## Contents

List of Figures	ix
Acknowledgements	x
(1) About Time	1
Measured Time versus Experienced Time	2
Archaeology and Time	7
People and the World	10
2/ Understanding Long-term Social Change	13
The Human Creation of Time and Space: a Structure of Reference	15
The Prehistoric Evidence	22
A Summary of the Argument	34
3   Meaning, Mind and Matter	37
The World and the Word Combined	39
The World and the Word Divided: Structuralism	45
Archaeology and Structuralism	49
All the World's a Text: Hermeneutics and Post-structuralism	51
Post-structuralism, Hermeneutics and Archaeology	58
4 Towards a Social Ontology	62
Materialism in Hegel and Marx	63
Marx: Making Subjects and Objects	68

viii Contents

Lukács: Hegelian Marxism	73
Social Ontology	76
Space	78
Materiality and Mutuality	82
The Neolithic in Britain and Europe	84
Cranborne Chase	87
The Neolithic to the Iron Age: Changing Space	es 97
5 Concepts of Being	101
Husserl and Phenomenology	101
Heidegger and Being	107
Potentials and Problems of Heidegger's Thoug	tht 113
Talk about Practice	114
Practice in Time	122
The Times of Cranborne Chase	126
6 Problems of History and Meaning	131
Times of the Body and Times of the Head: N	ietzsche 138
Foucault	142
Power, Symbolism and Time	144
Deliberate Deposition: A Long-term Structure	146
The Domestication of Europe	157
7 Species Being: The Very Long Term	164
Human Origins and Human Unity	166
Monkeys and Minds	172
Tools or Sociability as the Motor for Long-terr	n History? 176
The Palaeolithic and Species Being	181
8 Towards a History of Temporality	187
A Summary of the Argument	188
Further Potential of the Argument	192
Further Reading	197
References	200
Index	209

## List of Figures

2.1	Pleistocene sites in the Bismark Archipelago	23
2.2	Map of the southwest Pacific showing all known Lapita sites	27
4.1	The location of Cranborne Chase and the major sites in the surrounding area	91
4.2	The earlier Neolithic period in Cranborne Chase	93
5.1	Bourdieu's model of honour amongst the Kabyle	118
6.1	The distribution of Neolithic round barrows compared with that of henge monuments	148
6.2	The distribution of monuments and artefacts in the Avebury region in the later Neolithic	151