Contents

	A Selective Calendar of Events xi
	Prologue I
1	The Amistad Test of Law and Justice 12
2	The Ancient Foundations of Modern Slavery 27
3	The Origins of Antiblack Racism in the New World 48
4	How Africans Became Integral to New World History 77
5	The Atlantic Slave System: Brazil and the Caribbean 103
6	Slavery in Colonial North America 124
7	The Problem of Slavery in the American Revolution 141
3	The Impact of the French and Haitian Revolutions 157
•	Slavery in the Nineteenth-Century South, I: From Contradiction to Defense 175

Maps ix

viii Contents

10	Slavery in the Nineteenth-Century South, II:	
	From Slaveholder Treatment and the Nature of L	abor to
	Slave Culture, Sex and Religion, and Free Blacks	193

- 11 Some Nineteenth-Century Slave Conspiracies and Revolts 205
- 12 Explanations of British Abolitionism 231
- 13 Abolitionism in America 250
- 14 The Politics of Slavery in the United States 268
- 15 The Civil War and Slave Emancipation 297

Epilogue 323

Notes 333

Acknowledgments 415

Index 419

Illustrations follow page 174.