

CONTENTS

1.	PRELIMINARIES	9	6.2.1	Syllable types and the phonological word ..	128
1.1	Preface: dictionary, texts, and grammar	9	6.2.2	Suprasegmentals	131
1.2	Acknowledgements	10	6.3	Résumé	136
1.3	Abbreviations and symbols	11	6.3.1	Some phonological processes	136
			6.3.2	Characteristics of Eipo phonology	138
			6.4	Transcribed text	139
PART ONE					
Prolegomena to a grammar of the Eipo language	.13				
2.	THE EIPO AND THEIR LANGUAGE ..	15	7.	WORDCLASSES. MORPHOSYNTAX ..	141
2.1	The history of research and the state of the art	15	7.1	Words requiring clarification	142
2.2	Dialects and languages	16	7.1.1	Spatial deictics	143
2.3	The Eipo and the Eipo language	21	7.1.2	Pronouns	148
2.4	The vocabulary	25	7.1.3	Interrogatives	153
2.5	The ethnography of speaking	30	7.1.4	Connectives and postpositions	156
3.	THEORY: PHILOLOGY AND "INJUNCTIVE GRAMMAR"	36	7.1.4.1	Copulative coordinators	156
3.1	Field work: data and theories	36	7.1.4.2	Correlatives	160
3.2	Philology	41	7.1.4.3	Connectives co-ordinating theme and rheme, adversatives	161
3.3	"Injunctive grammar"	46	7.1.4.4	Agentive, means, source. Postpositions and connectives	168
3.3.1	Observations	46	7.1.4.5	Spatial relations. Postpositions and connectives	172
3.3.2	Further examples	49	7.1.4.6	Connectives denoting temporal relations ..	179
3.3.3	Deixis, ellipsis, expansibility	54	7.1.4.7	Comparative constructions	191
3.3.4	Basic units. Problems	63	7.1.4.8	Reason, purpose, recipient. Postpositions and connectives	192
4.	THE POSITION OF EIPO WITHIN THE MEK LANGUAGES AND THE OTHER PAPUAN LANGUAGES	72	7.1.4.9	Relativizers	195
4.1	Remarks on the history of the Mek languages	72	7.2	Basic units: words	197
4.1.1	Remarks on phonological developments of the Mek languages	72	7.2.1	Nouns	197
4.1.2	Remarks on the morphology of the Mek languages	75	7.2.1.1.	Remarks on the semantic classification of nouns	197
4.1.3	The Mek languages and the other Papuan languages	79	7.2.1.2	Remarks on the expression of gender and number	200
4.2	Some remarks on typology	85	7.2.1.3	Noun formation	203
5.	TALKING ABOUT LANGUAGE	95	7.2.1.3.1	Derivation	203
5.1	Language awareness: the gift of talking about language	95	7.2.1.3.2	Compounds	207
5.2	Talks about language with Eipo and Yalenang	102	7.2.2	Adjectives	210
PART TWO					
A grammar of the Eipo language	.115	7.2.2.1	Adjective formation	212	
6.	GUIDE TO PRONUNCIATION AND SKETCH OF PHONOLOGY	117	7.2.2.2	Numeral adjectives	213
6.1	Segmental phonemes	117	7.2.3	Adverbs	215
6.1.1	Phoneme inventory	117	7.2.3.1	Ad-verbs	215
6.1.2	Description of phonemes, allophones, and distribution	118	7.2.3.2	Negation, affirmation, initiators	221
6.1.2.1	Consonants	118	7.2.4	Verbs	223
6.1.2.2	Vowels	122	7.2.4.1	The stem	224
6.1.3	Consonant sequences	125	7.2.4.2	Verb formation	229
6.1.4	Contrastive sets	126	7.2.4.2.1	Adjunct formations	229
6.1.5	Padding: sounds outside the system	128	7.2.4.2.2	Compound verbs. Lexicalization	231
6.2	Syllables and suprasegmental features	128	7.2.4.2.3	Compound verbs. Grammaticalization ..	238

8.2.1	Nouns as heads: general remarks and non-standard attributes	265	9.2	Kabrob Tengket (1992, Londini, formerly Munggona, Eipomek, Tani dialect): Tengketnang kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of the Tengket clan	361
8.2.1.1	Possessive noun phrases	268	9.3	Lublub Salawala (1992, Dubokon, Tanime valley, Tani dialect): Salawalanang kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of the Salawala clan	364
8.2.1.2	Nouns and spatial deictics	269	9.4	Lekwoleb (1976, Dingerkon, Eipomek, Larye dialect): Youke dolamik yupe – Narrative of how they built the men's house	370
8.2.1.3	Nouns and possessive pronouns	271	9.5	Yakob (1981, Dingerkon, Eipomek, Eipo): Yulye yupe – Narrative of the Yulye	372
8.2.1.4	Nouns and adjectives	274	9.6	Yakob (1992, Londini, formerly Dingerkon, Eipo): Bolmedin-nang kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of the Bolmedin clan	373
8.2.1.5	Nouns and relative clauses	276	9.7	Turunang Kalimna (1992, Lumdakla, Famek, Fa dialect): Kalimna-nang kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of the Kalimna clan	374
8.2.2	The limits of expansion	277	9.8	Turunang Kalimna (1992, Lumdakla, Famek, Fa dialect): Medial-nang kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of the Medial clan	377
8.2.2.1	Noun serialization	277	9.9	Namin Senadin (1983, Nohomas, In valley, Yale language): Senadin-nang mangkahioka – Narrative of the creation of the Senadin clan	378
8.2.2.2	Verbless clauses and predicate structures	280	10.	SUMMARY	381
8.3	Clauses with finite verbs	284	11.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	383
8.3.1	Wordorder	286	12.	INDEX	403
8.3.2	Clause structure	288			
8.3.2.1	Major constituents and case-marking	288			
8.3.2.2	Thematization	298			
8.3.2.3	Forms of distribution	303			
8.3.2.4	Forms of summarizing	308			
8.3.2.5	Transitivity and valency increase	311			
8.4	Clause-combining	316			
8.4.1	Clause-chaining	319			
8.4.2	From co-ordination to subordination: adverbial clauses	326			
8.4.3	Subordination	334			
8.4.3.1	Object (and subject) clauses	334			
8.4.3.2	Relative clauses and nominalization	336			
8.5	Remarks on discourse	343			
8.5.1	Isolated sentences and discourse	343			
8.5.2	Résumé of previous findings related to discourse	345			
8.5.2.1	Characteristics of some discourse types	345			
8.5.2.2	Subject-tracking and switch reference	348			
8.5.2.3	Object-tracking	349			
8.5.2.4	Linkage	351			
8.5.3	L'envoi: ideal structure and real “texts”	353			
PART THREE					
Texts from various Mek languages, Summary,					
Bibliography, Index					
9.	TEXTS	359			
9.1	Yaber (1976, Limirye, Bime valley, Bime language): Calab kwemdina – Narrative of the creation of Calab	359			