## Contents

Not	es on Contributors	<i>page</i> vii
Ack	nowledgements	xiii
List	of Abbreviations	xiv
	Introduction: Regulating Religion in Asia	1
	PART I THEORIZING REGULATION	17
1	<b>Regulatory Markers</b> Arif A. Jamal	19
2	Conceptualizing the Regulation of Religion: A Preliminary Framework for Inquiry Jaclyn L. Neo	38
3	The Role of Authority and Sanctity in State–Religion Conflicts Shai Wozner and Gilad Abiri	59
4	Jurisdictional versus Official Control: Regulating the Buddhist Saṅgha in South and Southeast Asia Benjamin Schonthal	79
5	<b>Defining and Regulating Religion in Early Independent Indonesia</b> Kevin W. Fogg	99
	PART II REGULATING RELIGION: STATE PRACTICE AND LEGAL NORMS	117
6	Principled Pluralism, Relational Constitutionalism and Regulating Religion within Singapore's Secular Democratic Model Thio Li-ann	5 119

vi	Contents	
7	Legal Regulation of Religion in Vietnam Bui Ngoc Son	146
8	Regulating Buddhism in Myanmar: The Case of Deviant Buddhist Sects Nyi Nyi Kyaw	169
9	The Bureaucratization of Religious Education in the Islamic Republic of Iran Mirjam Künkler	187
10	Managing Religious Competition in China: Regulating Provisions of Charitable Activities by Religious Organizations Jianlin Chen and Loveday J. Liu	<b>2</b> 07
	PART III CHALLENGES TO STATE REGULATION	231
11	Regulating Religion through Administrative Law: Religious Conversion in Malaysia beyond Fundamental Rights Matthew Nelson and Dian A. H. Shah	233
12	Legal Pluralism, Patronage Secularism, and the Challenge of Prophetic Christianity in Singapore Daniel P. S. Goh	256
13	Equality in Secularism: Contemporary Debates on Social Stratification and the Indian Constitution M. Mohsin Alam Bhat	276
14	Beyond the State and the Hawza: Legal Pluralism and the Ironies of Shi'i Law Haider Ala Hamoudi	298
Inde	x	313