U.S. Presidential Candidates 320

 Hillary Clinton: Democratic Insider and Operative 320

 Senator Bernie Sanders: Independent and “Insurgent Progressive” 321

 The Republican Candidates 323

 Donald Trump: Nativist, TV Reality Personality,
 Republican Nominee 324

The 2016 Presidential Campaign..... 325

 Some Major Campaign Issues..... 326

 Immigration 326

 Affordable Health Care 327

 Gun Violence..... 328

 BlackLivesMatter 328

 Cyber Security 329

Summary 330

References 331

Review 335

I. Checking What You Have Read 335

II. On Your Own..... 336

20. The Browning of America and Its Implications 337

The New Demographics of a Changing Population 337

The New Civil Rights Challenges 339

 Popular Vote vs. Electoral College..... 344

Post-Obama Neo-Conservative Policies and Practices 344

 The New National Conservatism 344

 Voter Suppression Practices 345

 Post-Obama Political Era: Trump Versus Biden..... 348

President Joseph Biden: Diversity Without Division..... 350

Summary 352

References 353

21. The Road Ahead: Issues and Challenges 361

Understanding the Interplay of Race, Culture, and History 362

 Race and Inequality: Why the Disparities?..... 364

 The Legacy of White Supremacy 368

BlackLivesMatter: A Community Response to Injustice..... 370

 BlackLivesMatter Movement Goes Global..... 373

A Future of Uncertainty Beyond 2020: What’s Next? 374

The Color of a Pandemic.....374

The 2020 Presidential Election 376

Summary 376

References 377

Review 383

I. Checking What You Have Read 383

II. On Your Own..... 384

Epilogue.....385

Index 387