Contents

Int	rod	luction	1
I.		eparing for the Lord's Work: Background, Upbringing, and ducational Environment	17
	a)	Einbeck and Zauchtenthal	17
	b)	Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg's early life, 1711–1742	20
	c)	Zauchtenthal, Herrnhut, Ysselstein: The world that shaped David Zeisberger, 1721–1740	31
	d)	Two pastors from Halle discover Pennsylvania in the early $1740s$	43
	e)	The strangeness of Pennsylvania for Mühlenberg, Brunnholtz, and Zeisberger.	50
	f)	Strained relationships in the Old World: Halle and Herrnhut	54
	g)	Strained relationships in the New World: Ecumenical concepts tried and rejected, 1742	59
II.	H	alle's and Herrnhut's Meanings and Realities of "Mission"	57
	a)	Meanings	57
	b)	The Reality of "Mission work" for Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg.	73
	c)	Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg, the pastor as missionary	76
	d)	The Moravian concept of a missionary: Zinzendorf, David Zeisberger, and the American scene	86
	e)	"Order" in a chaotic New World: The Halle paradox) 2
	f)	"Order" in a chaotic New World: The Moravian paradox 9	9 8

Contents

III. Pastoral and Mission Realities	3
a) Some months in the life of Heinrich Melchior Mühlenberg, November 1765–April 1766	4
b) Organizing a Moravian Mission: Checomeco, 1742–174511	8
c) The <i>Renewed Unitas Fratrum</i> in the Atlantic world and the emergence of two communication networks, 1760–1765	2
d) David Zeisberger founds Wyalusing (alias Wihilusing) and faces new imperial challenges, 1765–1768	8
IV. Drawing and Transgressing Religious Boundaries	9
a) "Faith" as a social marker for Halle Pietists	9
b) The meaning of "Conversion" and "Faith" for Native Americans16	1
c) "Conversion" in Lutheran and Moravian thought	3
V. Revolutionary Troubles: Pietisms on Trial in Pennsylvania's Towns, Villages, and Woodlands	9
a) The unfinished edifice of the Lutheran Church in the revolutionary period	0
b) The Renewed Unitas Fratrum in the American Revolution	3
c) David Zeisberger and the Mission congregations in the American Revolution	5
VI. "And their Missions impossible" Lutherans, Moravians, and their Mission congregations, 1742 – 1782. Conclusions	5
a) Revolutionary experiences	
b) "And their Missions impossible" The fate of Pietism in the New World: Halle Pietism	9
c) "And their Missions impossible" The fate of Pietism in the New World: Moravian Pietism	2
Acknowledgements	9
Archives	1
Unpublished works	1
Books published before 1800	
Books and Articles published after 1800	5
List of maps and illustrations with abbreviated titles	9

vi