CONTENTS

Preface		13
I. I	I. Introduction	
A.	The British protectorate up to 1860 (Eleonore von Oertzen).	18
B.	Indian life through the eyes of Moravian missionaries (Lioba Rossbach).	4 1
C.	The Mosquito Reserve and the aftermath of British presence	60
	(Volker Wünderich).	
D.	Origin and nature of the documents.	88
II.	The documents	95
A.	Patrick Walker (1844-48): Diplomatic Correspondence.	95
1.	Walker comments on General Robinson.	95
2.	Proclamation regulating port duties and turtle fishing.	96
3.	Walker outlines his project.	98
4.	Walker asks for Anglican missionaries.	100
5.	Walker sums up the history of British-Miskito relations.	101
6.	Decree formalizing labour relations.	104
7.	Constitution of the Council of State.	106
8.	First meeting of the Council of State.	109
9.	The Council of State establishes a militia.	110
10.	Abolition of former land grants.	113
11.	Abolition of "Indian Laws and Customs".	116
12.	. Regulation of wood cutting.	119
13	. The institutions of the Mosquitia in 1848.	121
14	. The Miskito King and British Vice Consul in the north.	126



÷

۰.

B. Mission reports (1855 - 1922).		130
15.	Bluefields in 1855.	130
16.	Description of Pearl Lagoon.	132
17.	Indians and Creoles in Bluefields in the 1850s.	133
18.	Creole life in Bluefields.	134
19.	Missionary Jürgensen describes Rama Key.	135
20.	A visit to Prinzapolka in 1858.	139
21.	A voyage to Cabo Gracias a Dios.	141
22.	The Miskito villages in the northern Mosquitia.	142
23.	Cabo Gracias a Dios in 1860.	152
24.	Social and religious traditions in Wounta Haulover.	154
25.	The chief attempts to abolish polygamy.	156
26.	The production of salt from sea water.	156
27.	Changes on the Coast clash with old customs.	157
28.	Election of Chief William Henry Clarence (1866).	158
29.	The inhabitants of Pearl Lagoon; religious customs of	159
	the Miskito.	
30.	Exploitation through alcohol.	161
31.	Indian trade.	162
32.	Chief William Henry Clarence assumes his office.	166
33.	Setbacks for Indian customs.	168
34.	The "palo de mayo" celebration.	170
35.	Karata and its surroundings.	170
36.	A Sukia's ceremony at Kukalaya.	173
37.	Sumu myths.	175
38.	Death and the afterworld in Miskito mythology.	176
39.	Divine punishment.	180
40.	Conflict resolution through compensation.	181
41.	The outbreak of the "Great Awakening".	182
42.	The conversion of Wita Zacharias.	186
43.	Outside the Reserve.	190
44.	Miskito mythology.	200
45.	Traditional aspects of chieftaincy.	206
46.	Spiritwita and christian sukia.	207
47.	The Awakening and its effects on Miskito women.	208

48.	Indians in the General Council.	214
49.	A healing ceremony in Kukalaya.	216
50.	Poison sorcery at Twappi.	217
51.	Wima's apocalyptic visions.	219
52.	"Christian laws".	224
53.	Further notes about prophet Wima.	229
54.	Obeah.	232
55.	Sambo vs. Tawira.	232
56.	Cultural change on the Rio Coco.	240
57.	"Purchase mentality".	242
58.	A Sumu-patriarch, and the decline of crafts.	243
59.	The Sumu Indians.	245
60.	The upper Rio Coco: A voyage of the missionaries	249
	Grossmann and Garth.	
61.	The land commission.	271
62.	Sam Pitts: A Miskito rebellion.	271
63.	Sam Pitts: A Miskito rebellion (cont.).	274
64.	A voyage to the Bocay region.	276
65.	Miskito religion.	284
66.	"Spirit people", and the prophet Laura.	286
67.	A missionary and the prophet Laura.	288
68.	Annual Report 1914.	289
6 9 .	Annual Report 1915.	291
70.	Miskito economy.	294
71.	Myths and sorcery in Bocay.	300
72.	Annual Report 1916.	305
73.	Annual Report 1920.	305
74.	Conversion of the Musawas-Sumu.	307
75.	Conversion of a Sumu sukia.	312
C.]	Diplomatic correspondence and political papers (1860-1927).	315
76.	Treaty of Managua (1860).	315
	Municipal Constitution of the Mosquito Reserve.	318
	First Legislation of the General Council.	327
79 .	Regulations for the maintenance of public order.	333

80.	Election of William Henry Clarence (1866).	335
81.	Printed Proclamation of the Chief (1874).	337
82.	Memorandum by Captain Erskine.	339
83.	Legislation under William Henry Clarence.	341
84.	A visit to Bluefields by the British Consul.	343
85.	Explanations by the Chief.	346
86.	Rejection of full incorporation into Nicaragua.	348
87.	The Arbitration Award of Vienna.	350
88.	Election of Jonathan Charles Frederick (1889).	351
89.	Petition to the President of Nicaragua.	354
90.	Election of Robert Henry Clarence (1891).	356
91.	Contemporary analysis of the Reserve institutions.	363
92.	Criticism of the Reserve Government.	365
93.	Petition to Queen Victoria.	367
94.	A Miskito address to the British captain.	. 370
95.	A critical assessment of the perspectives for the Reserve.	372
96.	The Creole point of view.	375
97.	Creole rebellion in Bluefields.	379
98.	A different view of the rebellion and its background.	381
99 .	Another appeal for British protection.	386
100). The British retreat.	387
101	. Election of the delegates for the Mosquito Convention.	390
102	2. The Mosquito Convention of 1894.	391
103	A critical view of the Convention.	396
104	. The British and the Convention.	397
105	5. The installation of Andrew Hendy.	398
106	5. Journalistic praise of the Convention.	400
107	7. A Consular Report on Bluefields.	402
108	B. Economic and social conditions.	404
109	9. A Consular Report on the Indian population.	411
11(). Background information on the Mosquito Convention.	416
111	I. A proposal for the solution of the Indian question.	425
112	2. A Delegation to Robert Henry Clarence in Jamaica.	428
113	3. Memorial by the Mosquito Delegation to the Foreign Office.	431
	4. Memorial by Sam Pitts.	434
115	5. Harrison-Altamirano Treaty (1905).	435

116. Petition to the British Vice-Consul.	438
117. A Consular Report on the land question.	439
118. The founder of the Bragman's Bluff Co. on Indian land claims.	444
119. The United States and the British heritage.	446
120. Prinzapolka Indians to the U.S. Government.	447
121. Recommendations of the "Mosquito Indian Commission".	450
122. Workmen's demonstration in Bluefields.	451
123. The "Miskito Indian Patriotic League" to the U.S. Government.	454
124. Creole Liberals to the U.S. Government.	457
125. Obsequies of General George M. Hodgson (1927).	458
Annex: Miskito Kings and Chiefs.	465
Bibliography	466
Index	476

•

٩