

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction: Crossroads and Intersections

I

1. What Is Islamophobia?

23

2. The Roots of Modern Islamophobia

45

3. A Reoriented "Clash of Civilizations"

70

4. War on Terror, War on Muslims

92

5. A "Radical" or Imagined Threat?

125

6. Between Anti-Black Racism and Islamophobia

152

7. The Fire Next Time

174

Epilogue: Homecomings and Goings

199

Notes 209

Index 231

About the Author 246