

Content

Thanks | 13

Summary | 15

1. Introduction | 17

1.1. Research Interest | 17

1.2. Theoretical Background | 27

1.3. Methods | 30

1.4. Databases, Country Reports and Country Profiles | 38

PART I REVIVAL OF ISLAM: CASE STUDIES OF ISLAMIC GROUPS

2. Features of Central Asian Folk Islam | 45

2.1. General Remarks on Islam | 45

2.2. Sunni Hanafi Madhab | 49

2.3. Sufism | 54

2.4. Folk Islam: Saints Culture and Mazar Worshipping | 61

**3. Salafi Islam: Social Transformation and
Political Islam** | 69

3.1. Catchwords, Misconceptions and Important Terms | 70

3.2. Political Islam and Salafism | 76

3.3. Jihadists: Armed Warriors for the Caliphate | 83

3.4. Islamists: Political Parties | 89

3.5. Modernists and Neo-Fundamentalists:
Social Transformation | 97

4. Typology of Islamic Groups | 109

4.1. Folk-Islamic Groups | 109

4.2. Non-Traditional Islamic Groups | 110

PART II POLITICS AND ISLAM: CASE STUDIES OF POLITICAL REGIMES

- 5. History of Politics and Islam in Central Asia | 117**
 - 5.1. Early Empires and Islamization of Central Asia | 117
 - 5.2. The Communist State and Islam in Central Asia | 129

- 6. General Comparison of Contemporary Regimes | 139**
 - 6.1. Demographic Situation | 142
 - 6.2. Socio-economic Situation | 147
 - 6.3. Political System and Government Bodies | 158

- 7. Comparison of the Contemporary Role of Religion in Politics | 177**
 - 7.1. Freedom of Religion and The Concept of Recognition | 178
 - 7.2. Secularity in the Constitution | 179
 - 7.3. Content of Religious Laws | 185
 - 7.4. Institutions Involved with Religion | 196
 - 7.5. Procedures Concerning Religion | 202

- 8. Comparison of Law Enforcement | 209**
 - 8.1. Security Strategies and Counter-Terrorism Laws | 210
 - 8.2. Security Forces | 214
 - 8.3. International Cooperation in the Security Sector | 221
 - 8.4. Comparison of the Judiciary: Trials and Torture | 227

- 9. Typology of Religious and Counter-Terrorism Politics | 233**
 - 9.1. Typology of State Regulation of Folk Islam | 233
 - 9.2. Typology of State Regulation of Non-Traditional Groups | 236

PART III SECURITIZATION: THEORY AND SIMULATION MODEL

10. Securitization Theory:

Legitimacy in Security Politics | 243

- 10.1. Legitimacy in Securitization Theory | 243
- 10.2. Vocabulary and Units of Analysis | 246
- 10.3. Securitization of Islam in Central Asia | 252

11. Model Description | 257

- 11.1. Overview and ODD-Protocol | 257
- 11.2. Simulation Setup | 264
- 11.3. Simulation Results: Revival of Islam | 271
- 11.4. Threatened Reference Objects | 273
- 11.5. Securitizing Moves | 276

12. Model Verification and Validation | 279

- 12.1. Sensitivity Analysis | 279
- 12.2. Verification: Mutual Reinforcement of Securitization | 280
- 12.3. Validation: Simulation Results and Empirical Data | 282

13. Conclusions | 289

- 13.1. Conclusions from Computer Simulation | 289
- 13.2. General Concluding Remarks | 290

Literature | 293

Appendix

- Appendix A: Official Documents and Websites | 319
- Appendix B: NetLogo Code for Simulation | 321
- Appendix C: Initial Values and Parameters for Simulation | 324