

Contents

*Franziska Davies, Martin Schulze Wessel*  
Introduction: Jews and Muslims in the Russian Empire  
and the Soviet Union . . . . . 7

*Yohanan Petrovsky-Shtern*  
Jewish Apples and Muslim Oranges in the Russian Basket:  
Options and Limits of a Comparative Approach . . . . . 15

*Michael Stanislawski*  
The Jewish and Muslim Enlightenments in Tsarist Russia:  
Judah Leib Gordon and Ismail Bey Gasprinskii . . . . . 31

*Franziska Davies*  
Confessional Policies toward Jews and Muslims in  
the Russian Empire and the Case of the Army . . . . . 47

*Vladimir Levin*  
Common Problems, Different Solutions:  
Jewish and Muslim Politics in Late Imperial Russia . . . . . 65

*David Schick*  
On Religion and Economy: A Business Network Analysis  
of a Jewish Textile Company from Nineteenth Century Łódź . . . . . 87

*David E. Fishman*  
Yiddish and the Formation of a Secular Jewish National Identity  
in Tsarist Russia . . . . . 103

*Michael Khodarkovsky*  
“Who Are We And Why?”  
Imperial, Muslim, and Ethnic Identities in the Russian Empire . . . . . 113

*Adeeb Khalid*  
Conflict and Authority among Central Asian Muslims  
in the Era of the Russian Revolution . . . . . 127

*David Shneer*  
Documenting the Ambivalent Empire: Soviet Jewish Photographers  
and the Far East . . . . . 141

Picture credits . . . . . 165

Contributors and Editors . . . . . 167