Contents

Lis	t of Figures and Tables	vii
Aci	knowledgements	х
Lis	List of Abbreviations	
Pa	rt I Background	
1	Introduction: Disconnected Knowledge	3
2	The Context: Society, Politics, and Economy	18
3	Theoretical Framework: A Holistic Approach to Women's Employment	39
Pa	rt II A New Perspective on Existing Explanations	
4	Hypothesizing Women's Employment in 28 Muslim Countries	61
5	Measuring Women's Employment in 28 Muslim Countries	73
6	Describing Women's Employment in 28 Muslim Countries	94
7	Explaining Women's Employment in 28 Muslim Countries	109
Pa	rt III New Issues in Women's Employment	
8	Variations in the Effects of Education in 28 Countries	131
9	Patriarchy and Household Configurations in 28 Countries	151
10	Islam as a Multivocal Influence in Indonesia and Nigeria	171
11	Globalization, Violence, and Shifting Influences in Egypt	198

Part IV Conclusions and Discussions

12	Conclusion: Understanding Complexity	223
13	Society and Policymaking	243
Notes		254
References		263
Index		286