

# National Stereotypes in Perspective

Americans in France,  
Frenchmen in America

Edited by

William L. Chew, III



Amsterdam - Atlanta, GA 2001

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	IX
William L. Chew III 'Literature, History, and the Social Sciences?' An Historical- Imagological Approach to Franco-American Stereotypes	1
 <b>The Revolutionary Legacy of Two Sister Republics</b>	
Doina P. Harsanyi The Burdens of a Moderate Revolutionary in a Revolutionary Land: The Duc de Liancourt's Exile in America, 1794-1797	55
Sarah J. Purcell Lafayette, Memory, and American Democracy	67
Tracy N. Leavelle The Osage in Europe: Romanticism, the Vanishing Indian, and French Civilization During the Restoration	89
 <b>Nineteenth Century Societies in Perspective: Justice, Gender and Race</b>	
Carol Colatrella The American Experiment in Criminal Justice and its European Observers	113
Louis Kern 'Slavery Recedes but the Prejudice to Which it Has Given Birth is Immovable': Beaumont and Tocqueville Confront Racism and Slavery in Ante-Bellum America and Orléanist France	143
Dominique A. Laurent The American Civil War in the French Press	187
Jeannene Przyblyski Visions of Race and Nation at the Paris Exposition, 1900: A French Context for the American Negro Exhibit	209
Bess Beatty Outside the Narrow Circle: American Women in France in the Nineteenth Century	245

**Twentieth Century Societies in Perspective:  
Culture, Gender and Race**

Jennifer D. Keene	
French and American Racial Stereotypes during the First World War	261
William Keylor	
The Messiah and the Tiger: Woodrow Wilson, Georges Clemenceau, and the Cultural Stereotypes of America and France at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919	283
Barbara Zabel	
The Expatriates of the Machine-Age: Josephine Baker and Alexander Calder in Paris	299
Seth Armus	
George Bernanos, Emmanuel Mounier, and French Catholic Anti-Americanism	327
Patrick G. Gerster	
The French Connection: Raoul de Roussy de Sales and the 'Problem' of Love in America	351
Stephen Harp	
Advocating Americanization? Michelin in Interwar France	369
Isabelle Gournay	
Romance, Prejudice and Levitt's Americanization of the Middle Class House in France	401
Notes on the Contributors	429