## Contents

Illustrations					
Permissions xxx					
1.	Introduction	1			
2.	Islam in Visions of Aceh's Past (and Future) Sumatran Sultanates New Dynamics of Localization "Holy War" and Worldly Power Struggles Contesting Visions of Islam Aceh, Islam, and the Indonesian Republic Aceh and Islam under Indonesia's New Order Da'wa and Development Acehnese Visions of Islam and Independence Islam and Social Control The Great Wave and Its Wake	19 20 23 26 28 33 37 42 47 51 52			
3.	Reconfigurations of Religious Education and Authority Traditions of Islamic Education in Aceh Modernizing Muslim Schools State Appropriations of Islamic Education Further Redefinitions of Acehnese Dayahs Higher Islamic Education in Aceh IAIN Alumni and the Islamic Legal System State Policy and Da'wa Ideals in Modern Muslim Higher Education	59 61 66 70 73 81 88 90			
4.	Institutionalizing the Ulama The Formation of Aceh's Ulama Council Indonesian Islam and Acehnese Separatism The Majlis Permusyawaratan Ulama (MPU) Islamic Law as Education Fatwas and Other Advice Rulings on Religion and Society Sufism and Its Malcontents Defending Islam against Threats of Deviance The Ulama, Islamic Education, and Social Engineering	93 97 101 104 108 111 114 117 120 126			
5.	<b>The Legislation of Islam</b> Islam and Law in Modern Indonesia Early Islamic Legislation in Aceh Islamic Legislation under Indonesia's "New Order" Islamic Law and Special Autonomy	129 130 132 133 137			

XXV	i <i>Contents</i>	
	Post-Conflict Shariʻa Legislation A New Islamic Criminal Code	146 148
6.	<b>The Jurisdiction and Jurisprudence of Shari'a Courts</b> The State Administration of Islamic Law in Aceh Colonial Re-Configurations of Islamic Courts Independent Indonesia's Religious Courts Points of Reference Physical Facilities The Work of the Courts Criminal Cases An Office Affair	153 154 159 160 166 170 172 174 179
7.	State-Directed Da'wa and the Shari'a Bureaucracy Islamic Law and Instrumentalism The Making of a Shari'a Bureaucracy The State Shari'a Agency (DSI) Tight Trousers, Free Skirts, and District-Level Public Morality Measures Publication and Propagation The "Socialization" of the Shari'a Da'wa Discourse and the DSI Syiar Islam and a Shari'a Society Challenges and Limits to State Shari'a	185 186 188 192 194 197 202 205 208 212
8.	Sanctions and Socialization Policing the Shari'a The Wilayatul Hisbah (WH) Staffing Resources The Work of the WH Caning Physical Punishment and Public Pedagogy Vigilantism Local Custom and Community Policing Whither the WH?	219 220 222 224 227 228 233 235 240 244 246
9.	Shari'a and Social Engineering Building a "New Aceh" Post-Tsunami Religious Revival Constructing a New "Shari'a System" for Indonesian Aceh The "Living Law" Legal Instrumentalism and the Technocrats Modern Transformations of Muslim Jurisprudence Issues of Implementation Social Engineering State Shari'a and Social Change	251 252 255 259 261 263 267 268 270 274

## Contents

Appendix I:	Abbreviations and Glossary	278
Appendix II:	Chronology of Events	283
Appendix III:	Key Analytical Terms	286
References		288
Index		331

xxvii