Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments XIX

Dynastic and Reign Periods Appearing in the Text XXI

Notes on Translation XXIII

Introduction: The $Huang\ Qing\ zhigong\ tu$ as a Cultural Cartography of Empire 1

Laura Hostetler

Translation of the Huang Qing zhigong tu

Prefatory Poem 27

First Scroll (#1-70)

Kingdoms on Qing China's Periphery 30

- 1 Officials of the Country of Korea 31
- 2 People of the Country of Korea 33
- 3 Officials of the Country of Ryukyu 35
- 4 People of the Country of Ryukyu 37
- 5 Officials of the Country of Annam (Vietnam) 39
- 6 People of the Country of Annam (Vietnam) 41
- 7 Laji of the Country of Annam (Vietnam) 43
- 8 Officials of the Country of Siam (Xianluo) 45
- 9 People of the Country of Siam (Xianluo) 47
- 10 People of the Country of Sulu (the Sulu Archipelago) 49
- 11 Officials of the Country of Nanzhang (Laos) 51
- 12 Laowo of the Country of Nanzhang (Laos) 53
- 13 People of the Country of Miandian (Myanmar) 55

Atlantic Countries 56

- 14 People of Atlantic Countries 57
- 15 People of the Province of Helvetia (Switzerland) 59
- 16 People of the Country of Hungary 61
- 17 People of the Country of Poland 63
- 18 Black Demon Slaves of the Atlantic Countries 65

19	Monks and Nuns of the Atlantic Countries 67
20	People of the Country of Goa 69
21	People of the Country of England 71
22	People of the Country of Portugal (Falanxi) 73
23	People of the Country of Sweden 75
Oth	er Countries with a Presence in Asia 76
24	People of the Country of Japan 77
25	People of the Country of Machen (Malaysia) 79
26	People of the Country of Brunei (Wenlai) 81
27	People of the Country of Johor (Roufu) 83
28	People of the Country of Holland 85
29	Officials of Russia 87
30	People of Russia 89
31	People of the Country of Songjulao 91
32	People of the Country of Jianpuzhai (Cambodia) 93
33	People of the Country of Luzon (the Philippines) 95
34	People of the Country of Java 97
35	Foreigners from the Country of Malacca (Maliujia) 99
36	People of the Country of Sumatra (Sula) 101
37	People of the Country of Armenia (Yaliwan) 103
Cen	tral Asia 104
38	Tibet: All of the Fanmin from Wei, Zang, Ali, and Khams under the
	Jurisdiction of Tibet 105
39	Bulukeba Fanren under the Jurisdiction of Tibet 107
40	Mu'anba Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Tibet 109
41	Fanren of Baliekamu and Other Places in Tibet 111
42	Miniyake Fanren of Tibet 113
43	Lukabuzha Fanren 115
44	Balebu Headman with Servant 117
45	Taiji of Ili and Other Places 119
46	Zaisang of Ili and Other Places 121
47	Common People of Ili and Other Places 123
48	Hui People of Ta'erqi, Qagan Usu (Chahanwusu), and Other Places
	in Ili 125
49	Kazakh Headmen 127
50	Kazakh Common People 129
51	Kyrgyz (Bulute) Headmen 131

52	Kyrgyz (Bulute) Common People 133
53	Hui Leaders of Ush (Wushi), Kucha, Aksu, and Other Cities 135
54	Hui Common People of Ush (Wushi), Kucha, Aksu, and Other
	Places 137
55	Hui Leaders of Badakhshan (Badashan) 139
56	Hui Common People of Badashan 141
57	Hui Leaders of Andijan 143
58	Hui Common People of Andijan (Anjiyan) 145
59	Hui Common People of Anxiting and Hami 147
60	Hui Common People of Suzhou, Jintasi, Luguqing, and
	Other Groups 149
	Textual Interlude 151
61	Huiren of Aiwuhan 153
62	Huiren of Kokand 155
63	Huiren under the Jurisdiction of Nuraly of the Kişi juz (Qiqiyusu), o
	Lesser Horde 157
64	Huiren under the Jurisdiction of Batyr of the Kişi juz (Qiqiyusu), or
	Lesser Horde 159
65	Huiren under the Jurisdiction of Hayabu of the Argyn
•	(Wu'ergenqi) Tribe 161
	Textual Interlude 163
66	Torghud Taiji, Zaisang, and Commoners 165
67	Torghud Zaisang 166
68	Torohud Commoners 167

Second Scroll (#71–131)

Northeastern Borderlands 176

Textual Interlude 169

Xianmaiyandi, Headman of Zhengqian 171

Xian'ganghong, Headman of Jinghai 173

- 71 The Elunchuo of Guandong 177
- 72 Qileng 179
- 73 Kuye 181

69

70

- 74 Feiyaka 183
- 75 Qiakala 185
- 76 Qixing (Seven Surnames) 187
- 77 Hezhe 189

	·
Fuji	an Province 190
78	Shemin of Luoyuan County 191
79	Shemin of Gutian County 193
80	Shufan of Dajieling and Other Communities (she) in
	Taiwan County 195
81	Shufan of Fangsuo and Other Communities in Fengshan County 197
82	Shufan of Zhuluo and Other Communities in Zhuluo County 199
83	Shufan of Xiaolong and Other Communities in Zhuluo County 201
84	Shufan of Dadu and Other Communities in Zhanghua County 203
85	Shufan of Xiluo and Other Communities in Zhanghua County 205
86	Shufan of Dehua and Other Communities in Danshui
	Subprefecture 207
87	Shufan of Zhujian and Other Communities in Danshui
	Subprefecture 209
88	Guihua Shengfan of Shanzhumao and Other Communities in
	Fengshan County 211
89	Guihua Shengfan of Neishan, Ali, and Other Communities in
	Zhuluo County 213
90	Guihua Shengfan of Shuishalian and Other Communities in
	Zhanghua County 215
91	Neishan Shengfan of Zhanghua County 217
92	Shengfan of Youwunai and Other Communities in Danshui 219
	Textual Interlude 219
	nan Province 220
93	Hong Miao of Yongsui, Qianzhou, and Other Places 221
94	Qing Miao of Tongdao and Other Places in Jingzhou 223
95	Yaoren of Anhua, Ningxiang, and Other Places 225
96	Jian'gan Yao of Ningyuan and Other Places 227
97	Dingban Yao of Daozhou, Yongming, and Other Places 229
98	Turen of Yongshun and Baojing 231

Guangdong Province 232

Х

99 Yaoren of Xinning County	233
-----------------------------	-----

100 Yaoren of Zengcheng County 235

101 Yaoren of Qujiang County 237

102 Yaoren of Lechang County 239

103 Yaoren of Ruyuan County 241

104 Yaoren of Dongan County 243

105 Lianzhou Yaoren 245

106 107	Tongren of Lingshan County 247 Shanmin of Hepu County 249
108	Liren of Qiongzhou Prefecture 251
Gua	ngxi Province 252
109	Daliang Yao of Lingui County 253
110	Shu Yao of Yongning Department 255
111	Pingdi Yao of Xing'an County 257
112	Zhujian Yao of Guanyang County 259
113	Pan Yao of Luocheng County 261
114	Dingban Yao of Xiuren County 263
115	Guoshan Yao of Qingyuan Prefecture 265
116	Shanzi Yaoren of Luchuan County 267
117	Tongren of Xing'an County 269
118	Tongren of He County 271
119	Tongren of Rong County 273
120	Longsheng Miaoren 275
121	Miaoren of Luocheng County 277
122	Miaoren of Huaiyuan County 279
123	Langren of Cenxi County 281
124	Langren of Gui County 283
125	Lingren of Huaiyuan County 285
126	Yaren of Maping County 287
127	Nongren under the Jurisdiction of Si'en Prefecture 289
128	Minren of Xilin County 291
129	Yangren of Xilin County 293
130	Turen under the Jurisdiction of Taiping Prefecture 295
131	Turen of Xilong Department 297
Thi	rd Scroll (#132–223)
Gan	su Province 300
132	Salazu Tumin Governed by Han Yulin, Local Battalion Commander of
•	He Zhou, and Other Officials 301
133	Zhenzhuzu Fanmin Governed by Han Wen, Local Commander
10.	of Hezhou 303
134	Qiezangzu Fanmin Governed by Wang Chewei, Local Company
10-	Commander of Hezhou 305
135	Tufan Governed by He Fuhui, Local Vice Commander of Hezhou 30

- 136 Canza and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Zhao Heng, Local Commander of Didao Department 309
- 137 Zhuoniduo and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Yang Sheng, Local Commander of Taozhou 311
- 138 Dejiba and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Yang Sheng, Local Commander of Taozhou 313
- 139 Zuola and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Zan Jingyu, LocalCommander of Taozhou 315
- Ito Indian Commander of TaozhuoItalian Commander of Taozhuo
- Lushaochongku'er Fanmin outside of the Great Wall Governed by the
 Vice Prefect for the Management of Fan Groups of Taozhou
 319
- 142 Washeping and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Ma Xiu, Local Company Commander of Minzhou 321
- 143 Mujiashanbao and Other Turen Governed by Hou Fakui, Local CompanyCommander of Minzhou 323
- 144 Xu'erzhuang Fort (bao) and Other Turen Governed by Zhao Mingjun, Local Company Commander of Minzhou 325
- 145 Ma'lian'chuan and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed byHou Ruyuan, Local Company Commander of Minzhou 327
- 146 Shangxie'ersu and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Lu Fengzhu, Local Commander of Zhuanglang 329
- 147 Maotalazu Tumin Governed by Lu Wance, Local Assistant of Zhuanglang 331
- 148 Huazangshangzha'erdi and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by
 Wang Guoxiang, Local Battalion Commander of Zhuanglang, and
 Other Officials 333
- 149 Xituoba and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Fu Shun, Local Battalion Commander of Wuwei 335
- 150 Aluo and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Guan Buta, Local Battalion Commander of Gulang County 337
- Yuandan and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Dimu Qieling, Local Battalion Commander of Yongchang County 339
- Donggou and Other Groups of Fanmin Governed by Qi Xianbang, Local
 Commander of Xining County 341
- 153 Chantou Min of Xining County 343
- 154 Duoba Fanmin of Xining County 345
- 155 Tumin Governed by Wang Yukun, Local Assistant Commander of Xining County 347

- 156 Donggou and Other Groups of Tumin Governed by the Local Vice Commander of Lianbai County, Li Guodong 349
- Daziwan Fanmin and Other Groups Governed by Qi Zaiji, Local Vice Commander of Nianbai County 351
- 158 Nanbei Liangshan Fanmin of Nianbai County 353
- Fanmin Governed by the Subprefectural Magistrate of Baiyangrong 355
- 160 Xingma Fanmin and Other Groups Governed by Nahuabuzang, the Local Battalion Commander of Datong Commandery 357
- 161 Guidesuo Fanmin 359
- 162 Heifan Governed by the Fan Leader of Suzhou, Wen Bu 361
- 163 Huangfan Governed by the Fan Leader of Gaotai County,Zha Shidun 363
- 164 Heifan Governed by Sa'erba, Fan Leader of Gaotai County 365
- 165 Wenxian Fanmin 367

Sichuan Province 368

- 166 Fanmin from Xiba, Baozi Temple, and Other Places Governed by the Central Brigade (ying) of Songpan Defense Command (zhen) 369
- 167 Qibu and Emeixi Fanmin Governed by the Central Brigade of Songpan Defense Command 371
- 168 Dongba and Asidong Fanmin Governed by the Left Brigade of Songpan 373
- Fanmin from Beiba, Yuanba, Niba and Other Stockades Governed by the Right Brigade of Songpan 375
- 170 Fanmin under the Pacification Office of Wasi Governed by Weimao's
 Assistant 377
- 171 Fanmin of Every Stockade in Zagu Governed by Weimao's Assistant 379
- 172 Ernada Fanmin 381
- 173 Fanmin of Every Stockade in Wori Governed by Wei Mao's Assistant 383
- 174 Xiao Jinchuan Fanmin Governed by Wei Mao's Assistant 385
- 175 Da Jinchuan Fanmin Governed by Wei Mao's Assistant 387
- 176 Fanmin of Yuexi, Changning, and Other Places Governed by Wei Mao's Assistant 389
- 177 Fanmin of Xiangbi, Gaoshan, and Other Places Governed by Long'an Brigade under the Jurisdiction of Songpan Defense Command 391

XIV CONTENTS

- 178 Baimalu Fanmin Governed by Long'an Battalion 393
- 179 Qingpian and Baicao Fanmin from Shiquan County 395
- Fanmin of Hanpan, Qiming, and Other Places under the Jurisdiction of Songpan Defense Command, Governed by Zhangla Brigade 397
- 181 Fanmin of Kouwai Jia'ao, Que'ge, and Other Places Governed by Zhangla Brigade 399
- 182 Kouwai San'guoluoke Fanmin Governed by Zhangla Brigade 401
- 183 Kouwai San'a'shu Fanmin from Outside the Great Wall Governed by Zhangla Brigade 403
- 184 Heishui and Songping Fanmin of Notable and Lesser Families Governed by Die'xi Battalion under the Jurisdiction of Songpan Defense Command 405
- 185 Shangjiu Pass Fanmin Governed by Pingfan Brigade under the Jurisdiction of Songpan Defense Command 407
- 186 Xialiuguan Fanmin Governed by Pingfan Brigade 409
- 187 Fanmin from Each Stockade in Yangdong Governed by Nanping Brigade under the Jurisdiction of Songpan Defense Command 411
- 188 Luoluo of A'du and Shama Governed by Jianchang Central Brigade 413
- 189 Luoluo of Jisitian and Other Places Governed by the Central Left Brigade of Jianchang 415
- 190 Luoluo of A'shi, Shenzha, and Other Places Governed by the Central-Right Commandery of Jianchang 417
- 191 Miaoren of Pisha and Other Places Governed by Huichuan Yongning Brigade under the Jurisdiction of Jianchang Defense Command 419
- 192 Xifan from Suzhou, Bailu, and Other Places Governed by the Right Brigade of Jianchang 421
- 193 Tufan of Jiuzhimen and Daijiewei Governed by Yuexi and OtherBrigades under the Jurisdiction of Jianchang Garrison 423.
- 194 Xifan and Luoluo of Qiongbu and Nuandai and Others Governed by Yuexi and Other Battalions 425
- Moxie of Guabie, Mala, and Other Places Governed by Huiyan
 and Other Brigades under the Jurisdiction of Jianchang
 Defense Command 427
- 196 Luoluo of the Local Battalion Commander of the Right SubsectionGoverned by Huiyan Brigade 429
- Luoluo of Xulang and Other Places Governed by Huaiyuan Battalion
 under the Jurisdiction of Jianchang Defense Command 431
- 198 Helu Yiren of the Local Battalion Commander of the Center Subsection Governed by Huiyan Battalion 433

CONTENTS XV

199	Baiyi of Tong'an and Other Places Governed by Huichuan Brigade 435
200	Boren of Lixi and Other Places Governed by Huichuan Brigade 437
201	Baiyi of Miyi, Pulongsi, and Other Places Governed by
	Huichuan Brigade 439
202	Jiuxing Miaomin under the Jurisdiction of Yongning's Assistant
	Right Brigade 441
203	Leibo Huanglang Yiren Governed by Pu'an and Other Brigades 443
204	Yiren of Manyi Chieftaincy Governed by Mabian Brigade 445
205	Shenbian Fan Women Governed by the Assistant Left Brigade
	of Taining 447
206	Lengbian Fanmin Governed by the Assistant Left Brigade
	of Taining 449
207	Datian Xifanmin Governed by the Assistant Right Brigade
	of Taining 451
208	Datian Luoluo Governed by the Assistant Right Brigade of Taining 453
209	Songping Yiren Governed by the Assistant Regional Commander of the
	Right Brigade of Taining 455
210	Muping Fanmin Governed by Liya Battalion under the Jurisdiction of
	the Assistant of Taining 457
211	Mingzheng Fanmin Governed by Fuhe Brigade under the Jurisdiction of
	the Assistant of Taining 459
212	De'ergete Fanmin Governed by Fuhe Brigade 461
213	Litang Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of the Assistant of Taining 463
214	Batang Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of the Assistant of Taining 465
215	Gebushiza Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade467
216	Chuosijia Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 469
217	Huo'erzhanggu Fanmin and Those of Other Places under the
	Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 471
218	Nagun Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 473
219	Chunke Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 475
220	Naduo Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 477
22 1	Shangzhandui and Xiazhandui Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of
	Fuhe Brigade 479
222	Washuyuke Fanmin and Those of Other Places under the Jurisdiction of
	Fuhe Brigade 481

223 Zali Fanmin under the Jurisdiction of Fuhe Brigade 483

XVI CONTENTS

Fourth Scroll (#224-301)

Lum	iam riovince 400
224	Hei Luoluo of Yunnan and Other Prefectures 487
225	Bai Luoluo of Yunnan and Other Prefectures 489
226	Gan Luoluo of Yunnan and Other Prefectures 491
227	Miao Luoluo of Guangnan and Other Prefectures 493
228	Boyi from Qujing and Other Prefectures 495
229	Bairen from Jingdong and Other Prefectures 497
230	Zhongren from Qijing and Other Prefectures 499
231	Sharen from Guangnan and Other Prefectures 501
232	Nongren from Guangnan and Other Prefectures 503
233	Puren from Shunning and Other Prefectures 505
234	Nuren from Longjiang and Other Prefectures 507
235	Qiuren from Heqing and Other Prefectures 509
236	Luowu Man from Wuding and Other Prefectures 511
237	Tuliao from Lin'an and Other Prefectures 513
238	Woni Man from Yuanjiang and Other Prefectures 515
239	Kucong Man from Lin'an and Other Prefectures 517
240	Pula Man from Lin'an and Other Prefectures 519
241	Sami Man from Yunnan and Other Prefectures 521
242	Miaoren from Qujing and Other Prefectures 523
243	Manren of Pu'er and Other Prefectures 525
244	Lisu Man of Yao'an and Other Prefectures 527
245	Mocha Man of Wuding and Other Prefectures 529
246	Chesu Man of Chuxiong and Other Prefectures 531
247	Muji Man of Lin'an and Other Prefectures 533
248	Moxie Man of Lijiang and Other Prefectures 535
2 49	Guzong Fan of Heqing and Other Prefectures 537
250	Xifan of Yongbei and Other Prefectures 539
251	Echang Man of Dali and Other Prefectures 541
252	Hai Luoluo of Qujing Prefecture 543
253	A'zhe Luoluo of Guangxi Prefecture 545
254	Luwu Luoluo of Qujing Prefecture 547
255	Maicha Man of Wuding Prefecture 549
256	Manqie Man of Yao'an Prefecture 551
257	Limi Man of Shunning Prefecture 553
258	Pucha Man of Kaihua Prefecture 555
259	Piaoren of the Southwestern Border of Yongchang Prefecture

557

CONTENTS XVII

Guiz	hou Province 558
2 60	Hua Miao of Guiyang, Dading, and Other Places 559
261	Hong Miao under the Jurisdiction of Tongren Prefecture 561
262	Hei Miao of Liping, Guzhou, and Other Places 563
263	Bai Miao of Guiding, Longli, and Other Places 565
264	Qing Miao of Xiuwen, Zhenning, and Other Places 567
265	Dong Miao of Guizhu, Longli, and Other Places 569
26 6	Xi Miao of Pingyue, Qingping, and Other Places 571
267	Nong Miao of Yongfeng Department and Other Places 573
268	Yao Miao of Pingyue, Huangping, and Other Places 575
269	Caijia Miao of Guizhu, Xiuwen, and Other Places 577
270	Songjia Miao under the Jurisdiction of Guiyang Prefecture 579
271	Jiugu Miao of Qingping County 581
272	Longjia Miao of Guangshun, Dading, and Other Places 583
273	Madeng Longjia Miao of Puding, Yongning, and Other Places $$ 585
2 74	Pingfa Miao of Guiding County 587
275	Bulong Miao of Guiyang, Anshun, and Other Places 589
276	Zhongjia Miao of Guiyang, Anshun, and Other Places 591
277	Gulin Miao of Dingfan Department 593
278	Luohan Miao of Liping Prefecture 595
279	Zijiang Miao of Duyun, Pingyue, and Other Places 597
28 0	Yangbao Miao of Zunyi, Longquan, and Other Places 599
281	Yangguang Miao of Duyun, Liping, and Other Places 601
282	Kemeng Guyang Miao of Guangshun Department 603
283	Luoluo of Weining Department in Dading Prefecture 605
284	Hei Luoluo of Weining Department in Dading Prefecture 607
285	Bai Luoluo of Dading, Anshun, and Other Places 609
286	Gelao of Guizhou and Other Places 611
287	Shui Gelao of Yuqing, Shibing, and Other Places 613
288	Jianfa Gelao of Guiding County 615
289	Daya Gelao of Pingyue, Qianxi, and Other Places 617
290	Pipao Gelao of Pingyuan Department 619
291	Guoquan Gelao of Pingyuan Department 621
292	Gedou of Zhenyuan, Shibing, and Other Places 623
293	Mulao of Guiding, Qianxi, and Other Places 625
294	Shui, Yang, Ling, Dong, Yao, and Tong of Libo County 627
295	Bafan of Dingfan Department 629
296	Liu Ezi under the Jurisdiction of Dading Prefecture 631
297	Boren under the Jurisdiction of Pu'an Department 633

298 Dongren under Each Jurisdiction of Xiayou 635
 299 Yaoren of Guiding County 637
 300 Turen of Guangshun, Guizhu, and Other Places 639
 301 Manren of Guiding, Duyun, and Other Places 641

Glossary of Chinese Terms 643 Bibliography 649 Index 654