

Bibliography

Archival Sources

- Administrative Report of Manipur, 1918–19.
B.I. Anderson, “Sermon Notes”, SBAK Aizuto Mission Centre.
Bishnuram Medhi Papers, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi.
Elwin Papers, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi.
Nagaland State Archives, Kohima, File No. 131, “Brief Memorandum on the Naga Country by John Butler”, 1873.

Census Reports

- Bureau of the Census, 1955.
Census of India, 1911–2011.
Nagaland Baptist Church Council Census, 2016.

Secondary Sources

Books and Articles

- Alemchiba, M., *A Brief Historical Account of Nagaland* (Kohima: Naga Institute of Culture, 1970).
All Zeliangrong Students' Union, *A Brief Account of Zeliangrong Nagas* (Guwahati: AZSU, 2009).
Anand, V.K., *Conflict in Nagaland: A Study of Insurgency and Counter-insurgency* (New Delhi: Chanakya Publications, 1980).
Ao, Bendangyaba A., *History of Christianity in Nagaland: A Source Material* (Mokokchung: Shalom Ministry, 1998).
Atsongchanger, Mar, *Unforgettable Memories from Nagaland* (Mokokchung: Tribal Communications & Research Centre, 1994).
———, *Christian Education and Social Change* (Guwahati: Christian Literature Centre, 1995).

- Barpujari, H.K., *The American Missionaries and North-East India (1836–1900): A Documentary Study* (Guwahati: Spectrum Publications).
- Barua, Rai Sahib Golap Chandra, *Ahom Buranji: From the Earliest Time to the End of Ahom Rule* (rpntd, Guwahati: Spectrum Publications, 1985).
- Baruah, Swarna Lata, *A Comprehensive History of Assam* (New Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal, 1995).
- Beach, Harlan P., *A Geography and Atlas of Protestant Missions, Vol. 2: Statistics and Atlas* (New York: Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 1903).
- Bétéille, André, “The Idea of Indigenous People”, *Current Anthropology*, 39(2), 1998.
- Bhaumik, Subir, *Troubled Periphery: Crisis of India’s North East* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2009).
- Bower, Ursula Graham, *Naga Path* (London: John Murray, 1950).
- Bowers, Alva C., *Under Headhunters’ Eyes* (Philadelphia: Judson Press, 1929).
- Brown, Elizabeth W., *The Whole World Kin: A Pioneer Experience Among Remote Tribes, and Other Labors of Nathan Brown* (Philadelphia: Hubbard Brothers Publishers, 1890).
- Brown, Robert, “Narrative Report of the Progress of the Survey Party, Naga Hills, Season 1874”, in Verrier Elwin, ed., *The Nagas in the Nineteenth Century* (Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1969).
- Butler, John Major, *A Sketch of Assam: With Some Account of Hill Tribes. By an Officer in the Hon. East India Company’s Bengal Native Infantry in Civil Employ* (London: Smith, Elder and Co., 1847).
- , *Travels and Adventures in the Province of Assam, During a Residence of Fourteen Years* (London: Smith, Elder, and Co., 1855).
- , *Travels in Assam: During a Residence of Fourteen Years* (New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2004).
- Chandola, Harish, *At Large in the World* (Noida: HarperCollins, 2014).
- , *The Naga Story: First Armed Struggle in India* (New Delhi: Bibliophile South Asia, 2012).
- Chaplin, Ada C., *Our Gold-Mine: The Story of the American Baptist Missions in India* (Boston: W.G. Corthell, 1879).
- Chasie, Charles, *The Naga Imbroglia* (Kohima: Standard Printers and Publishers, 2005).

- , *The Naga Memorandum to the Simon Commission* (Kohima: Standard Printers & Publishers, 2017).
- Chophy, G. Kanato, *Constructing the Divine: Religion and Worldview of a Naga Tribe in North-East India* (New Delhi: Manohar, 2019).
- Chute, Anthony L., Nathan A. Finn, and Michael A.G. Haykin, *The Baptist Story: From English Sect to Global Movement* (Nashville, Tennessee: B&H Publishing Group, 2015).
- Clark, Mary Mead, *A Corner in India* (Philadelphia: American Baptist Publication Society, 1907).
- Cockett, Richard, *Blood, Dreams and Gold, The Changing Face of Burma* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2015).
- Dev, S.C., *Nagaland, The Untold Story* (Calcutta: Gouri Dev, 1988).
- Dhar, Maloy Krishna, *Open Secrets: India's Intelligence Unveiled* (New Delhi: Manas Publications, 2005).
- Downs, Frederick S., *The Mighty Works of God: A Brief History of the Council of Baptist Churches in North East India: The Mission Period 1836–1950* (Guwahati: Christian Literature Centre, 1971).
- Durkheim, Emile, *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*, translated by Karen. E. Fields (New York: The Free Press, [1912] 1995).
- Eaton, Richard M. "Conversion to Christianity among the Nagas", *Indian Economic & Social History Review*, 21(1), 1984.
- Elwin, Verrier, *A Philosophy for NEFA* (Shillong: North-East Frontier Agency, 1959),
- , *Nagaland* (Shillong: Research Dept. Adviser's Secretariat, 1961).
- , ed., *The Nagas in the Nineteenth Century* (Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1969).
- Endle, Sidney, *The Kacharis* (New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 1975).
- Enriquez, Colin Metcalf Dallas, *The Races of Burma* (New Delhi: Government of India, Manager of Publications, 1933).
- Fairbank, John K., Edwin O. Reischauer, and Albert M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation* (revised edn, Delhi: World View Publications, 1998).
- Ferguson, Niall, *Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World* (London: Penguin, 2004).
- Frykenberg, Robert Eric, "Christian Missions and the Raj", in Norman Etherington, ed., *Missions and Empire* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005).
- , *Christianity in India, From Beginnings to the Present* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008).

- Fürer-Haimendorf, Christoph von, *The Naked Nagas: Head-hunters of Assam in Peace and War* (London: Methuen and Co. Ltd, 1939).
- , *The Konyak Nagas: An Indian Frontier Tribe* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969).
- , *Return to the Naked Nagas* (London: John Murray, 1976).
- Gait, E.A., *A History of Assam* (Calcutta: Thacker, Spink & Co., 1906).
- Gammell, William A.M., *A History of American Baptist Missions in Asia, Africa, Europe and North America* (Boston: Gould Kendall and Lincoln, 1849).
- Ganguli, Milada, *A Pilgrimage to the Nagas* (New Delhi: Oxford & IBH, 1984).
- Gellner, Ernest, "Tribalism and the State in the Middle East", in Philip Khoury and Joseph Kostiner, eds, *Tribes and State Formation in the Middle East* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990).
- Ghosh, B.B., *A History of Nagaland* (New Delhi: S. Chand and Co., 1982).
- Glancey, Jonathan, *Nagaland: A Journey to India's Forgotten Frontier* (London: Faber and Faber, 2011).
- Goswami, Priyam, *The History of Assam from Yandabo to Partition 1826–1947* (New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2012).
- Government of Nagaland, *Heralding Hope: Kohima 125* (Kohima: Govt of Nagaland, 2004).
- Grare, Frédéric, *India Turns East: International Engagement and US-China Rivalry* (Gurgaon: Viking, 2017).
- Guha, Ramachandra, *Savaging the Civilized: Verrier Elwin, His Tribals and India* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999).
- , *Patriots and Partisans* (New Delhi: Allen Lane, 2012).
- , ed., *Makers of Modern Asia* (Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014).
- Haokip, D. Michael Lunminthang, "The Chins in Manipur", in K. Robin, ed., *Chin: History, Culture, Identity* (New Delhi: Dominant Publishers, 2009).
- Hazarika, Sanjoy, *Strangers of the Mist: Tales of War and Peace from India's Northeast* (New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1995).
- Headrick, Daniel R., *The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1981).
- Howard, Randolph L., *Baptists in Burma* (King of Prussia, PA: Judson Press, 1931).

- Hutton, J.H. *The Angami Nagas* (London: Macmillan & Co., 1921).
 ———, *The Sema Nagas* (London: Macmillan & Co., 1921).
- Imti, T. Aliba, *Reminiscence: Impur to Naga National Council* (Mokokchung: Author, 1988).
- Jacobs, J., A. Macfarlane, S. Harrison, and A. Herle, *The Nagas: Hill Peoples of North East India: Society, Culture and the Colonial Encounter* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1990).
- Jamir, S.C., *Nagaland, 50 Years and Beyond* (Bhubaneswar: Pioneer Printing Solutions Pvt. Ltd).
- Jenkins, Philip, *The Next Christendom: The Coming of Global Christianity* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002).
 ———, *The New Faces of Christianity* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008).
- Johnstone, J., “My Experiences in Manipur and the Naga Hills, 1896”, in Verrier Elwin, ed., *The Nagas in the Nineteenth Century* (Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1969).
- Kanwal, Gurmeet, “A Strategic Perspective on India–Myanmar Relations”, in Lex Rieffel, ed., *Myanmar/Burma: Inside Challenges, Outside Interests* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2010).
- Keyho, Biseto Medom, *My Journey in the Nagaland Freedom Movement* (Kohima: Author, 2000).
- Khosla, Madhav, ed., *Letters for a Nation from Jawaharlal Nehru to His Chief Ministers 1947–1963* (New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2014).
- Kire, Easterine, *A Village Remembered* (Kohima: Barkweaver Publications, 2016).
 ———, *Walking the Roadless Road: Exploring the Tribes of Nagaland* (New Delhi: Aleph, 2019).
- Konyak, Phejin, and Peter Bos, *The Konyaks: Last of the Tattooed Head-hunters* (New Delhi: Roli Books, 2017).
- Konyak, Y. Chingyang, *The Konyak Naga, Yesterday and Today* (Dimapur: Author, 2008).
- Lasuh, Wetshokhrolo, ed., *The Naga Chronicle*, compiled by V.K. Nuh (2nd revised edn, New Delhi: Regency Publications, 2016).
- Lhousa, Zapuvisie, *Strange Country: My Experience in Naga Nationalism* (Kohima: Author, 2015).
- Lintner, Bertil, *Land of Jade: A Journey from India through Northern Burma to China* (Bangkok: White Lotus Press, 1990).

- , *Great Game East: India, China and the Struggle for Asia's Most Volatile Frontier* (New Delhi: HarperCollins, 2012).
- , "A Question of Race in Myanmar", *Asia Times*, 3 June 2017.
- Lotha, Abraham, *The Raging Mithun: Challenges of Naga Nationalism* (Kohima: Barkweaver Publications, 2013).
- Luen, M.I., *The Fire of Revival* (Secunderabad: Authentic Books, 2009).
- MacCannell, Dean, "Staged Authenticity: Arrangements of Social Space in Tourist Settings", *The American Journal of Sociology*, 79(3), 1973.
- Mackenzie, Alexander, *The North-East Frontier of India* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2016 [1884]).
- Maclay, Robert, *Life Among the Chinese* (New York: Calton and Porter, 1923).
- Mahanta, Nani Gopal, *Confronting State: ULFA's Quest for Sovereignty* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2013).
- Marshall, Harry Ignatius, *The Karen People of Burma: A Study in Anthropology and Ethnology* (New York: AMS Press, 1980).
- Mason, Philip, *The Men Who Ruled India* (New Delhi: Rupa Publications, 1985).
- McFayden, Narola Ao, *Traveling in Time with Pioneers of our Faith: Edward Winter Clark and Mary Mead Clark* (Kohima: Knowledge Foundation, 2016).
- Merriam, Edmund Franklin, *A History of American Baptist Missions* (Philadelphia: American Baptist Publication Society, 1900).
- Mills, J.P., *The Lhota Nagas* (London: Macmillan & Co., 1922).
- , *The Ao Nagas* (London: Macmillan and Co., 1926).
- , *The Rengma Nagas* (London: Macmillan and Co., 1937).
- Mooney, James, *The Ghost Dance* (North Dighton, Ma.: JG Press, Inc., 1996).
- Mullik, B.N., *My Years with Nehru* (New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1971).
- Nagaland Baptist Church Council, *One New Humanity: Nagaland Baptist Church Council Platinum Jubilee 1937–2012* (Kohima: Nagaland Baptist Church Council, 2012).
- Naga National Council, *The Naga National Rights and Movement* (Kohima: Publicity and Information Dept., 1993).
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, *The Unity of India: Collected Writings, 1937–1940* (New York: The John Day Company, Inc., 1942).
- Neill, Stephen, *A History of Christian Missions* (rpntd, London: Penguin Books, 1990).

- Nibedon, Nirmal, *North-East India: The Ethnic Explosion* (New Delhi: Lancer Publishers, 1981).
- Nuh, V.K., *165 Years History of Naga Baptist Churches* (Kohima: Council of Naga Baptist Churches, 2006).
- Orwell, George, *Burmese Days* (New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1974).
- Pachau, Joy L.K., *Being Mizo: Identity and Belonging in Northeast India* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2014).
- Pamei, Namthiubuiyang, *The Trail from Makuilongdi: The Continuing Saga of the Zeliangrong People* (Shillong: Girona Charitable Foundation, 2001).
- Puthenpurakal, Joseph, *Baptist Missions in Nagaland* (Shillong: Vendrame Missiological Institute, 1984).
- Philip, Puthuvail Thomas, *The Growth of Baptist Churches in Nagaland* (Guwahati: Christian Literature Centre, 1976).
- Ramunny, Murkot, *The World of the Nagas* (New Delhi: Northern Book Centre, 1988).
- Rao, O.M., *Longri Ao: A Biography* (Guwahati: Christian Literature Centre, 1986).
- Rivenburg, Narola, ed., *The Star of Naga Hills: Letters from Rev. Sidney and Hattie Rivenburg, Pioneer Missionaries in Assam, 1883–1923* (Philadelphia: The American Baptist Publication Society, 1941).
- Rivenburg, S.V., "The Naga Mission", *BMM*, Vol. LXXI, No. 10 (October 1891).
- Sakhrie, Ahu, *The Vision of T. Sakhrie for a Naga Nation* (Kohima: Dr Kepelhsie Terhüja, 2006).
- Sangtam, Lanuyanger, *The Trans-Dikhu Mission: A History of Sangtam Baptist Church* (Dimapur: Mapula & Children, 2007).
- Sanyü, Visier Meyasetsu, with Richard Broome, *A Naga Odyssey* (Clayton, Victoria: Monash University Publishing, 2017).
- Schendel, Willem van, "The Invention of the 'Jummas': State Formation and Ethnicity in Southeastern Bangladesh", *Modern Asian Studies*, 26, 1992.
- , "Geographies of Knowing, Geographies of Ignorance: Jumping Scale in Southeast Asia", *Environment and Planning*, 20(6), 2002.
- Scott, James C., *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2009).

- Sema, Hokishe, *Emergence of Nagaland: Socio-economic and Political Transformation and the Future* (New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1986).
- Sema, Piketo, *British Policy and Administration in Nagaland 1881–1947* (New Delhi: Scholar Publishing House, 1992).
- Shakespeare, L.W., *History of Upper Assam, Upper Burmah, and North Eastern Frontier* (London: Macmillan & Co., 1914).
- Sharma, Jayeeta, “Missionaries and Print Culture in Nineteenth-Century Assam: The Orunodoi Periodical of the American Baptist Mission, 1846–1882”, in Marina Ngursangzeli and Michael Biehl, eds, *Witnessing to Christ in North-East India* (Oxford, UK: Regnum Books, 2016).
- Smith, W.C., *The Ao Naga Tribe of Assam* (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 2009).
- Stark, Rodney, *For the Glory of God: How Monotheism Led to Reformations, Science, Witch-hunts, and the End of Slavery* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2003).
- Stracey, P.D., *Nagaland Nightmare* (New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1968).
- Steinberg, David I., *Burma/Myanmar* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010).
- Steyn, Pieter, *Zapuphizo: Voice of the Nagas* (London: Kegan Paul, 2002).
- Swu, Isak Chishi, *From Generation to Generation: Stories of Origin and Migration of the Nagas* (Dimapur: Kushe Foundation Society, 2003).
- Swu, Scato, *Hails and Blames: A Brief Account of Naga Independence Struggle* (Dimapur: Heritage Publishing House, 2013).
- Thakur, Amrendra Kr, “The Institution of Slavery in the Chin Society: A Study”, in K. Robin, ed., *Chin: History, Culture, Identity* (New Delhi: Dominant Publishers and Distributors, 2009).
- Thomas, John, *Evangelising the Nation: Religion and the Formation of Naga Political Identity* (New Delhi: Routledge, 2016).
- Thomson, R.C. Muirhead, *Assam Valley: Beliefs and Customs of the Asamese Hindus* (London: Luzac & Company Ltd., 1948).
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, *Democracy in America, Vol. 2* (New York: Vintage, [1835–1839] 1956).
- Tucker, Shelby, *Burma, The Curse of Independence* (London: Pluto Press, 2001).
- Walling, C. Walu, ed., *Down the Memory Lane: Mission to the Nagas, Vol. I* (Dimapur: Heritage Publishing House, 2008).

- Webb, Willis S., *Incidents and Trials in the Life of Rev. Eugenio Kincaid, D.D., The 'Hero' Missionary to Burma 1830–1865* (Fort Scott, Kansas: Monitor Publishing House and Book Bindery, 1890).
- Witter, W.E., "The Naga Mission", *BMM*, Vol. LXVII, No. 1 (January 1887).
- Wittfogel, Karl A., *Oriental Despotism* (New York: Vintage Books, [1957] 1981).
- Woodberry, Robert D., "The Missionary Roots of Liberal Democracy", *American Political Science Review*, 106, 2007.
- Wright, N.T., *The Challenge of Jesus: Rediscovering Who Jesus Was and Is* (Downer Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press, 1999).
- Wright, Robert, *The Evolution of God* (New York: Little, Brown and Company, 2009).
- Yanthan, Khodao, *Wounded Tiger, The Papers of Khodao Yanthan*, Introduction and Epilogue by Abraham Lotha (Dimapur: Heritage Publishing House, 2017).
- Yonuo, Asoso, *The Rising Nagas: A Historical and Political Study* (Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1974).
- , *Nagas Struggle against the British Rule under Jadonang and Rani Gaidinliu, 1925–1947* (Kohima: Leno Printing Press, 1982).
- Zeliang, Haireiwangbe, *A Brief History of Zeliangrong Heraka Movement and Its Impact in North East India* (Dimapur: Zeme Council of North East India, 2015).
- Zinyü, Mhiesizhokho, *Phizo and the Naga Problem* (revised edn, Kohima: privately published, 2014).

Newspapers and Periodicals

- Asia Times*, 2017
- Baptist Missionary Magazine (BMM)*, 1857–1922.
- Nagaland Post*, 2018.
- The Naga Nation*, 1946.
- Times of London*, 1962.