

Contents

List of illustrations xiii

Introduction 1

- 1 Three thousand years of futures 20
- 2 The future multiplied 44
- 3 The evolving scholarship of futures studies 63
- 4 Crystal balls, flying cars, and robots 82
- 5 Technotopian or human-centred futures? 100
- 6 Grand global futures challenges 116

Conclusion 136

Appendix: Global futures timeline 139

References 147

Further reading and websites 151

Index 159