

# Contents

---

*List of Illustrations* ix

*Preface* xi

Introduction 3

ELIZABETH MANCKE, JERRY BANNISTER, DENIS MCKIM,  
AND SCOTT W. SEE

## Section I: Loyalty, Liberty, and Visions of Order

- 1 Aspirations and Limitations: "Peace, Order, and Good Government" and  
the Language of Violence and Disorder in British North America 17

SCOTT W. SEE

- 2 Loyalty, Order, and Quebec's Catholic Hierarchy, 1763–1867 36

D.C. BÉLANGER

- 3 Anxious Anglicans, Complicated Catholics, and Disruptive Dissenters:  
Christianity and the Search for Social Order in the Age of Revolution 53

DENIS MCKIM

- 4 Liberty, Loyalty, and Sentiment in Canada's Founding Debates,  
1864–1873 78

JERRY BANNISTER

## **Section II: From Tory Imperialism to Liberal Settler Colonialism**

- 5 Revolution Expected: The Invasion of Quebec and American Independence 95  
JEFFERS LENNOX
- 6 Empire, Settler Colonialism, and the Role of Violence in Indigenous Dispossession in British North America, 1749–1830 117  
JOHN G. REID
- 7 Space, Race, and Violence: The Beginnings of “Civilization” in Canada 135  
E.A. HEAMAN
- 8 Worthy and Industrious or a Burden? Managing Migration in Upper Canada, 1815–1845 159  
JANE ERRINGTON

## **Section III: Resisting Dispossession**

- 9 Searching for Order in a Settlers’ World: Wendat and Mississauga Schooling, Politics, and Networks at the Beginning of the Nineteenth Century 185  
THOMAS PEACE
- 10 Runaway Advertisements and Social Disorder in the Maritimes: A Preliminary Study 214  
HARVEY AMANI WHITFIELD
- 11 The Mobile Village: Metis Women, Bison Brigades, and Social Order on the Nineteenth-Century Plains 236  
ÉMILIE PIGEON AND CAROLYN PODRUCHNY
- 12 “Recognize Us as a People and Not as Buffaloes”: Louis Riel and the Gendering of the Red River Public Sphere 264  
M. MAX HAMON

## **Section IV: Legitimizing and Contesting the Public Sphere**

- 13 Discontents and Dissidents: Unrest among Loyalist Freemasons in the 1780s and 1790s 291  
BONNIE HUSKINS

- 14 Of Bludgeons and Ballots: Political Violence, Municipal Enfranchisement, and Local Governance in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Montreal 312  
COLIN GRITTNER
- 15 Boys, Young Men, and Disorder in Mid-Victorian Toronto 336  
IAN RADFORTH
- 16 "To Muse within These Peaceful Portals": Urban Space, Public Order, and the Makings of Montreal's Viger Square, 1818-1870 359  
DAN HORNER

#### Section V: Tools of Social Order: The Law and the Press

- 17 The Spectacle of State Violence: Executions in Quebec, 1759-1872 383  
DONALD FYSON
- 18 Making a Patriot Order: Violence, Respectability, and the Patriot Press in Exile, 1838-1847 408  
STEPHEN R.I. SMITH
- 19 The Ambivalence of Order: Jurisdiction in the Disputed Northeast 431  
BRADLEY MILLER
- 20 For the Better Administration of the Town's Affairs: Civic Engagement, Local Governance, and Grass-Roots Activism in Canada West / Ontario, 1849-1870 448  
DARREN FERRY
- 21 The Role of Halifax Newspapers during the Confederate and the Repeal Movements, 1865-1869 467  
MATHIAS RODORFF

#### Epilogue 487

ELIZABETH MANCKE, JERRY BANNISTER, DENIS MCKIM,  
AND SCOTT W. SEE

#### Notes on Contributors 491

#### Index 497