

# CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xv</i>
 Introduction: concepts and questions <i>Joya Chatterji and David Washbrook</i>	 1
 <b>PART I</b>	
<b>Mobile South Asians in the early modern world</b>	<b>11</b>
 1 The world of the Indian Ocean <i>David Washbrook</i>	 13
 2 The market for mobile labour in early modern North India <i>Dirk H.A. Kolff</i>	 23
 3 Scribal migrations in early modern India <i>Rosalind O'Hanlon</i>	 32
 4 Mobile artisans <i>Tirthankar Roy and Douglas Haynes</i>	 43
 5 <i>Hawala</i> and <i>hundi</i> : vehicles for the long-distance transmission of value <i>Roger Ballard</i>	 53

PART II

**Diaspora and empire 67**

- 6 South Asian business in the Empire and beyond c. 1800–1950 69  
*Claude Markovits*
- 7 Indian indenture: experiment and experience 79  
*Brij V. Lal*
- 8 Wrecking homes, making families: women's recruitment and indentured labour migration from India 96  
*Samita Sen*
- 9 The age of the 'lascar': South Asian seafarers in the times of imperial steam shipping 110  
*Ravi Ahuja*
- 10 South Asians in Britain up to the mid-nineteenth century 123  
*Michael H. Fisher*
- 11 Warriors, workers, traders and peasants: the Nepali/Gorkhali diaspora since the nineteenth century 136  
*David N. Gellner*

PART III

**Diaspora and nation 151**

- 12 Seeking empire, finding nation: Gandhi and Indianness in South Africa 153  
*Isabel Hofmeyr*
- 13 South Asian migration to the United States: Diasporic and national formations 166  
*Sandhya Shukla*

PART IV

**Diaspora, nation states and the neighbourhood 181**

- 14 From imperial subjects to national citizens: South Asians and the international migration regime since 1947 183  
*Joya Chatterji*
- 15 The production of illegality in migration and diaspora: state policies and human smuggling from Pakistan 198  
*Ali Nobil Ahmad*

16	Out of India: Deobandi Islam, radicalism and the globalisation of 'South Asian Islam'	211
	<i>Magnus Marsden</i>	
17	Nationalising a diaspora: the Tibetan government-in-exile in India	223
	<i>Fiona McConnell</i>	
18	Sri Lanka's diasporas	236
	<i>Nicholas Van Hear</i>	
<b>PART V</b>		
	<b>Diaspora, globalisation and culture</b>	<b>249</b>
19	Brain drain, exchange and gain: 'hi-skill' migrants and the developed economies	251
	<i>David Washbrook</i>	
20	Transnationalism and the transformation of 'home' by 'abroad' in Sylhet, Bangladesh	261
	<i>Katy Gardner</i>	
21	Indians abroad: mixing it up	271
	<i>Karen Leonard</i>	
22	Bengalis in Britain: migration, state controls and settlement	280
	<i>John Eade</i>	
23	The Pakistani diaspora: USA and UK	295
	<i>Yunas Samad</i>	
24	Hinduism in the diaspora	306
	<i>John Zavos</i>	
25	Ritual, religion and aesthetics in the Pakistani and South Asian diaspora	318
	<i>Pnina Werbner</i>	
26	Europe's Muslim passions	330
	<i>Faisal Devji</i>	
27	Diasporic cities in Britain: Bradford, Manchester, Leicester, London	339
	<i>William Gould</i>	
28	Dis/locating diaspora: South Asian youth cultures in Britain	350
	<i>Claire Alexander and Helen Kim</i>	

29	Dress and the South Asian diaspora <i>Emma Tarlo</i>	363
30	Marriages of convenience and capitulation: South Asian marriage, family and intimacy in the diaspora <i>Perveez Mody</i>	374
31	Literature of the South Asian diaspora <i>Ananya Jahanara Kabir</i>	388
32	Indian food in the USA: adapting to culinary eclecticism <i>Jayanta Sengupta</i>	400
33	Bollywood's empire: Indian cinema and the diaspora <i>Rachel Dwyer</i>	409
	<i>Index</i>	419