

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword by Angela Harris</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	xix
<i>Acknowledgments.</i>	xxiii
I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. What Is Critical Race Theory?	3
B. Early Origins	4
C. Relationship to Previous Movements.	4
D. Principal Figures	6
E. Spin-Off Movements	7
F. Basic Tenets of Critical Race Theory	8
G. How Much Racism Is There in the World?	11
H. Organization of This Book	14
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter I.</i>	16
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	17
II. HALLMARK CRITICAL RACE THEORY THEMES	19
A. Interest Convergence, Material Determinism, and Racial Realism	20
B. Revisionist History	25
C. Critique of Liberalism	26
D. Structural Determinism	31
1. Tools of Thought and the Dilemma of Law Reform	32

2. The Empathic Fallacy	34
<i>Classroom Exercise</i>	36
3. Serving Two Masters	37
<i>Classroom Exercise: Who Should Call the Shots?</i>	38
4. Race Remedies Law as a Homeostatic Device	39
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter II</i>	41
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	43
III. LEGAL STORYTELLING AND NARRATIVE ANALYSIS	45
A. Opening a Window onto Ignored or Alternative Realities	48
B. Counterstorytelling.	51
C. Cure for Silencing.	52
D. Storytelling in Court	54
E. Storytelling on the Defensive	55
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter III.</i>	56
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	58
IV. LOOKING INWARD.	59
A. Intersectionality.	59
B. Essentialism and Antiessentialism	64
C. Nationalism versus Assimilation	66
<i>Classroom Exercise</i>	71
D. Racial Mixture	71
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter IV.</i>	73
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	75
V. POWER AND THE SHAPE OF KNOWLEDGE.	77
A. The Black-White Binary	77
B. Critical White Studies	85

<i>Classroom Exercise</i>	92
C. Other Developments: Latino and Asian Critical Thought, Critical Race Feminism, LGBTQ Theory	93
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter V</i>	98
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	100
VI. CRITIQUES AND RESPONSES TO CRITICISM	102
A. "External" Criticism	102
1. Early Critiques.	102
2. Trump and His Followers	104
B. "Internal" Criticism.	106
1. The Activist Critiques	107
2. Critique of the Intellectual Heart of the Movement	108
C. Critical Race Theory as a Method of Inquiry in New Fields and Countries	110
<i>Classroom Exercise</i>	110
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter VI.</i>	112
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	114
VII. CRITICAL RACE THEORY TODAY	115
A. Right-Wing Offensive	115
B. Front-Burner Issues	116
1. Race, Class, Welfare, and Poverty	117
2. Policing and Criminal Justice	122
3. Hate Speech, Language Rights, and School Curricula	127
4. Affirmative Action and Color Blindness	132
5. Globalization and Immigration	138

6. Voting Rights	142
C. Identity.	143
<i>Classroom Exercise: Panel on the Intersection of</i>	
<i>Race and Body Image</i>	145
D. Critical Empirical Analysis	146
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter VII</i>	149
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	152
VIII. CONCLUSION	154
A. The Future.	154
B. A Critical Race Agenda for the New Century	156
C. Likely Responses to the Critical Race	
Theory Movement	159
1. Critical Race Theory Becomes the New Civil	
Rights Orthodoxy	159
2. Critical Race Theory Marginalized	
and Ignored	160
3. Critical Race Theory Analyzed but Rejected. . .	161
4. Partial Incorporation	161
<i>Classroom Exercise</i>	163
<i>Questions and Comments for Chapter VIII.</i>	164
<i>Suggested Readings</i>	165
<i>Glossary of Terms.</i>	167
<i>Index.</i>	189
<i>About the Authors</i>	199