Contents

Li	st of Figures and Tables	<i>page</i> ix
Acknowledgments		xi
Note on Transliteration		xiii
List of Abbreviations		xv
Glossary		xvii
M	Мар	
	Introduction	I
I	The Rise of the Ba ^s th Party	16
2	Party Structure and Organization	34
	The Party Structure	34
	The Party's Functions	38
	Party Discipline	42
	Membership and Recruitment	45
	Age and Gender in the Ba [•] th Party	53
	Life of a Member	57
	Party Political Education	61
3	The Ba'th Party Branches	71
	Tasks of Branches	72
	Competition among Branches	87
	Life of a Party Unit	90
4	Security Organizations during the Ba [°] th Era Jihaz al-amn al-khass <i>(the Special Security Organization</i>	95
	[SSO])	98
	Gathering Information	I I 2
	Informers	I 2.2.

5	The Ba'th Party and the Army	129
2	Al-makatib al-ʿaskariyya (Military Bureaus)	130
	Military Colleges and Ba ^t thification	133
	Saddam Hussein as a Military Leader	137
	Rewards and Punishment	139
	Surveillance and Monitoring	143
	Special Armies	145
	Deserters, Prisoners of War, and Martyrs	152
	The 2003 Invasion	159
6	The Personality Cult of Saddam Hussein	162
	Saddam Hussein: The Man and the Leader	162
	Building the Personality Cult	175
	The Role of the Party	186
7	Control and Resistance	193
	Fear and Violence	193
	Control	201
	Medals and Rewards	206
	Punishments	216
	Resistance	221
8	Bureaucracy and Civil Life under the Ba'th	227
	Bureaucracy and Decision Making	227
	Managing the Economy	236
	Unions and Professional Organizations	249
	The Ba'th Party and Women	253
	The Ba'th Party and Religion	259
	Children, Youth, and Students under the Ba ^s th Party	2.68
	Conclusion	275
Ap	pendix I: Chart of the Structure of the Ba'th Party	
	Secretariat	285
Appendix II: Baʿth Party Statistics as of September 2002		286
Notes on Sources		287
Bibliography		289
Index		301

viii