## **Contents**

| List of Maps, Figures and Tables                   | ix    |
|--|-------|
| Notes on Contributors                              | xi    |
| Glossary   | xv    |
| Preface by David Ehrhardt                          | xviii |
|  |       |
| 1  |       |
| Introduction                                       |       |
|  | 4     |
| Religious encounters in northern Nigeria           | 1     |
| ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA                               |       |
| Part One: The Muslim & Christian Context           | 35    |
| 2  |       |
| The Muslim majority in northern Nigeria            |       |
| Sects & trends                                     | 37    |
| PHILIP OSTIEN                                      | 37    |
| PHILIP OSTIEN                                      |       |
| 3  |       |
| The significant minority                           |       |
| Christians & Christianity in northern Nigeria      | 83    |
| DAVID EHRHARDT & JIBRIN IBRAHIM                    | 0.0   |
|  |       |
| 4  |       |
| Historical contexts of Muslim-Christian encounters |       |
| in northern Nigeria                                | 108   |
| ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA, DAVID EHRHARDT               |       |
| & RACHAEL DIPROSE                                  |       |

| Part Two: Key Contemporary Issues  | 137      |
|--|----------|
| 5  |          |
| Challenges of legal pluralism Sharia law & its aftermath ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA & AMINU GAMAWA                               | 139      |
| 6<br>Boko Haram, youth mobilization & jihadism<br>MARC-ANTOINE PÉROUSE DE MONTCLOS   | 165      |
| 7  |          |
| Complementarity, competition & conflict Informal enterprise & religious conflict in northern Nigeria KATE MEAGHER          | 184      |
| Part Three: Jos - Conflict & Peace Building  | 223      |
| 8  |          |
| Jos  |          |
| Fear & violence in central Nigeria ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA, ADAM HIGAZI, JIMAM LAR & KAREL CHROMY                             | 225      |
| 9  |          |
| Rural insecurity on the Jos Plateau<br>Livelihoods, land & cattle amid religious reform & violent<br>conflict              | 269      |
| ADAM HIGAZI  |          |
| 10   |          |
| Jos<br>Bottom-up & top-down approaches to peace building<br>ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA, ADAM HIGAZI,<br>JIMAM LAR & KAREL CHROMY | 308      |
| Conclusion Diversity, religious pluralism & democracy ABDUL RAUFU MUSTAPHA & DAVID EHRHARD                                 | 337<br>T |
|  |          |

Index

## List of Maps, Figures and Tables

| MM  | P3   |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1.1 | Nigeria zones  | XX  |
| 1.2 | Northern Nigeria and its religious encounter                   | 24  |
| 1.3 | Estimated number of people killed in inter-communal            |     |
|     | violence in Plateau and Kaduna states, Nigeria, January 2010   |     |
|     | to November 2013   | 25  |
| 2.1 | Nigeria, showing various boundaries, and percentages of        |     |
|     | Muslims by current state per 1963 census                       | 39  |
| 8.1 | Jos – violence flashpoints                                     | 238 |
| 8.2 | Jos – segregated communities                                   | 260 |
| 9.1 | The Jos Plateau and its location in Plateau State              | 273 |
| FIG | URĖ  |     |
| 4.1 | Nigeria: Religious affiliation over time                       | 121 |
| TAI | BLES   |     |
| 1.1 | Nigeria: disparity of poverty levels (2013)                    | 21  |
| 2.1 | Data on religious affiliation in ex-Northern states, from 1952 |     |
|     | and 1963 censuses  | 41  |
| 2.2 | Pew survey sample sizes and margins of error (Nigeria)         | 43  |
| 2.3 | Pew survey results: Sunni, Shia or something else (Nigerian    |     |
|     | Muslims)   | 43  |
| 2.4 | Pew survey results: Sufi or non-Sufi (Nigerian Muslims)        | 44  |
| 2.5 | Summary of estimates of percentages of Nigerian Muslims        |     |
|     | by sect  | 46  |
| 3.1 | Relative group sizes of Christian denominations in Kano        |     |
|     | in 2008  | 89  |
| 4.1 | Percentages of Muslims and Christians in the 1952 and 1963     |     |
|     | censuses   | 119 |
| 7.1 | Comparison of firm head characteristics and impact of          |     |
|     | religious conflict in Kano and Kaduna                          | 215 |
| 7.2 | Experience of violence and inter-religious cooperation by      |     |
|     | religious group  | 215 |
| 7.3 | Comparison of activity types by religious interaction          | 215 |
| 7.4 | Comparison of activity types by economic opportunity           | 216 |
|     | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                          |     |