Contents .

Transliteration	9
Acknowledgments	11
Preface Temporary Marriage in Shīʿī and Sunnī Islam: A Comparative Study	13 13
Objectives of the Study	15
Introduction Marriage in Islam: General Introduction and Socio-Historical Investigation Marriage: Definition The laws of marriage in Islamic canonical law (sharī'a) The conditions of a valid marriage in Islamic law Islamic canonical law encourages marriage at any time Dissolution and annulment of a marriage Permanent and temporary marriage.	17 17 18 19 19 20 22 23
Chapter One: Matrimonial Institutions Abolished by Islam Impregnation marriage (nikāḥ al-istibḍā') Prostitution Group marriage (nikāḥ al-rahṭ) Spouse exchange (nikāḥ al-badal). Fraternity marriage (nikāḥ al-mukhādana, nikāḥ al-muṣāḥaba) Marriage to the wife of one's father (nikāḥ al-maqt, nikāḥ al-ḍayzan) Marriage to prisoners of war and/or marriage by abduction (nikāḥ al-masbiyyāt, nikāḥ al-makhṭūfāt). Paramour marriage (nikāḥ al-muḍāmada).	25 25 26 28 28 29 29 29 30 31
Chapter Two: Disputed Marriage Types That Are Still Practiced Today Concubinage (nikāḥ al-tasarrī) Marriage without a dowry (nikāḥ al-shighār) Usufruct marriage (nikāḥ al-mutʿa) Common-law marriage (al-nikāḥ al-ʿurfī) Forms of common-law marriage Marriage of validation (nikāḥ al-taḥlīl) Marrying with the intention to divorce (al-nikāḥ bi-niyyat al-ṭalāq)	32 32 33 33 36 36 36 38 40
Chapter Three: Contemporary Marriage Types Travel marriage (zawāj al-misyār) Marriage of preference (zawāj al-īthār) Day marriage and night marriage (zawāj al-nahāriyyāt wal-layliyyāt) Civil marriage (al-zawāj al-madanī)	42 42 42 42 43



White marriage (ac (zawāj al-talji'a, zawāj al-ikrāh) 49 Forced marriage (zawāj al-talji'a, zawāj al-ikrāh) 49 Tourism marriage (al-zawāj al-siyāhī) 50 Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-ususlaslāt) 51 Internet marriage/electronic marriage 52 (zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-iliktrūnī) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-dam val-tashbīka) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-tawābi'sal-būsta) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-tawābi'sal-būsta) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 50 Cohabitation (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-būznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-būznes) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 And social traditions among Twelver Shī'its 62 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'i traditions 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunn		
White marriage or cohabitation (al-sakan al-mushtarak). 49 Forced marriage (zawāj al-talji'a, zawāj al-ikrāh) 49 Tourism marriage (al-zawāj al-siyāh). 50 Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt). 51 Internet marriage/electronic marriage 51 Internet marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt). 51 Internet marriage (zawāj al-intarini) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-tawābi'al-būsta) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-tawābi'al-būsta) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-leītaha) 59 Fatiha marriage (zawāj al-leītaha) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-leītaha) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-leitaha) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-leitaha) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-leitaha) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mu*a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 Oscial traditions among Twelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage acco	Fictitious marriage (al-zawāj al-suwarī)	48
Tourism marriage (al-zawāj al-siyāḥī) 50 Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt) 51 Internet marriage/electronic marriage 52 (zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-liktrūnī) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-wasīm) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār/al-sayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-bīrnes) 50 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīrnes) 60 Cohabitaino (zawāj al-bīrnes) 60 Chabitaino (zawāj al-bīrnes) 60 Usufruct marriage (zawāj al-bīrnes) 60 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Shī ¹¹ traditions 64 Muf'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. <		49
Tourism marriage (al-zawāj al-siyāḥī) 50 Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt) 51 Internet marriage/electronic marriage 52 (zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-liktrūnī) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-washm) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār/al-sayf) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār/al-sayf) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyār/al-sayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-liktex avay) 59 Pake-away marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-mušakāna, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-mušākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-būznes) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 Sufurct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriag	Forced marriage (zawāj al-talji'a, zawāj al-ikrāh)	49
Soap opera marriage (zawāj al-musalsalāt). 51 Internet marriage/electronic marriage (zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-iliktrūnī). 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-iliktrūnī). 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 57 Abduction marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 59 Seind marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 59 Summer marriage (zawāj al-titākāsīt) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 59 Prätiha marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-būznes) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Twelver Shī ^s ites 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī neligious law 72 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 74 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 74 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 75 Usufru		50
Internet marriage/electronic marriage 52 (zawäj al-intarnit / al-zawäj al-iliktrünī) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawäj al-washm) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawäj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 57 Abduction marriage (zawäj al-khatīfa) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawäj al-khatīfa) 58 Cassette marriage (zawäj al-kāsīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawäj al-misyäf/al-sayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawäj al-frind) 59 Fätiha marriage (zawäj al-lek avay) 59 Business marriage (zawäj al-lek avay) 59 Business marriage (zawäj al-lek avay) 59 Business marriage (zawäj al-lex avaj) 59 Business marriage (zawäj al-lex avaj) 60 Cohabitation (zawäj al-musäkana, al-zawäj al-funduqī) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 60 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadītin amori surisprudence 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadītin amori surisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (za		51
(zawāj al-intarnit / al-zawāj al-iliktrūnī) 52 Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-washm) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 57 Abduction marriage (zawāj al-tawābi/al-būsta) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyāf/al-sayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-fīnd) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-dīnāka, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage		
Tattoo marriage (zawāj al-washm) 56 Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-khatīfa) 57 Abduction marriage (zawāj al-khatīfa) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-katāfā) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyāf/al-ṣayf) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyāf/al-ṣayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-tīrind) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-tēk away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 An social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 72 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadīth 66 Mocial Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The term "travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 11 Stamariage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī Islamic Jurisprudence 87 The term "travel Marriage in Islam and	•	52
Blood oath marriage (zawāj al-dam wal-tashbīka) 57 Abduction marriage (zawāj al-kātīfā) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-kātīfa) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-kātīf) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyāf/al-ṣayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-hīzīfa) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (zawāj al-hīzīfa) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-hīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Tvelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī hadīth 62 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'itra jurisprudence 62 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 63 The etrymology of al-misyār. 64 The etrymology of al-misyār. 85 The term "travel marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 The term "tra		56
Abduction marriage (zawāj al-khaţīfa) 58 Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-tawābi/al-būsţa) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-tašīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-find) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-tex awaj) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (al-zawāj bil-fātiḥa) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī hadīth 63 Usufruct marriage in Sunī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 81 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etrymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 The etrymology of al-misyār. 87		57
Stamp/postal marriage (zawāj al-tawābi'/al-būsţa) 58 Cassette marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-frīnd) 59 Fätiha marriage (al-zawāj bil-fātiha) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj bil-fātiha) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-waāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 Jusufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 64 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etrm "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Fix: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic		
Cassette marriage (zawāj al-kāsīt) 58 Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-misyāf/al-şayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-fīnd) 59 Fätiḥa marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 And social traditions among Twelver Shīčites 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī ḥadīth 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī ḥadīth 63 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shīčite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etrymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 81 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 The etrymology of al-misyār. 87		58
Trip marriage (zawāj al-misyār) 58 Summer marriage (zawāj al-frind) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-frind) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (zawāj al-lek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-misyār) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-misgār) 60 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Welver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage. 86 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Is		
Summer marriage (zawāj al-mişyāf/al-şayf) 59 Friend marriage (zawāj al-frīnd) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (zawāj al-fātiḥa) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 and social traditions among Twelver Shīʿites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī ḥadīth 65 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 72 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shīʿite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 and Social Tradition among Sunnīs. 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage. 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār)		
Friend marriage (zawāj al-frīnd) 59 Fātiḥa marriage (al-zawāj bil-fātiḥa) 59 Take-away marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 and social traditions among Twelver Shīʿites 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 74 C		
Fatiha marriage (al-zawäj bil-fätiha) 59 Take-away marriage (zawäj al-tek away) 59 Business marriage (zawäj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawäj al-musäkana, al-zawäj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawäj al-wanäsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (muťa) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Muťa marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 74 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 74 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 75 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 74 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law 75 Chap		
Take-away marriage (zawāj al-tek away). 59 Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes). 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī). 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa). 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 85 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea i		
Business marriage (zawāj al-bīznes) 60 Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī) 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Isla		
Cohabitation (zawāj al-musākana, al-zawāj al-funduqī). 60 Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa). 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 62 usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage. 86 The etrymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences		
Entertainment marriage (zawāj al-wanāsa) 61 Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, 61 and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Ušufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 65 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage. 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend		
Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence, and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'i traditions 68 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage. 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār). 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 86 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 103 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marr		
and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage <td< td=""><td>Entertainment marriage (zawaj al-wanasa)</td><td>01</td></td<>	Entertainment marriage (zawaj al-wanasa)	01
and social traditions among Twelver Shī'ites. 62 Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries. 62 Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 66 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence. 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage <td< td=""><td>Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence,</td><td></td></td<>	Chapter Four: Usufruct marriage (mut'a) in Islam and Islamic jurisprudence,	
Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 65 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 and Social Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 102 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111		62
Usufruct marriage according to Sunnī hadīth 65 Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 65 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 and Social Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 102 "Friend marriage" 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111	Usufruct marriage in the Quran and its commentaries.	62
Usufruct marriage according to Shī'ī traditions 68 Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law. 73 Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 82 and Social Tradition among Sunnīs. 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 103 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 115 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117		65
Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law.73Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence.82Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence82and Social Tradition among Sunnīs.86The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage86The etymology of al-misyār.87The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār).87Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence,and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims.103"Friend marriage"104The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based:104A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage115The differences between travel and conventional marriage117The differences between travel and conventional marriage117The differences between travel and friend marriage117The differences between travel and conventional marriage117The differences between travel and friend marriage117The differences between travel and friend marriage117The differences between travel and conventional marriage117The differences between travel and friend marriage117 <td>Usufruct marriage according to Shī^cī traditions</td> <td>68</td>	Usufruct marriage according to Shī ^c ī traditions	68
Usufruct marriage in Twelver Shī'ite jurisprudence 82 Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence 86 and Social Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 103 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 114	Mut'a marriage in Sunnī religious law	73
Chapter Five: Travel Marriage (zawāj al-misyār) in Islamic Jurisprudence and Social Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage <		82
and Social Tradition among Sunnīs 86 The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 118		•
The emergence and spread of contemporary travel marriage 86 The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 114 The differences between travel and friend marriage 114 The differences between travel and friend marriage 114		07
The etymology of al-misyār. 87 The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 87 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116	and Social Tradition among Sunnis	
The term "travel marriage" (zawāj al-misyār) 87 Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, 102 and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims 103 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116		
Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence, and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 102 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage. 115 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 116 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 118 The differences between travel and friend marriage 118 The differences between travel and friend marriage 118 The differences between travel and friend marriage		
and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 103 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116	The term "travel marriage" (zawaj al-misyar)	8/
and Social Customs among Sunnī Muslims. 103 "Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116	Chapter Six: "Friend" Marriage in Islam and Islamic Jurisprudence,	
"Friend marriage" 104 The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 104 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116 The differences between travel and friend marriage 116		103
The fundamentals of Islamic law on which the idea is based: 104 A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117		104
A comparison among usufruct, travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 117 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117 The differences between travel and friend marriage 117		104
The differences between travel and usufruct marriage 111 The differences between travel and conventional marriage 111 The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 111 The differences between travel and friend marriage 111		117
The differences between travel and conventional marriage 11' The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 11' The differences between travel and friend marriage 11'		117
The differences between friend marriage and conventional marriage 11 The differences between travel and friend marriage 11		117
The differences between travel and friend marriage		117
Epilogue 119		
	Epilogue	119

Contents

References	123
Arabic sources	123
Hebrew sources	127
Sources in European languages	
Links to internet websites	128
Index	129