

## *CONTENTS*

I. INTRODUCTION	3
II. THE PERPETUAL GREAT MIGRATION	8
The Migratory Current	9
Internal Population Shifts	13
War and Population Movements	18
Economic Progress and Migration	23
III. RUSSIA, 1915-23	30
The First World War, the Retreat, and the Revolution	30
The Civil War	36
Before the German Occupation of the Ukraine	37
The Eastward Drive	39
The North-South Movement	45
The Russian Political Emigration	53
Dislocation of Population during the Civil War	57
Population Loss during the Civil War	60
Devastation and Famine	64
The Reflux	71
IV. RUSSIA, 1924-41	79
Recovery of Population	79
Resumption of Colonization	82
Collectivization	88
Famine in 1932-33	94
Settling the Nomads	99
Industrialization and Agricultural Reconstruction	103

Urbanization	106
Industrial Migration to the Eastern Territories	110
V. EASTERN EUROPE, 1918-39	121
Poland's Political Expansion toward the East	121
Colonization of the Poles in the East	126
Westward Migration in Poland and the German	
Exodus, 1919-23	131
Polish Emigration, 1924-31	137
Demographico-Economic Situation before the World	
Depression	140
World Depression	142
Baltic States	145
The Balkans	147
VI. CENTRAL EUROPE, 1918-39	155
The German Demographic Evolution	155
The German Defeat in 1918	166
The Baltic Adventure (1918-19)	171
The Influx into Germany from the East and	
Internal Shifts	173
Inflation, Emigration, and Prosperity	177
World Depression and the Advent of National Socialism	
(1933)	184
Expulsion of Jews	188
Rearmament and the Stimulation of Westward Migration	192
Austria	197
Czechoslovakia	200
The Slavic Flood	204
VII. SOUTHERN EUROPE IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD	206
Italy after the First World War and the Advent	
of Fascism (1922)	206
Differential Natural Increase and Internal Migration	209
Italian Emigration	215

## *Contents*

xi

Italy's Military Expansion	219
The Two Spains	227
The Spanish Civil War (1936-39)	235

### VIII. TOWARD THE SECOND WORLD WAR 240

The End of Colonizatory Migration	242
The Continental Migratory Current	247
The Approaching Catastrophe	252

### IX. THE DISPLACEMENT OF POPULATION DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR 255

The German Expansion and Its Effects	255
The German Retreat and Its Effects	264

### X. POSTWAR POPULATION MOVEMENTS 274

War Losses	274
Postwar Population Transfers	282
Population Movements within the Soviet Union	294
The Redistribution of Europe's Population	301

### XI. THE OUTLOOK 312

The Russian Menace	312
The Lasting German Danger	315
Regulated Migration	318

### BIBLIOGRAPHY 327

### INDEX 359