Klaus Schlichte

In the Shadow of Violence

The Politics of Armed Groups

Campus Verlag Frankfurt/New York

Contents

Foreword and Acknowledgements		9
1.	Introduction	13
2.	First Movers: the Formation of Armed Groups	30
3.	The Shadow of Violence The notion of violence: power, immediateness, and trauma 60 • Legitimizing violence in war 65 • Delegitimization through violence 72 • Why violence derails 76 • Conclusion 82	57
4.	Basic Legitimacy and Charismatic Cycles	85

5.	Finance and Reproduction	
	Conceptions and statistics 118 • Economy in war and war economies	
	123 • Statization, stagnation, and disconnection 131 • Conclusion 142	
6.	Hierarchy and Organization144	
	Ways to rule and roads to decay 146 • Centrifugal forces and centripetal	
	techniques 154 • The mechanism of patrimonialization 168 • The mechanism of formalization 172 • Conclusion 176	
7.	Conclusions: Armed Groups as State-Builders178	
	The politics of armed groups 180 • Armed groups as state-builders in his-	
	torical perspective 187 • The politics of armed groups and world politics 194	
8.	Notes	
9.	Appendix: List of War Actors in Data Base227	
10.	List of Tables	
11.	Bibliography	