

Editors: Published twice a year by the European Union Liaison Committee of Historians (Groupe de liaison des professeurs d'histoire contemporaine auprès de la Commission européenne), this publication is part of an independent international network of scholars and researchers. All articles submitted are double blind peer reviewed. The Journal is financed by the Liaison Committee.

Editorial Board: Antonio VARSORI (chairman), Università di Padova (Jean Monnet Chair) | Charles BARTHEL, Archives Nationales, Luxembourg | Gérard BOSSUAT, Université de Cergy-Pontoise (Jean Monnet Chair) | Elena CALANDRI, Università degli Studi di Padova | Michel DUMOULIN, Université catholique de Louvain (Jean Monnet Chair) | Michael GEHLER, Universität Hildesheim (Jean Monnet Chair) | Fernando GUIRAO, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona (Jean Monnet Chair) | Johnny LAURSEN, University of Aarhus | Wilfried LOTH, Universität Duisburg-Essen (Jean Monnet Chair) | N. Piers LUDLOW, London School of Economics | Kiran Klaus PATEL, Maastricht University | Nicolae PĂUN, University of Cluj-Napoca | Sylvain SCHIRMANN, Institut d'études politiques, Strasbourg | Gilbert TRAUSSCH, Centre Robert Schuman, Université de Liège | Jan VAN der HARST, University of Groningen (Jean Monnet Chair)

www.eu-historians.eu

Contents / Table des matières / Inhalt

Elena CALANDRI and Simone PAOLI

Peoples, borders and the European nation state, 1945-2015 7

PART 1: MANAGING THE POSTWAR DEMOGRAPHIC ORDER DURING LES TRENTE GLORIEUSES (1945-1975)

Yvette SANTOS

Entre l'Atlantique et l'Europe : l'émigration et le difficile rapprochement entre le Portugal et les pays de la CEE 1945-1968 17

Dimitris PARSANOGLU and Giota TOURGELI

The Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration (ICEM) as part of the post-WWII 'world-making' 37

Roberto VENTRESCA

Italian migration policies at the beginning of the European integration process: fruitless attempts? 57

Yves DENÉCHÈRE

Regulating a particular form of migration at the European level: the Council of Europe and intercountry adoptions (1950-1967) 77

Willem MAAS

Free movement and the difference that citizenship makes 91

Moshik TEMKIN

Europe and travel control in an era of global politics: the case of France in the long 1960s 109

Jacek TEBINKA

The movement of Poles to Great Britain during the Cold War. Breaking the Iron Curtain 129

Sławomir ŁUKASIEWICZ

Central and Eastern European Cold War émigrés in the European integration process 139

PART 2: THE DEMOGRAPHIC REORGANISATION OF THE CONTINENT: THE RETURN OF THE MULTIETHNIC NATION STATE (1975-2015)

Marcel BERLINGHOFF

Labour migration: common market essential or common problem? The EC Committees and European immigration stops in the early 1970s 157

Paweł JAWORSKI

Through the Iron Curtain. The 1974 Polish-Swedish Treaty covering travel without visas and its consequences 177

Giulia BENTIVOGLIO

Redefining immigration through citizenship? Britain and the case of the 1981 Nationality Act 191

Cristina BLANCO SÍO-LÓPEZ

Unveiling covectors. Correlating migration and EC enlargement in the case of Spain 211

Alice CUNHA

A new border for Portuguese workers: EEC accession and freedom of movement 237

Simone PAOLI

France and the origins of Schengen: an interpretation 255

Beatrice SCUTARU

Roma population on the move: national belonging versus European problem . . 281

Guia MIGANI

La Commission Barroso et le défi de la migration: gérer l'urgence, trouver un consensus et construire une politique 301

Authors 321