## Contents

.....

List of Maps		vii
List	of Figures and Tables	ix
Cor	Contributors	
	PART I INTRODUCTION	
	Prologue Peter Fibiger Bang and Walter Scheidel	3
1.	Studying the State WALTER SCHEIDEL	5
	PART II NEAR EASTERN STATES	
2.	Egypt Joseph G. Manning	61
3.	Ancient Near Eastern City-States Steven J. Garfinkle	94
4.	Mesopotamian Empires Gojko Barjamovic	120
5.	Anatolian States Trevor Bryce	161
6.	Jewish States Seth Schwartz	180
7.	Iranian Empires Josef Wiesehöfer	199

vi CONTENTS

## PART III AEGEAN STATES AND THEIR EXTENSIONS

8.	Bronze Age Greece John Bennet	235
9.	Greek City-States Mogens Herman Hansen	259
10.	Greek Multicity States IAN MORRIS	279
11.	The Greek Koinon EMILY MACKIL	304
12.	Hellenistic Empires John Ma	324
	PART IV CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN STATES AND THEIR EXTENSIONS	
13.	Carthage Walter Ameling	361
14.	The Roman Empire I: The Republic HENRIK MOURITSEN	383
15.	The Roman Empire II: The Monarchy Peter Fibiger Bang	412
	PART V TRANSFORMATIONS OF THE ANCIENT STATE	
16.	The Byzantine Successor State John F. Haldon	475
17.	The Germanic Successor States IAN WOOD	498
18.	The First Islamic Empire Chase F. Robinson	518
Ind	ex	539

## Maps

.....

2.1	Pharaonic Egypt	66
2.2	Ptolemaic Egypt	67
3.1	Cities of the Ancient Near East, circa 3500–100 BCE	98
4.1	Empires of Western Asia, circa 2350–1700 BCE	132
4.2	Empires of the Near East, circa 1500–1100 BCE	136
4.3	Empires of the Near East, circa 900–550 BCE	139
5.1	The World of the Hittites	162
6.1	Palestine under Herod and His Heirs	182
7.1	The Achaemenid Empire	200
7.2	The Parthian and Sasanian Empires	206
8.1	Bronze Age Greece	238
9.1	The Greek Polis of the Aegean World	261
9.2	Greek Colonization	262
10.1	The Athenian Empire	281
10.2	Sicily and Southern Italy	282
11.1	Koina in Mainland Greece in the Fourth Century BCE	305
12.1	The Hellenistic World around 250 BCE	331
13.1	The Carthaginian Empire from the First to	
	the Second Punic War	362
14.1	The Roman Empire circa 60 BCE	385
15.1	The Roman Empire around 70 CE	416
15.2	The Roman Empire in the Early Fourth Century CE	451
16.1	The Byzantine Empire and Its Neighbors circa 840 CE	47 <i>7</i>
17.1	The Early Medieval Successor States around 525 CE	500
18.1	The Umayyad Empire circa 740 CE	520