Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter One Introduction	1
CHAPTER Two Definitions and Concepts	17
PART I Pre-Industrial Economies Paolo Malanima	35
CHAPTER THREE Traditional Sources 1. Energy in Premodern Societies 2. Organic Sources and Agricultures 3. Non-organic Sources 4. Seven Long-run Propositions 5. Conclusion	37
CHAPTER FOUR Constraints and Dynamics 1. Population and Climate 2. Energy Scarcity 3. Saving Land 4. Saving Labor 5. Conclusion	81
PART II The First Industrial Revolution Paul Warde	129
CHAPTER FIVE A Modern Energy Regime 1. The Take-off of Coal 2. Traditional Sources: Rise but Relative Decline 3. Conclusion	131

CHAPTER SIX The Coal Development Block 1. The Core Innovations 2. The Growth Dynamics of the Coal Development Block 3. The Transport Revolution	159
CHAPTER SEVEN Energy and Industrial Growth 1. Coal and Growth 2. Seven Long-run Propositions 3. Energy Intensity and Economic Structure 4. Conclusion	209
PART III The Second and Third Industrial Revolutions Astrid Kander	249
CHAPTER EIGHT Energy Transitions in the Twentieth Century 1. The Rise of Oil and Electricity 2. Old and New in Energy Regimes 3. Conclusion	251
CHAPTER NINE Major Development Blocks in the Twentieth Century and Their Impacts on Energy 1. The ICE-Oil Block 2. The Electricity Block 3. The ICT Development Block 4. Conclusion	287
 CHAPTER TEN The Role of Energy in Twentieth-Century Economic Growth 1. Development Blocks and GDP 2. Seven Long-run Propositions 3. Energy Intensity and Economic Structure 4. Conclusion 	333
CHAPTER ELEVEN Summary and Implications for the Future 1. Summing Up the Book 2.Thinking about the Future 3. Some Remarks about the Future	366

387
395
402
411
415
451

