

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdul Kahbeer, Su'ad. 2016. *Muslim Cool: Race, Religion, and Hip Hop in the United States*. New York: New York University Press.
- Abu-Lughod, Lila. 1998. *Remaking Women: Feminism and Modernity in the Middle East*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Agrama, Hussein Ali. 2010a. "Ethics, Tradition, Authority: Toward an Anthropology of the Fatwa." *American Ethnologist* 37 (1): 2–18.
- . 2010b. "Secularism, Sovereignty, Indeterminacy: Is Egypt a Secular or a Religious State?" *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 52 (3): 495–523.
- Agudat Efrat. 2022. Website. Accessed March 27, 2017. www.efrat.org.il.
- Ahmed, Sara. 2006a. "Orientations: Toward a Queer Phenomenology." *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 12 (4): 543–57.
- . 2006b. *Queer Phenomenology: Orientations, Objects, Others*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- . 2010. *The Promise of Happiness*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Alkaher, Iris, Daphne Goldman, and Gonen Sagy. 2018. "Culturally Based Education for Sustainability—Insights from a Pioneering Ultra-Orthodox City in Israel." *Sustainability* 10:21–22.
- Almeling, Rene. 2020. *GUYnecology: The Missing Science of Men's Reproductive Health*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ammerman, Nancy. 2005. *Pillars of Faith: American Congregations and Their Partners*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Antoun, Richard T. 2001. *Understanding Fundamentalism: Christian, Islamic and Jewish Movements*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Arkin, Kimberly. 2013. *Rhinestones, Religion, and the Republic: Fashioning Jewishness in France*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Arlosoroff, Meirav. 2020. "Without Haredi Integration: Israel Is Walking toward Bankruptcy." [In Hebrew.] *The Marker*. Accessed October 1, 2021. www.themarker.com.
- . 2021. "Elderly People Are a Problem That Cannot Be Solved. Children Are a Problem That Can Be Solved—You Can Have Less." [In Hebrew.] *The Marker*. Accessed October 1, 2021. www.themarker.com.
- Asad, Talal. 1993. *Genealogies of Religion*. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- . 2003. *Formations of the Secular: Christianity, Islam, Modernity*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Avishai, Orit. 2008a. "Doing Religion in a Secular World: Women in Conservative Religions and the Question of Agency." *Gender & Society* 22 (4): 409–33.
- . 2008b. "Halakhic Niddah Consultants and the Orthodox Women's Movement in Israel." *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies* 7 (2): 195–216.

- Avishai, Orit, Melanie Heath, and Jennifer Randles. 2018. "Marriage Goes to School." *Contexts* 11 (3): 34–38.
- Bachi, Roberto. 1944. "Hayeludah be Yisra'el uvaYishuv vebaDerakhim le'Idudah." Central Zionist Archives J1/3717/3.
- Barak-Corren, Netta, and Lotem Perry-Hazan. 2021. "Bidirectional Legal Socialization and the Boundaries of Law: The Case of Enclave Communities Compliance with COVID-19 Regulation." *Journal of Social Issues* 77 (2): 631–62.
- Barth, Anat. 2012. "Tension and Duality: Characteristics and Social Construction of Divorce in the Ultra-Orthodox Community." [In Hebrew.] PhD diss., University of Haifa.
- Barth, Anat, and Adital Ben-Ari. 2014. "From Wallflowers to Lonely Trees: Divorced Ultra-Orthodox Women in Israel." *Journal of Divorce and Remarriage* 55:423–40.
- Batnitzky, Leora. 2013. *How Judaism Became a Religion: An Introduction to Modern Jewish Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Behar, Ruth, and Deborah A. Gordon. 1995. *Women Writing Culture*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bender, Courtney. 2003. *Heaven's Kitchen: Living Religion at God's Love We Deliver*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Benjamin, Mara. 2018. *The Obligated Self: Maternal Subjectivity and Jewish Thought*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Berkovitch, Nitza. 1997. "Motherhood as a National Mission: The Construction of Womanhood in the Legal Discourse in Israel." *Women's Studies International Forum* 20 (5–6): 605–19.
- Bhabha, Homi, K. 1994. *The Location of Culture*. London: Routledge.
- Bharadwaj, Aditya. 2016. *Conceptions: Infertility and Procreative Modernity in India*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Bharadwaj, Aditya, Katie Featherstone, Paul Atkinson, and Adele Clarke. 2005. *Risky Relations: Family, Kinship and the New Genetics*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Binyan Shalem. 2021. Website. [In Hebrew.] Accessed September 1, 2021. www.binyan-shalem.org.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli, Daphna. 2004. "Cheaper Than a Newcomer: On the Political Economy of IVF in Israel." *Sociology of Health and Illness* 26 (7): 897–924.
- . 2008. "Your Faith or Mine: A Pregnancy Spacing Intervention in an Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Community in Israel." *Reproductive Health Matters* 16 (32): 185–91.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli, Daphna, and Yoram Carmeli. 2010. *Kin, Gene, Community: Reproductive Technologies among Jewish Israelis*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli, Daphna, Marcia C. Inhorn, Mira D. Vale, and Pasquale Patrizio. 2021. "Cryopreserving Jewish Motherhood: Egg Freezing in Israel and the United States." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 35 (3): 346–63.
- Bjork-James, Sophie. 2021. *The Divine Institution: White Evangelicalism's Politics of the Family*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.

- Boas, Hagai, Yael Hashiloni-Dolev, Nadav Davidovitch, Dani Filc, and Shai Lavi, eds. 2018. *Bioethics and Biopolitics in Israel: Socio-legal, Political and Empirical Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bouquet, Mary. 2001. "Making Kinship, with an Old Reproductive Technology." In *Relative Values: Reconfiguring Kinship Studies*, edited by Sarah Franklin and Sarah McKinnon, 85–115. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Bowen, John. 2016. *On British Islam: Religion, Law, and Everyday Practice in Shari'a Councils*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Boyarin, Jonathan. 1989. "Voices around the Text: The Ethnography of Reading at Mesivta Tifereth Jerusalem." *Cultural Anthropology* 4 (4): 399–421.
- . 2013. *Jewish Families*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Briggs, Laura. 2017. *How All Politics Became Reproductive Politics: From Welfare Reform to Foreclosure to Trump*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Brown, Benjamin. 2014. "Jewish Political Theology: The Doctrine of Daat Torah." *Harvard Theological Review* 107 (3): 255–89.
- Butler, Judith. 2004. *Precarious Life: The Power of Mourning and Violence*. London: Verso.
- Cahaner, Lee. 2020. *Ultra-Orthodox Society on the Axis between Conservatism and Modernity*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Israel Democracy Institute.
- Cahaner, Lee, and Gilad Malach. 2021. *Annual Statistical Report on Ultra-Orthodox (Haredi) Society in Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Israel Democracy Institute.
- Calcalist. 2015. "Netanyahu in 2003: Generous Child Benefits Will Make Our Economy Collapse." [In Hebrew.] Accessed September 1, 2022. calcalist.co.il
- Candea, Matei. 2018. *Comparison in Anthropology: The Impossible Method*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cannell, Fenella, ed. 2006. *The Anthropology of Christianity*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Caplan, Kimmy. 2007. "Studying Haredi Mizrahim in Israel: Trends, Achievements, Challenges." *Studies in Contemporary Jewry* 22:169–89.
- Caplan, Kimmy, and Nurit Stadler. 2009. *Leadership and Authority in Israeli Haredi Society*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad and the Van Leer Institute.
- Cappel, Ezra, and Jessica Lang. 2020. *Off the Derech: Leaving Orthodox Judaism*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- Clarke, Morgan. 2009. *Islam and New Kinship: Reproductive Technology and the Shari'ah in Lebanon*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- . 2012. "The Judge as Tragic Hero: Judicial Ethics in Lebanon's Shari'a Courts." *American Ethnologist* 39 (1): 106–21.
- Coleman, Simon, and Pauline Von Hellermann. 2011. *Multi-sited Ethnography: Problems and Possibilities in the Translocation of Research Methods*. London: Routledge.
- Colen, Shellee. 1995. "'Like a Mother to Them': Stratified Reproduction and West Indian Childcare Workers and Employers in New York." In *Conceiving the New World*

- Order: The Global Politics of Reproduction*, edited by F. Ginsburg and R. Rapp, 78–102. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2000. "It's All in the Family: Intersections of Gender, Race, and the Nation." In *Decentering the Center: Philosophy for a Multicultural, Postcolonial, and Feminist World*, edited by Uma Narayan and Sandra Harding, 156–67. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Cromer, Risa. 2019. "Racial Politics of Frozen Embryo Personhood in the US Anti-abortion Movement." *Transforming Anthropology* 27 (1): 22–36.
- . 2020. "Our Family Picture Is a Little Hint of Heaven': Race, Religion and Selective Reproduction in US 'Embryo Adoption.'" *Reproductive Biomedicine and Society Online*, 11:9–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rbms.2020.08.002>.
- . 2023. *Conceiving Christian America: Embryo Adoption and Reproductive Politics*. New York: New York University Press.
- Czarnecki, Danielle. 2021. "'I'm Trying to Create, Not Destroy': Gendered Moralities and the Fate of IVF Embryos in Evangelical Women's Narratives." *Qualitative Sociology* 45 (1): 89–121.
- Daudi, Liat. 2019. "Orthodox Women's Identities and Environmental Attitudes." [In Hebrew.] Master's thesis, Tel Aviv University.
- Davidman, Lynn. 1991. *Tradition in a Rootless World: Women Turn to Orthodox Judaism*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2018. *Becoming Un-Orthodox: Stories of Ex-Hasidic Jews*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Davin, Anna. 1978. "Imperialism and Motherhood." *History Workshop* 5:9–65.
- Davis, Dána-Ain. 2020. *Reproductive Injustice: Racism, Pregnancy, and Premature Birth*. New York: New York University Press.
- De Lange, Nicholas, Robert Michael, and Miri Freud-Kandel. 2005. *Modern Judaism: An Oxford Guide*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- DellaPergola, Sergio. 2017. "World Jewish Population, 2016." In *American Jewish Year Book*, vol. 116, edited by A. Dashefsky and I. Sheskin, 253–322. Cham: Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-46122-9_17.
- Deutsch, Nathaniel, and Michael Casper. 2021. *A Fortress in Brooklyn: Race, Real Estate, and the Making of Hasidic Williamsburg*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- De Zordo, Silvia, Joanna Mishtal, and Lorena Anton. 2016. *A Fragmented Landscape: Abortion Governance and Protest Logics in Europe*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Douglas, Mary. 1966. *Purity and Danger*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Dow, Katharine. 2016. *Making a Good Life*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Dow, Katie, and Janelle Lamoreaux. 2020. "Situated Kinmaking: Towards Environmental Reproductive Justice." *Environmental Humanities* 12 (2): 475–91.
- Ducker, Claire Louise. 2006. *Jews, Arabs and Arab Jews: The Politics of Identity and Reproduction in Israel*. Working Paper Series No. 421. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies. The Hague.

- Egorova, Yulia. 2018. *Jews and Muslims in South Asia: Reflections on Difference, Religion and Race*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eichler-Levine, Jodi. 2020. *Painted Pomegranates and Needlepoint Rabbis: How Jews Craft Resilience and Create Community*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- El-Or, Tamar. 1994. *Educated and Ignorant: On Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Women and Their World*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- . 1997. "Visibility and Possibilities: Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Women between the Domestic and Public Spheres." *Women's Studies International Forum* 20 (5–6): 665–73.
- . 2006. *Reserved Seats: Religion, Gender, and Ethnicity in Contemporary Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Am Oved.
- Engelberg, Ari. 2011. "Seeking a 'Pure Relationship'? Israeli Religious-Zionist Singles Looking for Love and Marriage." *Religion*, November, 431–48.
- Englander, Yakir, and Avi Sagi. 2013. *The New Religious-Zionist Discourse on Body and Sexuality*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Hartman Institute.
- Erin, Kathryn, and Maria Kefalas. 2005. "Unmarried with Children." *Contexts* 4 (2): 16–22.
- Erten, Hatice Nilay, and Marcia Inhorn. 2020. "Medical Anthropology in an Era of Authoritarianism." *American Anthropologist* 122 (2): 388–89.
- Esacove, Anne. 2008. "Making Sense of Sex: Rethinking Intentionality." *Culture, Health and Sexuality* 10 (4): 377–90.
- Fader, Ayala. 2009. *Mitzvah Girls: Bringing Up the Next Generation of Hasidic Jews in Brooklyn*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- . 2017. "Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Interiority, the Internet, and the Crisis of Faith." *HAU: Journal of Ethnographic Theory* 7 (1): 185–206.
- . 2020. *Hidden Heretics: Jewish Doubt in the Digital Age*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Faircloth, Charlotte R. 2013. *Militant Lactivism? Attachment Parenting and Intensive Motherhood in the UK and France*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Fassin, Didier. 2007. "Humanitarianism as a Politics of Life." *Public Culture* 19 (3): 499–520.
- Feldman, Rachel. 2022. *Messianic Zionism in the Digital Age: Jews, Noahides, and the Third Temple Imaginary*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Fernando, Mayanthi. 2014. *The Republic Unsettled: Muslim French and the Contradictions of Secularism*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Finkelman, Yoel. 2011. *Strictly Kosher Reading: Popular Literature and the Condition of Contemporary Orthodoxy*. Brighton, MA: Academic Studies Press.
- Finkelstein, Ariel. 2020. "Marriage and Divorce Rates among Religious Jews in Israel." [In Hebrew.] *Ne'eman Torah Va'Avodah*. <https://toravoda.org.il>.
- Fishman, Sylvia. 2009. "Women's Transformations of Contemporary Jewish Life." In *Women and Judaism: New Insights and Scholarship*, edited by F. Greenspan, 182–95. New York: New York University Press.

- Fletcher, Yehudis. 2021. "Why My Haredi Community Can't, and Won't, Deal with Sex Abusers." *Haaretz*, January 1. www.haaretz.com.
- Fogiel-Bijaoui, Sylvia. 1999. "Families in Israel: Between Familism and Post-modernism." In *Sex, Gender, Politics: Women in Israel*, edited by D. Izraeli et al., 107–66. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad.
- Fonrobert, Charlotte Elisheva. 2000. *Menstrual Purity: Rabbinic and Christian Reconstructions of Biblical Gender*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 1990. *The History of Sexuality*. New York: Vintage Books.
- . 1997. "On the Genealogy of Ethics: An Overview of Work in Progress." In *The Essential Works of Foucault. Vol. 1, Ethics: Subjectivity and Truth*, edited by Paul Rabinow, 281–301. New York: New Press.
- Frank, Gillian, Bethany Moreton and Heather White. 2018. *Devotions and Desires: Histories of Sexuality and Religion in the Twentieth Century United States*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Franklin, Sarah. 1997. *Embodied Progress: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception*. London: Routledge.
- . 2012. *Five Million Miracle Babies Later: The Anthropology of IVF*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 2013. *Biological Relatives: IVF, Stem Cells and the Future of Kinship*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Franklin, Sarah, and Faye Ginsburg. 2019. "Reproductive Politics in the Age of Trump and Brexit." *Cultural Anthropology* 34 (1): 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.14506/ca34.1.02>.
- Frenkel, Michal, and Varda Wasserman. 2020. "With God on Their Side: Gender-Religiosity Intersectionality and Women's Workforce Integration." *Gender & Society* 34 (5): 818–43.
- Friedman, Menachem. 1988. "Back to the Grandmother: The New Ultra-Orthodox Woman." *Israel Studies* 1:21–26.
- . 1991. *The Haredi (Ultra-Orthodox) Society*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Jerusalem Institute for Israel Studies.
- Furani, Khaled. 2019. *Redeeming Anthropology: A Theological Critique of a Modern Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gaddini, Katie. 2019. "Between Pain and Hope: Examining Women's Marginality in the Evangelical Context." *European Journal of Women's Studies* 26 (4): 405–20.
- . 2021. *The Cost of Staying: Women in Evangelical Christianity*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gamliel, Tova, and Noah Shifris. 2019. *Children of the Heart: New Aspects of Research on the Yemenite Children Affair*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Resling.
- Gammeltoft, Tine. 2014. *Haunting Images: A Cultural Account of Selective Reproduction in Vietnam*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gammeltoft, Tine, and Ayo Wahlberg. 2014. "Selective Reproductive Technologies." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 43:201–16.

- Gerth, Hans, and C. Wright Mills. 1949. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gil-Ad, Hadar. 2021. "Lieberman Has Decided: The Children of Yeshiva Students Will Not Receive State Subsidies." [In Hebrew]. *Ynet*. Accessed July 8, 2021. www.ynet.co.il.
- Gin Lum, Kathryn. 2014. *Damned Nation: Hell in America from the Revolution to Reconstruction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ginsburg, Faye. 1989. *Contested Lives: The Abortion Debate in an American Community*. Updated edition. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Ginsburg, Faye, and Rayna Rapp. 1991. "The Politics of Reproduction." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 20:311–43.
- . 1995. *Conceiving the New World Order: The Global Politics of Reproduction*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Golan, Oren, and Nakhi Mishol-Shauli. 2018. "Fundamentalist Web Journalism: Walking a Fine Line Between Religious Ultra-Orthodoxy and the New Media Ethos." *European Journal of Communication* 33 (3): 304–20.
- Golan, Oren, and Nurit Stadler. 2015. "Building the Sacred Community Online: The Dual Use of the Internet by Chabad." *Media, Culture and Society* 38 (1): 71–88.
- Golden, Deborah, Lauren Erdreich, and Sveta Robermen. 2018. *Mothering, Education and Culture: Russian, Palestinian and Jewish Middle-Class Mothers in Israeli Society*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gorski, Philip S., and Gülay Türkmen-Derisoğlu. 2013. "Religion, Nationalism, and Violence: An Integrated Approach." *Annual Review of Sociology* 39:193–210.
- Griffith, Marie. 2000. *God's Daughters: Evangelical Women and the Power of Submission*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gürtin, Zeynep. 2012. "Assisted Reproduction in Secular Turkey: Regulation, Rhetoric, and the Role of Religion." In *Islam and Assisted Reproductive Technologies: Sunni and Shia Perspectives*, edited by Inhorn Marcia and Tremayne Soraya, 285–311. New York: Berghahn Books.
- . 2016. "Patriarchal Pronatalism: Islam, Secularism and the Conjugal Confines of Turkey's IVF Boom." *Reproductive Biomedicine and Society Online* 2:39–42.
- Guzmen-Carmeli, Shlomo. 2020. *Encounters around the Text: Ethnography of Judaism*. [In Hebrew]. Haifa: Pardes and Haifa University Press.
- Hakak, Yohai. 2012. *Young Men in Israeli Haredi Yeshiva Education: The Scholars' Enclave in Unrest*. Leiden: Brill.
- . 2016. *Haredi Masculinities between the Yeshiva, the Army, Work and Politics: The Sage, the Warrior and the Entrepreneur*. Leiden: Brill.
- Halbfinger, David M. 2020. "Coronavirus in Israel: Cases Soar among Ultra-Orthodox Jews." *New York Times*, May 7, 2020. www.nytimes.com.
- Hammer, Juliane. 2013. *American Muslim Women, Religious Authority, and Activism: More Than a Prayer*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

- Han, Sallie. 2013. *Pregnancy in Practice: Expectation and Experience in the Contemporary United States*. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Harding, Susan. 1991. "Representing Fundamentalism: The Problem of the Repugnant Cultural Other." *Social Research* 58 (2): 373–93.
- Hart, Mitchell B. 2011. *Jews and Race: Writings on Identity and Difference, 1880–1940*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press.
- Hartman, Tova, and Naomi Marmon. 2004. "Lived Regulations, Systemic Attributions: Menstrual Separation and Ritual Immersion in the Experience of Orthodox Jewish Women." *Gender & Society* 18 (3): 389–408.
- Hashash, Yali. 2004. "How Many Children Bring Happiness: Child Policies in Israel 1962–1974." [In Hebrew.] Master's thesis, University of Haifa.
- Hashiloni-Dolev, Yael. 2007. *A Life (Un)Worthy of Living: Reproductive Genetics in Israel and Germany*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- . 2018. "The Effect of Jewish-Israeli Family Ideology on Policy Regarding Reproductive Technologies." In *Bioethics in Israel: Socio-legal, Political and Empirical Analysis*, edited by H. Boas, Y. Hashiloni-Dolev, N. Davidovitch, D. Filc, and S. Lavi, 119–38. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hashiloni-Dolev, Yael, Tamar Nov-Klaiman, and Aviad Raz. 2019. "Pandora's Pregnancy: NIPT, CMA and WGS—A New Era for Prenatal Genetic Testing." *Prenatal Diagnosis* 39 (10): 859–64.
- Hays, Sharon. 1996. *The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Heilman, Samuel. 1992. *Defenders of the Faith: Inside Ultra-Orthodox Jewry*. New York: Schocken Books.
- Hirsch, Jennifer S. 2008. "Catholics Using Contraceptives: Religion, Family Planning, and Interpretive Agency in Rural Mexico." *Studies in Family Planning* 39 (2): 93–104.
- Hleihel, Ahmed. 2011. "Fertility among Jewish and Muslim Women in Israel, by Level of Religiosity, 1979–2009." [In Hebrew.] ICBS Working Paper Series 60. Jerusalem: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.
- Illouz, Eva. 2008. *Saving the Modern Soul: Therapy, Emotions, and the Culture of Self-Help*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Imhoff, Sarah. 2017. *Masculinity and the Making of American Judaism*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Inhorn, Marcia. 1994. *Quests for Conception: Gender, Infertility and Egyptian Medical Traditions*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- . 2003. *Local Babies, Global Science: Gender, Religion, and In Vitro Fertilization in Egypt*. Abingdon, Oxfordshire: Routledge.
- . 2012. *The New Arab Man: Emergent Masculinities, Technologies, and Islam in the Middle East*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- . 2015. "Introduction: New Reproductive Technologies in Islamic Local Moral Worlds." In *Assisted Reproductive Technologies in the Third Phase: Global Encounters*

- and *Emerging Moral Worlds*, edited by Kate Hampshire and Bob Simpson, 20–29. New York: Berghahn Books.
- Inhorn, Marcia, Daphna Birenbaum-Carmeli, Soraya Tremayne, and Zeynep Gürtin. 2017. “Assisted Reproduction and Middle East Kinship: A Regional and Religious Comparison.” *Reproductive Biomedicine and Society Online* 4:41–51.
- Inhorn, Marcia, and Soraya Tremayne. 2012. *Assisted Reproductive Technologies and Islam: Sunni and Shia Perspectives*. London: Berghahn Books.
- Inhorn, M. C., and F. van Balen, eds. 2002. *Infertility around the Globe: New Thinking on Childlessness, Gender, and Reproductive Technologies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Insurance Institute in Israel. 2016. *Statistical Report of Ultra-Orthodox Society*. [In Hebrew.] National Insurance Institute in Israel.
- Irshai, Ronit. 2012. *Fertility and Jewish Law: Feminist Perspectives on Orthodox Responsa Literature*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press.
- . 2014. “Public and Private Rulings in Jewish Law (Halakhah): Flexibility, Concealment and Feminist Jurisprudence.” *Journal of Law Religion and the State* 3:25–50.
- Israel Central Bureau of Statistics. 2019. *Statistical Abstracts of Israel*. Jerusalem: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.
- Ivry, Tsipy. 2009. *Embodying Culture: Pregnancy in Japan and Israel*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- . 2010. “Kosher Medicine and Medicalized Halacha: An Exploration of Triadic Relations among Israeli Rabbis, Doctors, and Infertility Patients.” *American Ethnologist* 37 (4): 662–80.
- Ivry, Tsipy, and Elly Teman. 2019. “Shouldering Moral Responsibility: The Division of Moral Labor among Pregnant Women, Rabbis, and Doctors.” *American Anthropologist* 121 (4): 857–69.
- Kahn, Susan. 2000. *Reproducing Jews: A Cultural Account of Assisted Conception in Israel*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Kanaaneh, Rhoda. 2002. *Birthing the Nation: Strategies of Palestinian Women in Israel*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Kaneh, Tamar. 2021. “The War on Plastic.” [In Hebrew.] *The Marker*. Accessed October 31, 2021. www.themarker.com.
- Kasstan, Ben. 2019. *Making Bodies Kosher: The Politics of Reproduction among Haredi Jews in England*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Katan, Chana. 2012. *A Woman's Life*. [In Hebrew.] Bet-El: Bet-El Publishing.
- Katz, Jacob. 1986. “Orthodoxy in Historical Perspective.” In *Studies in Contemporary Jewry*, edited by Peter Medding, 3–17. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- . 1998. *A House Divided: Orthodoxy and Schism in Nineteenth-Century Central European Jewry*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press.
- . 2022. *On the Origins of Orthodoxy*. Cambridge, MA: Shikey Press.

- Katz, Ori, and Yael Hashiloni-Dolev. 2019. "(Un) Natural Grief: Novelty, Tradition and Naturalization in Israeli Discourse on Posthumous Reproduction." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 33 (3): 345–63.
- Katzir, Shai, and Lotem Perry-Hazan. 2018. "Legitimizing Public Schooling and Innovative Education Policies in Strict Religious Communities: The Story of the New Haredi Public Education Stream in Israel." *Journal of Education Policy* 34 (2): 215–41.
- Kehana, Kalman. 2009. *The Purity of the Daughter of Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Feldheim Press.
- Kelman, Herbert, and Lee Hamilton. 1989. *Crimes of Obedience: Toward a Social Psychology of Authority and Responsibility*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Kershner, Isabel. 2022. "Israel's Election Empowers a More Muscular Religious Zionism." *New York Times*. Accessed November 13, 2022. www.nytimes.com.
- Kleinman, Arthur. 1992. "Local Worlds of Suffering: An Interpersonal Focus for Ethnographies of Illness Experience." *Qualitative Health Research* 2 (2): 127–34.
- Kranson, Rachel. 2017. "From Women's Rights to Religious Freedom: The Women's League for Conservative Judaism and the Politics of Abortion, 1970–1982." In *Devotions and Desires: Histories of Sexuality and Religion in the Twentieth Century United States*, edited by Gillian Frank, Bethany Moreton, and Heather White, 170–92. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Krause, Elizabeth L., and Silvia De Zordo. 2012. "Introduction. Ethnography and Biopolitics: Tracing 'Rationalities' of Reproduction across the North-South Divide." *Anthropology and Medicine* 19 (2): 137–51.
- Kravel-Tovi, Michal. 2012. "National Mission: Biopolitics, Non-Jewish Immigration and Jewish Conversion Policy in Contemporary Israel." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 35 (4): 737–56.
- . 2017. *When the State Winks: The Performance of Jewish Conversion in Israel*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- . 2020. "The Specter of Dwindling Numbers: Biopolitics, Voluntarism, and the Making of Jews in the USA." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 61 (1): 35–67.
- . 2020. "'They Must Join Us, There Is No Other Way': Haredi Activism, the Battle against Sexual Violence, and the Reworking of Rabbinic Accountability." *Nashim: A Journal of Jewish Women's Studies and Gender Issues* 37:66–86.
- Kravel-Tovi, Michal, and Deborah Dash Moore. 2016. *Taking Stock: Cultures of Enumeration in Contemporary Jewish Life*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Laidlaw, James. 2013. *The Subject of Virtue: An Anthropology of Ethics and Freedom*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lavie, Smadar. 2018. *Wrapped in the Flag of Israel: Mizrahi Single Mothers and Bureaucratic Torture*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Layne, Linda. 2003. *Motherhood Lost: A Feminist Account of Pregnancy Loss in America*. New York: Routledge.

- Layosh, Bella. 2014. *Women of the Threshold: Orthodox Women in Front of Modern Change*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Resling.
- Lehman, David, and Batia Siebzehner. 2006. *Remaking Israeli Judaism: The Challenge of Shas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lemons, Derrick. 2018. *Theologically Engaged Anthropology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leon, Nissim. 2010. *Gentle Ultra-Orthodoxy: Religious Renewal in Oriental Jewry in Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Ben-Tzvi Institute.
- Leon, Nissim, and Aliza Lavie. 2013. "Hizuk—The Gender Track: Religious Invigoration and Women Motivators in Israel." *Contemporary Jewry* 33 (3): 193–215.
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude. 1963. *Totemism*. Translated by Robert Needham. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Lichtenstein, Aaron. 1988. "Family Planning and Birth Control." *Alon Shevut Lebogrey Yeshivat Har-Etzion*, 6.
- Liebelt, Claudia. 2021. "From Manicurist to Aesthetic Vanguard: The Biopolitics of Beauty and the Changing Role of Beauty Service Work in Turkey." In *Palgrave Handbook of Critical Race and Gender*, edited by S. A. Tate and E. Gutiérrez-Rodríguez, 103–19. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Lifflander, Anne, Laura M. D. Gaydos, and Carol J. Rowland Hogue. 2007. "Circumstances of Pregnancy: Low Income Women in Georgia Describe the Difference between Planned and Unplanned Pregnancies." *Maternal and Child Health Journal* 11 (1): 81–89.
- Luker, Kristin. 1975. *Taking Chances: Abortion and the Decision Not to Contracept*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Luna, Zakiya, and Kristin Luker. 2013. "Reproductive Justice." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 9 (1): 327–52. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-102612-134037>.
- Lustenberger, Sibylle. 2020. *Judaism in Motion: The Making of Same-Sex Parenthood in Israel*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Magid, Shaul. 2014. *Hasidism Incarnate: Hasidism and the Construction of Modern Judaism*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Mahla, Daniel. 2020. *Orthodox Judaism and the Politics of Religion: From Prewar Europe to the State of Israel*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mahmood, Saba. 2005. *Politics of Piety: The Islamic Revival and the Feminist Subject*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- . 2016. *Religious Difference in a Secular Age: A Minority Report*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Malchi, Asaf. 2021. *Cracks in the Consensus: The Challenges to the "People's Army" and the Model of Military Conscription in Israel in a Changing Social Reality*. Jerusalem: Israeli Democracy Institute.
- Marsden, Magnus. 2005. *Living Islam: Muslim Religious Experience in Pakistan's North-West Frontier*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Mathews, Jeanette, and Matt Tomlinson. 2018. "Introduction: Conversations between Theology, Anthropology and History." *St. Mark's Review: A Journal of Christian Thought and Opinion* 244:1–8.
- Mattingly, Cheryl. 2014. *Moral Laboratories: Family Peril and the Struggle for a Good Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Mauss, Marcel. (1922) 1990. *The Gift: Forms and Functions of Exchange in Archaic Societies*. London: Routledge.
- McCormack, Karen. 2005. "Stratified Reproduction and Poor Women's Resistance." *Gender & Society* 19 (5): 660–79.
- Medien, Kathryn. 2021. "Israeli Settler Colonialism, 'Humanitarian Warfare,' and Sexual Violence in Palestine." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 23 (5): 698–719.
- Meer, Nasar. 2017. *Islam and Modernity: Critical Concepts in Sociology*. London: Routledge.
- Mehta, Samira. 2018. "Family Planning Is a Christian Duty: Religion, Population Control, and the Pill in the 1960s." In *Devotions and Desires: Histories of Sexuality and Religion in the 20th Century United States*, edited by Gillian Frank, Bethany Moreton, and Heather White, 152–69. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- . 2020. "Prescribing the Diaphragm: Protestants, Jews, Catholics, and a Changing Culture of Contraception." *American Religion* 1 (2): 27–51.
- Meneses, Eloise, and David Bronkema. 2017. *On Knowing Humanity: Insights from Theology for Anthropology*. London: Routledge.
- Merleau-Ponty, Noémie, Sigrid Vertommen, and Michel Pucéat. 2018. "16 Passages: On the Reproduction of a Human Embryonic Stem Cell Line from Israel to France." *New Genetics and Society* 37 (4): 338–61.
- Munro, Heather L. 2020. "Navigating Change: Agency, Identity, and Embodiment in Haredi Women's Dance and Theater." *Shofar: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies* 38 (2): 93–124.
- Murphy, Michelle. 2017. *The Economization of Life*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Myers, David N. and Nomi M. Stolzenberg. 2022. *American Shtetl: The Making of Kiryas Joel, A Hasidic Village in Upstate New York*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Nahman, Michal. 2013. *Extractions: An Ethnography of Reproductive Tourism*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Napolitano, Valentina. 2015. *Migrant Hearts and the Atlantic Return: Transnationalism and the Roman Catholic Church*. New York: Fordham University Press.
- . 2022. "Young Kings: Marcus Rashford and Theopolitical Charisma." *Political Theology*, October. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1462317X.2022.2133804>.
- Natividad, Maria Dulce. 2018. "Catholicism and Everyday Morality: Filipino Women's Narratives on Reproductive Health." *Global Public Health* 14 (1): 37–52.
- Navaro, Yael. 2002. *Faces of the State: Secularism and Public Life in Turkey*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- Navaro, Yael, Zerrin Özlem Biner, Alice von Bieberstein, and Seda Altuğ. 2021. *Reverberations: Violence across Time and Space*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Neriya-Ben Shahar, Rivka. 2016. "Negotiating Agency: Amish and Ultra-Orthodox Women's Responses to the Internet." *New Media and Society* 19:81–95.
- Newfield, Schneur Zalman. 2020. *Degrees of Separation: Identity Formation While Leaving Ultra-Orthodox Judaism*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Novis-Deutsch, Nurit, and Ari Engelberg. 2012. "Meaning Making under the Sacred Canopy: The Role of Orthodox Jewish Marriage Guidebooks." *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research on Religion* 8:2–31.
- Ochs, Elinor, and Tamar Kremer-Sadlit. 2007. "How Postindustrial Families Talk." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 44:87–103.
- Ochs, Vanessa. 2007. *Inventing Jewish Ritual*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society.
- O'Dougherty, Maureen. 2008. "Lia Won't: Agency in the Retrospective Pregnancy Narratives of Low-Income Brazilian Women." *Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology* 13 (2): 414–46.
- OECD. 2020. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. Family Database, by Country. Accessed September 1, 2022. <https://stats.oecd.org>.
- Okun, Barbara. 2013. "Fertility and Marriage Behavior in Israel." *Demographic Research* 28 (March): 457–504.
- Osella, Filippo, and Benjamin Soares. 2010. *Islam, Politics, Anthropology*. London: Royal Anthropological Institute.
- O'Shaughnessy, Aideen. 2021. "Triumph and Concession? The Moral and Emotional Construction of Ireland's Campaign for Abortion Rights." *European Journal of Women's Studies* 29 (2): 233–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13505068211040999>.
- Özyürek, Esra. 2015. *Being German, Becoming Muslim: Race, Religion, and Conversion in the New Europe*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Paxson, Heather. 2004. *Making Modern Mothers: Ethics and Family Planning in Urban Greece*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pelkmans, Mathjis. 2013. *Ethnographies of Doubt: Faith and Uncertainty in Contemporary Societies*. London: I. B. Tauris.
- Peri-Rotem, Nitzan. 2016. "Religion and Fertility in Western Europe: Trends across Cohorts in Britain, France and the Netherlands." *European Journal of Population* 32 (2): 231–65.
- Pew Research Center. 2016. "Israel's Religiously Divided Society." Accessed March 2020. www.pewresearch.org.
- Phan, Peter C. (Ed.) 2020. *Christian Theology in the Age of Migration: Implications for World Christianity*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
- Portuguese, Jacqueline. 1998. *Fertility Policy in Israel: The Politics of Religion, Gender, and Nation*. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Prainsack, Barbara, and Yael Hashiloni-Dolev. 2009. "Religion and Nationhood: Collective Identities and the New Genetics." In *The Handbook of Genetics and Society*:

- Mapping the New Genomic Era*, edited by Paul Atkinson, Peter Glasner, and Margaret Lock, 221–404. London: Routledge.
- Pralat, Robert. 2020. "Parenthood as Intended: Reproductive Responsibility, Moral Judgements and Having Children 'by Accident.'" *Sociological Review* 68 (1): 161–76.
- Puterkovsky, Malka. 2010. "The Art of Building a Family." [In Hebrew.] *Ne'emanai Torah Va'Avodah*. <https://toravoda.org.il/>.
- . 2014. *Following Her Halakhic Way*. [In Hebrew.] Rishon Le Zion: Yediot Books.
- Rapp, Rayna. 1988. "Moral Pioneers." *Women and Health* 13 (1–2): 101–17. https://doi.org/10.1300/J013V13N01_09.
- . 2001. "Gender, Body, Biomedicine: How Some Feminist Concerns Dragged Reproduction to the Center of Social Theory." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 15 (4): 466–77.
- Raucher, Michal. 2016. "Ethnography and Jewish Ethics: Lessons from a Case Study in Reproductive Ethics." *Journal of Religious Ethics* 44 (4): 636–58.
- . 2019. "Orthodox Female Clergy Embodying Religious Authority." *AJS Perspectives*, Fall, 48–50.
- . 2020. *Conceiving Authority: Reproductive Authority among Haredi Women*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Remennick, Larissa. 2000. "Childless in the Land of Imperative Motherhood: Stigma and Coping among Infertile Israeli Women." *Sex Roles* 43 (11–12): 821–41.
- Riesbrodt, Martin. 1993. *Pious Passion: The Emergence of Modern Fundamentalism in the United States and Iran*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Rivkin-Fish, Michelle. 2005. *Women's Health in Post-Soviet Russia: The Politics of Intervention*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Robbins, Joel. 2004. *Becoming Sinners: Christianity and Moral Torment in a Papua New Guinea Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 2006. Social Thought and Commentary: Anthropology and Theology: An Awkward Relationship. *Anthropological Quarterly*, 79 (2): 285–294.
- . 2020. *Theology and the Anthropology of Christian Life*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Roberts, Dorothy. 1997. *Killing the Black Body: Race, Reproduction, and the Meaning of Liberty*. New York: Vintage.
- Roberts, Elizabeth. 2012. *God's Laboratory: Assisted Reproduction in the Andes*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Roberts, Elizabeth, and Lynn Morgan. 2012. "Reproductive Governance in Latin America." *Anthropology and Medicine* 19 (2): 241–54.
- Rock-Singer, Cara. 2020a. "Hadassah and the Gender of Modern Jewish Thought: The Affective, Embodied Messianism of Jessie Sampter, Irma Lindheim, and Nima Adlerblum." *American Jewish History* 104 (2/3): 423–56.
- . 2020b. "Milk Sisters: Forging Sisterhood at Kohenet's Hebrew Priestess Institute." *Nashim: A Journal of Jewish Women's Studies* 37: 87–114.

- Roda, Jessica. 2020. "Representation, Recognition and Institutionalization of a New Community: Reflection on the Mediatization of the Ex-Ultra-Orthodox Jewish Life." In *Off the Derech: Orthodox Judaism in the Modern World*, edited by Ezra Cappell and Jessica Lang, 315–33. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- Rosenberg-Friedman, Lilach. 2017. *Birthrate Politics in Zion: Judaism, Nationalism, and Modernity under the British Mandate*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Ross, Loretta, and Rickie Solinger. 2017. *Reproductive Justice*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Sabbagh-Khoury, Areej. 2022. "Tracing Settler Colonialism: A Genealogy of a Paradigm in the Sociology of Knowledge Production in Israel." *Politics and Society* 50 (1): 44–83.
- Safrai, Zeev, and Avi Sagi. 1997. *Between Authority and Autonomy in Jewish Tradition*. [In Hebrew.] Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad.
- Salmon, Yossef, Aviezer Ravitsky, and Adam Ferziger. 2006. *Orthodox Judaism: New Perspectives*. Magnes: Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Saluk, Seda. 2021. "Datafied Pregnancies: Health Information Technologies and Reproductive Governance in Turkey." *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 36 (1): 101–18.
- Schielke, Samuli. 2015. *Egypt in the Future Tense: Hope, Frustration, and Ambivalence before and after 2011*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Schneider-Mayerson, Matthew. 2021. "The Environmental Politics of Reproductive Choices in the Age of Climate Change." *Environmental Politics*. 10.1080/09644016.2021.1902700.
- Schwartz, Shira. 2013. "Performing Jewish Sexuality: Mikveh Spaces in Orthodox Jewish Publics." In *Performing Religion in Public*, edited by C. M. Chambers, S. W. du Toit, and J. Edelman, 237–55. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Seeman, Don. 2009. *One People, One Blood: Ethiopian-Israelis and the Return to Judaism*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- . 2010. "Ethnography, Exegesis, and Jewish Ethical Reflection: The New Reproductive Technologies in Israel." In *Kin, Gene, Community: Reproductive Technologies among Jewish Israelis*, edited by Daphna Birenbaum-Carmeli and Yoram Carmeli, 340–62. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- . 2015. "Coffee and the Moral Order: Ethiopian Jews and Pentecostals against Culture." *American Ethnologist* 42 (4): 734–48.
- Seeman, Don, Iman Roushdy-Hammady, Annie Hardison-Moody, Winnifred W. Thompson, Laura M. Gaydos, and Carol J. Rowland Hogue. 2016. "Blessing Unintended Pregnancy: Religion and Women's Agency in Public Health." *Medicine Anthropology Theory* 3:29–54.
- Sehlikoglu, Sertaç. 2021. *Working Out Desire: Women, Sport, and Self-Making in Istanbul*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Seidman, Naomi. 2019. *A Revolution in the Name of Tradition: Sarah Schenirer and Bais Yaakov*. London: Littman Library of Jewish Civilization.

- Sered, Susan. 2000. *What Makes Women Sick: Maternity, Modesty and Militarism in Israeli Society*. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press.
- Shanes, Joshua. 2020. "Hands Up! Don't Shoot! We Want Summer Camp!": Orthodox Jewry in the Age of COVID-19 and Black Lives Matter." *Jewish Social Studies* 26 (1): 143–55.
- Shelhav, Yoseph, and Moti Kaplan. 2003. *Haredi Community and Environmental Quality*. Jerusalem: Jerusalem Institute for Policy Research.
- Shuman, Sam. 2021. "Stop the Spread: Gossip, COVID-19, and the Theology of Social Life." *Religions* 12:1037. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel12121037>.
- Simon, Rita. 1978. *Continuity and Change: A Study of Two Ethnic Communities in Israel*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smietana, Marcin, Charis Thompson, and F. W. Twine. 2018. "Making and Breaking Families—Reading Queer Reproductions, Stratified Reproduction and Reproductive Justice Together." *Reproductive Biomedicine and Society Online* 7:112–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rbms.2018.11.001>. PMID: PMC6491795.
- Stadler, Nurit. 2009. *Yeshiva Fundamentalism: Piety, Gender and Resistance in the Ultra-Orthodox World*. New York: New York University Press.
- . 2012. *A Well-Worn Tallis for a New Ceremony*. Brighton, MA: Academic Studies Press.
- Stadler, Nurit, and Lea Taragin-Zeller. 2017. "Like a Snake in Paradise: Fundamentalism, Gender and Taboos in the Haredi Community." *Archives des Sciences Sociales des Religions* 177:133–56.
- Stoler-Liss, Sachlav. 2003. "'Mothers Birth the Nation': The Social Construction of Zionist Motherhood in Wartime in Israeli Parents' Manuals." *Nashim: A Journal of Jewish Women's Studies and Gender Issues* 6:104–18.
- Strathern, Marilyn. 1990. *The Gender of the Gift: Problems with Women and Problems with Society in Melanesia*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1992. *After Nature: English Kinship in the Late Twentieth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2020. *Relations: An Anthropological Account*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Tamarkin, Noah. 2020. *Genetic Afterlives: Black Jewish Indigeneity in South Africa*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Taragin-Zeller, Lea. 2014. "Modesty for Heaven's Sake: Authority and Creativity among Female Ultra-Orthodox Teenagers in Israel." *Nashim: A Journal of Jewish Women's Studies and Gender* 26 (Spring): 75–96.
- . 2015. "Between Modesty and Beauty: Reinterpreting Female Piety in the Israeli Haredi Community." In *Love, Marriage, and Jewish Families Today: Paradoxes of the Gender Revolution*, edited by Sylvia Fishman Barack, 308–26. Waltham, MA: Brandeis University Press.
- . 2017. "Have Six, Seven, or Even Eight Children: On the Daily Encounters between Rabbinical Authority and Personal Freedom." *Judaism, Sovereignty and Human Rights* 3:113–38.

- . 2019a. "Conceiving God's Children: Towards a Flexible Model of Reproductive Decision Making." *Medical Anthropology* 38 (4): 370–81.
- . 2019b. "Towards an Anthropology of Doubt: The Case Study of Religious Reproduction in Orthodox Judaism." *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies* 18 (1): 1–20.
- . 2021. "A Rabbi of One's Own? Navigating Religious Authority and Ethical Freedom in Everyday Judaism." *American Anthropologist* 123 (4): 833–45.
- Taragin-Zeller, Lea, and Ben Kasstan. 2021. "I Didn't Know How to Be with My Husband: State-Religion Struggles over Sex Education in Israel and England." *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 52 (1): 5–20. <https://doi.org/10.17863/CAM.55715>.
- Taragin-Zeller, Lea, Yael Rozenblum, and Ayelet Baram-Tsabari. 2020. "Public Engagement with Science among Religious Minorities: Lessons from COVID-19." *Science Communication* 42 (5): 643–78.
- . 2022. "'We Think This Way as a Society!': Community-Level Science Literacy among Ultra-Orthodox Jews." *Public Understanding of Science* 31 (8): 1012–28.
- Taragin-Zeller, Lea, and Nurit Stadler. 2022. "Religion in Contemporary Israel: Haredi Varieties." In *Routledge Handbook on Contemporary Israel*, edited by Guy Ben-Porat, 274–86. London: Routledge.
- Tavory, Iddo. 2016. *Summoned: Identification and Religious Life in a Jewish Neighborhood*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Teman, Elly. 2010. *Birthing a Mother: The Surrogate Body and the Pregnant Self*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Teman, Elly, Tsipy Ivry, and Heela Goren. 2016. "Obligatory Effort [Hishtadlut] as an Explanatory Model: A Critique of Reproductive Choice and Control." *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 40 (2): 268–88.
- Thompson, Charis. 2005. *Making Parents: The Ontological Choreography of Reproductive Technologies*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- . 2013. *Good Science: The Ethical Choreography of Stem Cell Research*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Toledano, Esther, Roni Frish, Noam Zussman, and Daniel Gottlieb. 2011. "The Effect of Child Allowances on Fertility." *Israel Economic Review* 9 (1): 103–50.
- Tomlinson, Matt. 2020. *God Is Samoan: Dialogues between Culture and Theology in the Pacific*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Tremayne, Soraya. 2015. "Gender and Reproductive Technologies in Shia Iran." In *Gender in Judaism and Islam: Common Lives, Uncommon Heritage*, edited by Firoozeh Kashani-Sabet and Beth S. Wenger, 126–50. New York: New York University Press.
- Van de Wiel, Lucy. 2020. *Freezing Fertility: Oocyte Cryopreservation and the Gender Politics of Aging*. New York: New York University Press.
- Vertommen, Sigrid. 2016. "Babies from Behind Bars: Stratified Assisted Reproduction in Palestine/Israel." In *Assisted Reproduction across Borders*, edited by Merete Lie and Nina Lykke, 225–36. London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315561219-26>.

- Vertommen, S., Bronwyn Parry, and Michal Nahman. 2022. "Introduction: Global Fertility Chains and the Colonial Present of Assisted Reproductive Technologies." *Catalyst: Feminism, Theory, and Technoscience* 8 (1): 1–17.
- von Weisl, Ze'ev. 1941. "Hayeludah bein haYehudim Haitah vaNemukhah Beyoter." *Hamashkif*, July 18, 3.
- Wagner, Dvora. 2017. "Concealed Parental Involvement: Haredi Fatherhood." In *Gender, Families and Transmission in Contemporary Jewish Context*, edited by Martine Gross, Sophie Nizard, and Yann Scioldo-Zurcher, 25–38. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholar Publishing.
- Wahlberg, Ayo. 2018. *Good Quality: The Routinization of Sperm Banking in China*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Weiss, Meira. 2002. *The Chosen Body: The Politics of the Body in Israeli Society*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Weston, Kath. 1991. *Families We Choose: Lesbians, Gays, Kinship*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Wilde, Melissa J. 2019. *Birth Control Battles: How Race and Class Divided American Religion*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Willen, Sarah. 2019. *Fighting for Dignity: Migrant Lives at Israel's Margins*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Yadgar, Yaakov. 2017. *Sovereign Jews: Israel, Zionism, and Judaism*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.
- . 2020. *Israel's Jewish Identity Crisis: State and Politics in the Middle East*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yuval-Davis, Nira. 1997. *Gender and Nation*. London: Sage.
- Zanini, Giulia. 2011. "Abandoned by the State, Betrayed by the Church: Italian Experiences of Cross-Border Reproductive Care." *Reproductive BioMedicine Online* 23 (5): 565–72.
- . 2019. "Jesus Is in Favor: Catholicism and Assisted Reproduction in Italy." *Medical Anthropology: Cross-Cultural Studies in Health and Illness* 28 (4): 356–69.
- Zicherman, Haim, and Lee Cahaner. 2012. *Modern Ultra-Orthodoxy: The Emergence of a Haredi Middle Class in Israel*. [In Hebrew.] Jerusalem: Israel Democracy Institute.
- Zion-Waldoks, Tanya. 2015. "Politics of Devoted Resistance: Agency, Feminism, and Religion among Orthodox Agunah Activists in Israel." *Gender & Society* 29 (1): 73–97.