

Contents

List of Abbreviations.....	11
Acknowledgements.....	13
1 Introduction	17
1.1 Historical Background of the Present Research	20
1.2 Statement of the Problem and Justification of the Research Topic	30
1.3 Research Objectives	31
1.4 Literature Review	32
1.4.1 Contributing Factors for Indian Migration	32
1.4.2 The Diversity of the Indian Communities in Zanzibar	33
1.4.3 Indian Education in Zanzibar	34
1.4.4 Indian Economic Status under British Colonial Rule in Zanzibar	34
1.4.5 The Role of Indians in the Political History of Zanzibar	36
1.5 Theoretical Framework	37
1.6 Research Methodology.....	38
1.6.1 Archival Research	40
1.6.2 The Interview Method	41
1.7 The Structure of the Dissertation	43
2 The Historical Background: Diversity of the Indian Diaspora in Zanzibar.....	45
2.1 Introduction	45
2.2 The Indian Communities in Zanzibar.....	46
2.2.1 The Hindu Communities	46
2.2.2 The Muslim Communities	51
2.2.3 The Christian Community	58
2.3 The Diversity of Indian Migration Narratives in Zanzibar.....	60
2.3.2 The Muslims' Migration Narratives	63
2.3.3 The Goans' Migration Narratives.....	65
2.4 Conclusion.....	67

3	The Development of the Indian Communities in Zanzibar, 1800–1963	69
3.1	Introduction	69
3.2	Push and Pull Factors	71
3.2.1	Physical (Environmental) Conditions	71
3.2.2	Economic Conditions	73
3.2.3	Political Factors.....	83
3.3	Conclusion.....	90
4	Indian Education in Zanzibar, 1870–1963.....	91
4.1	Introduction	91
4.2	Historical Background to the Development of Educational Activities in Zanzibar	93
4.2.1	The Development of Non-Secular Education in Zanzibar.....	94
4.2.2	History of Secular Education	95
4.3	The Formation of Indian Schools.....	98
4.3.1	Background for the Establishment of Indian Schools	98
4.3.2	Denominational and Non-Denominational Indian Schools	102
4.4	Teaching Staff at Indian Schools	120
4.5	Conclusion.....	125
5	The British Economic Legislation and Indian Interests, 1890–1938	127
5.1	Introduction	127
5.2	The Economy of Zanzibar and Arab Debt and Bankruptcy, 1890 to 1920s	129
5.3	British Economic Measures in Zanzibar and Indian Interests in the 1930s	135
5.3.1	The Alienation of Land (Restriction Land Evidence) Decree, 1934	138
5.3.2	The Moneylenders' (Amendment) Decree of 1934.....	139
5.3.3	The Clove Legislation.....	140
5.4	The Aftermath of the Decrees.....	143
5.4.1	Indian Resistance to the Economic Legislation of 1934.....	145
5.4.2	The Zanzibar Clove Strike of 1937–1938	151
5.4.3	The Clove Boycott of 1937–1938.....	152
5.5	The End of the Clove Decree Crisis in Zanzibar in 1938.....	153
5.6	Conclusion.....	155

6	Indians in Zanzibar's Politics, 1940s–1963	157
6.1	Introduction	157
6.2	Background of the Racial Associations in Zanzibar.....	159
6.3	The Indian Associations.....	161
6.3.1	The Indian National Association (INA).....	161
6.3.2	The Muslim Association (MA)	163
6.3.3	Efforts to Form an Asian Association in Zanzibar	164
6.4	Indians in the <i>Zama za Siasa</i> From the 1950s to 1963	165
6.4.1	The Winds of Constitutional Change.....	165
6.4.2	The July 1957 Election and its Aftermath.....	168
6.4.3	The Constitutional Commission of the Early 1960s.....	171
6.5	The Elections of 1961 and 1963	172
6.6	Conclusion.....	175
7	Conclusion	177
7.1	Suggestions for Further Research.....	183
7.1.1	Indian Traders in Zanzibar Between the 1940s and 1963	183
7.1.2	A Holistic Study of the Indians after Independence.....	183
8	Bibliography	185
8.1	Oral Collections	185
8.2	Archival Materials	186
8.2.1	Zanzibar National Archive (ZNA) Material	186
8.2.2	Newspapers at the Zanzibar National Archive.....	187
8.2.3	British Public Record Office (PRO) (now the National Archives of the United Kingdom) Materials	188
8.2.4	The United Nations Online Archive (UNOA) Materials	188
8.3	Secondary Sources and Published Primary Sources	188