Contents

	Preface and acknowledgments	page vi
	Introduction	1
Part I	The pre-modern tradition	25
1	The formative period	27
2	Legal theory: epistemology, language and legal reasoning	g 72
3	Legal education and the politics of law	125
4	Law and society	159
5	The Circle of Justice and later dynasties	197
Part II	The law: an outline	223
6	The legal pillars of religion	225
7	Contracts and other obligations	239
8	Family law and succession	271
9	Property and ownership	296
10	Offenses	308
11	Jihād	324
12	Courts of justice, suits and evidence	342
Part III	The sweep of modernity	355
13	The conceptual framework: an introduction	357
14	The jural colonization of India and South-East Asia	371

vi Contents

15	Hegemonic modernity: the Middle East and North Africa during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries	396
16	Modernizing the law in the age of nation-states	443
17	In search of a legal methodology	500
18	Repercussions: concluding notes	543
	Appendix A: Contents of substantive legal works	551
	Appendix B: Chronology	556
	Bibliography	563
	Index	598