CONTENTS

List of illustrations *vii*
List of contributors *viii*

Introduction 1
Noha Mellor

PART I
The rise of political Islam **15**

1 Legitimate singularities: Ennahdha in search of plural identities? 17
Ratiba Hadj-Moussa and Samar Ben Romdhane

2 Social media as a new identity battleground: The cultural comeback in Tunisia after the revolution of 14 January 2011 34
Noureddine Miladi

3 Online aesthetics of martyrdom: A study of the Bahraini Arab Spring 48
Magdalena Karolak

4 Rereading jihadi texts: Between subalternity and policy discourse 67
Andrew Hammond

5 Friday *khutba* without borders: Constructing a Muslim audience 86
Ehab Galal

PART II
Religious activism 103

6 The online response to the Quran-burning incidents 105
Ahmed Al-Rawi

7 Working around the state: The micro-demise of authoritarianism in a digitally empowered Middle East 122
Deborah L. Wheeler

8 Religious minorities in cyberspace: Identity and citizenship among European and British Muslims 138
Dalia Yousef and Rasha Abdulla

9 British Arab youth: Reconstruction of virtual Islamic identities after the Arab Spring 158
Khalil Alagha

10 Transnational media among the Muslim community in Europe 173
Khalil Rinnawi

PART III
Mediated Islamic practices 185

11 The new Saudi nationalism of the new Saudi media 187
Gilbert Ramsay and Sumayah Fatani

12 The dynamics of the Saudi Twitterverse 203
Mohammed Ibahrine

13 The neo-liberal Islamic preachers: 'It is not enough to believe, but you must act on your faith' 219
Nermeen Alazrak and Alamira Samah Saleh

14 *Fatwa* online: Novel patterns of production and consumption 231
Roxanne D. Marcotte

15 How Islamic is Islam Online counselling? 246
Mona Abdel-Fadil

16 Islam in the news: The case of Al Jazeera Arabic and the Muslim Brotherhood 265
Mohammed-Ali Abunajela and Noha Mellor

Index 280