Contents

	Notes on contributors	vii
1	Introduction: historical and contemporary perspectives on race, science and medicine WALTRAUD ERNST	1
2	Western medicine and racial constitutions: surgeon John Atkins' theory of polygenism and sleepy distemper in the 1730s NORRIS SAAKWA-MANTE	29
3	From the land of the Bible to the Caucasus and beyond: the shifting ideas of the geographical origin of humankind H.F. AUGSTEIN	58
4	Colonial policies, racial politics and the development of psychiatric institutions in early nineteenth-century British India WALTRAUD ERNST	80
	Racial categories and psychiatry in Africa: the asylum on Robben Island in the nineteenth century HARRIET DEACON	101

vi	Contents
¥1 -	Contents

6	'An ancient race outworn': malaria and race in colonial India, 1860–1930 DAVID ARNOLD	123
7	Tuberculosis and race in Britain and its empire, 1900–50 MICHAEL WORBOYS	144
8	Changing depictions of disease: race, representation and the history of 'mongolism' MARK JACKSON	167
9	Pro-alienism, anti-alienism and the medical profession in late-Victorian and Edwardian Britain BERNARD HARRIS	189
10	A virulent strain: German bacteriology as scientific racism, 1890–1920 PAUL WEINDLING	218
11	'Savage civilisation': race, culture and mind in Britain, 1898–1939 MATHEW THOMSON	235
12	'New men, strange faces, other minds': Arthur Keith, race and the Piltdown affair (1912–53) JONATHAN SAWDAY	259
	Index	289