

Contents

Part I Structural Location

1 Religious Participation and Criminal Behavior	3
Byron R. Johnson	
2 Marriage as an Intervention in the Lives of Criminal Offenders	19
Jessica M. Craig, Brie Diamond, and Alex R. Piquero	

Part II Human Agency

3 Gender, Crime, and Desistance: Toward a Theory of Cognitive Transformation	41
Peggy C. Giordano	
4 Identity and Desistance from Crime.....	63
Shawn D. Bushway and Raymond Paternoster	

Part III Situated Choice

5 Recent Research on Disengaging from Gangs: Implications for Practice.....	81
David C. Pyrooz and Scott H. Decker	

Part IV Cross-Cultural Interventions

6 The Effectiveness of Marriage as an “Intervention” in the Life Course: Evidence from the Netherlands.....	101
Bianca E. Bersani and Marieke van Schellen	

**7 Reintegration as a Right and the Rites of Reintegration:
A Comparative Review of De-Stigmatization Practices..... 121**
Shadd Maruna

8 Epilogue..... 139
Peter Cordella and John A. Humphrey

Index..... 145