

Contents

Transliteration	9
Acknowledgments	11
Preface	13
Temporary Marriage in Shī'ī and Sunnī Islam: A Comparative Study	13
Objectives of the Study	15
Introduction	17
Marriage in Islam: General Introduction and Socio-Historical Investigation	17
Marriage: Definition	18
The laws of marriage in Islamic canonical law (sharī'a)	19
The conditions of a valid marriage in Islamic law	19
Islamic canonical law encourages marriage at any time	20
Dissolution and annulment of a marriage	22
Permanent and temporary marriage	23
Chapter One: Matrimonial Institutions Abolished by Islam	25
Impregnation marriage (nikāḥ al-istibḍā')	25
Prostitution	26
Group marriage (nikāḥ al-raḥt)	28
Spouse exchange (nikāḥ al-badal)	28
Fraternity marriage (nikāḥ al-mukḥādana, nikāḥ al-muṣāḥaba)	29
Marriage to the wife of one's father (nikāḥ al-maqt, nikāḥ al-ḍayzan)	29
Marriage to prisoners of war and/or marriage by abduction (nikāḥ al-masbiyyāt, nikāḥ al-makḥṭūfāt)	30
Paramour marriage (nikāḥ al-muḍāmada)	31
Chapter Two: Disputed Marriage Types That Are Still Practiced Today	32
Concubinage (nikāḥ al-tasarrī)	32
Marriage without a dowry (nikāḥ al-shighār)	33
Usufruct marriage (nikāḥ al-mut'a)	33
Common-law marriage (al-nikāḥ al-'urfī)	36
Forms of common-law marriage	36
Marriage of validation (nikāḥ al-taḥlīl)	38
Marrying with the intention to divorce (al-nikāḥ bi-niyyat al-ṭalāq)	40
Chapter Three: Contemporary Marriage Types	42
Travel marriage (zawāj al-misyār)	42
Marriage of preference (zawāj al-ithār)	42
Day marriage and night marriage (zawāj al-nahāriyyāt wal-layliyyāt)	42
Civil marriage (al-zawāj al-madanī)	43

Fictitious marriage (al-zawāj al-ṣuwarī)	48
White marriage or cohabitation (al-sakan al-mushtarak)	49
Forced marriage (zawāj al-talji'a, zawāj al-ikrāh)	49
Tourism marriage (al-zawāj al-siyāhī)	50
Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt)	51
Internet marriage/electronic marriage (zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-iliktrūnī)	52
Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-washm)	56
Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka)	57
Abduction marriage (zawāj al-khaṭīfa)	58
Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-ṭawābī/al-būṣṭa)	58
Cassette marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt)	58
Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār)	58
Summer marriage (zawāj al-miṣyāf/al-ṣayf)	59
Friend marriage (zawāj al-frīnd)	59
Fātiḥa marriage (al-zawāj bil-fātiḥa)	59
Take-away marriage (zawāj al-tek away)	59
Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes)	60
Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī)	60
Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa)	61
Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muṭ'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites	62
Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries	62
Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī ḥadīth	65
Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions	68
<i>Muṭ'a</i> marriage in Sunnī religious law	73
Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence	82
Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (<i>zawāj al-misyār</i>) in Islamic Jurisprudence and Social Tradition among Sunnīs	86
The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage	86
The etymology of <i>al-misyār</i>	87
The term "travel marriage" (<i>zawāj al-misyār</i>)	87
Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims	103
"Friend marriage"	104
The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based:	104
A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage	117
The differences between travel and usufruct marriage	117
The differences between travel and conventional marriage	117
The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage	117
The differences between travel and friend marriage	118
Epilogue	119

References	123
Arabic sources	123
Hebrew sources	127
Sources in European languages.....	127
Links to internet websites.....	128
Index	129