## Contents

List of Contributors Preface by W. Cole Durham, Jr. Acknowledgments		
PART	I RELIGION AND CONSTITUTION: MAIN THEMES	
1	Religion and the World's Constitutions W. Cole Durham, Jr.	3
2	God in Constitutions and Godless Constitutions Iván C. Ibán	37
3	Church and State Relations in the Constitutions Gerhard Robbers	57
4	Constitutional Reception of International Law Provisions on Religious Freedom Jorge Precht Pizarro	67
5	Religion and the Sources of Law: Sharî 'ah in Constitutions Gianluca P. Parolin	89
6	Constitutional Protections and Limits to Religious Freedom Johan D. van der Vyver	105
PART	II NATIONAL EXPERIENCES AND CASES	
7	Religion and Religions in the Latin American Constitutional Framework Carmen Asiaín Pereira	125
8	The Constitutional Principle of Separation between Church and State in Mexico <i>Pauline Capdevielle</i>	151
9	Constitutional Protection of Religious and Cultural Minorities in Sub-Saharan Africa Kofi Quashigah	163

10	Religious Freedom in the Constitutions of the Maghreb Nassima Ferchiche	181
11	Religious Institutions and Fundamental Rights: Applicability, Interaction and Limitations in South Africa <i>Helena van Coller</i>	209
12	Religion and the Basic Legislation in Israel Natan Lerner	227
13	Religion and Equal Treatment in the Nepalese Constitution Kanak Bikram Thapa	239
14	Constitutional, Legislative and Regulatory Change Regarding Religion in China Liu Peng, Brett G. Scharffs, Carl Hollan	247
15	The Constitutionalization of Freedom of Religion in the European Union. What Changes Are the Charter of Fundamental Rights Expected to Bring About? <i>Emma Svensson</i>	267
16	The Right to Religious Liberty in English Law Julian Rivers	285
17	Religious Equality in the Spanish Constitutional System Santiago Cañamares Arribas	303
PART	T III OPEN ISSUES	
18	Freedom of Religion and Freedom of Speech in the French Case Law. A Constitutional Dilemma <i>Alain Garay</i>	317
19	Freedom of Religion, Freedom of Conscience and Education: A Nordic Example <i>Pamela Slotte</i>	331
20	Religion and Education in the Council of Europe: Toward a "Soft" Constitutionalization of a Model of Religious Teaching?	369

Rafael Palomino Lozano

21	Competing Fundamental Values: Comparing Law's Role in American and Western-European Conflicts over Abortion <i>Ofrit Liviatan</i>	385
22	Secular Human Rights, and Religious Pluralism: The British Debate Zachary R. Calo	403
Index		413

Contents

vii