Contents

Pr	Preface				
In	Why Resp Resp Is re	action responsibility ? oonsibility and economics oonsibility and philosophy sponsibility-sensitive egalitarianism half-libertarian or half-utilitarian? ine of the book ader's guide	3 7 10 12		
		eneral mathematical conventions			
	Defi 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.10	ining fairness Introduction *Model and notations. An example. The reward problem. Compensation, neutrality and no-envy. Analyzing compensation. Analyzing neutrality. *Fairness conditions. *The distribution case. Conclusion	16 18 20 21 25 29 34 39		
2	Dist 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	tributing fairlyIntroductionImpossibilities and incompatibilities*The compensation-neutrality trade-off . ' ,Weakening no-envy*No-envy rankingsConditional equality, egalitarian-equivalence*Characteriz;ation resultsConclusion	42 44 49 54 61 64		

CONTENTS

3	Intr	oduction to incentive issues	73		
	3.1	Introduction	73		
	3.2	Prom allocation rules to social orderings	.74		
	3.3	*Social ordering functions			
	3.4	Incentives	^		
	3.5	*Optimal compensation policies			
	3.6	Multiple goods and in-kind transfers			
	3.7	*Satiation	0.0		
	3.8	Conclusion	<u>.</u> 99		
4	Unequal skills 1.01				
T	4.1	Introduction			
	4.2	*The model			
	4.3	Compensation and neutrality			
	4.4	*Axioms of fairness			
	4.5	Conditional-equality solutions			
	4.6	Egalitarian-equivalent solutions			
	4.7	*Refinements of no-envy			
	4.8	-	.121		
	4.9	Conclusion	.126		
5	Inco	ome redistribution	127		
0	5.1		.127		
	5.2	Prom allocation rules to social orderings	127		
	5.3	*Social ordering functions			
	5.4	Fair income tax.	134		
	5.5	*Analyzing taxes			
	5.6	*Unearned income	.146		
	5.7	Skills and quality of life	.148		
	5.8		.149		
	5.9	Conclusion	.150		
6	Risk, insurance and option luck 153				
Ū	6.1	Introduction	.153		
	6.2	The luck factor	.155		
	6.3	Comprehensive well-being	156		
	6.4	An <i>ex post</i> evaluation	157		
	6.5	Two criteria	160		
	6.6	*Risky actions and incentives	.164		
	6.7	*The intrinsic failure of insurance markets	166		
	6.8	Dworkin's hypothetical insurance , .	.172		
	6.9	Conclusion	.175		

7	Fres	sh starts	177			
	7.1	Introduction	.177			
	7.2	Freedom and forgiveness	.179			
	7.3	Fresh start policies: an outline	.183			
	7.4	^Savings and moans	.187			
	7.5	Education, earnings, savings	.195			
	7.6	Conclusion	.197			
8	Util	itarian reward	199			
	8.1	Introduction	.199			
	8.2	Two social orderings				
	8.3	Another compensation-reward dilemma	.202			
	8.4	* Axiomatic analysis	. 206			
	8.5	Applications	.213			
		8.5.1 *The TU case.	.213			
		8.5.2 *The distribution case	.215			
		8.5.3 Unequal skills and income taxation	.216			
	8.6	A statistical measurement of responsibility	.217			
	8.7	Alternative approaches to reward	.221			
	8.8	Conclusion	.224			
9	Ine	qualities of opportunity and social mobility	225			
	9.1	Introduction	225			
	9.2	inequality indices	.226			
	9.3	Social mobility and social welfare				
	9.4	*Social welfare decomposed				
	9.5	Opportunity dominance versus compensation				
	9.6	The partial-circumstance problem				
	9.7	*More on the partial-circumstance problem				
	9.8	Conclusion	.244			
10	Res	ponsibility, freedom and social justice	245			
	10.1	Introduction	.245			
		The responsibility cut				
	10.3	Responsibility or freedom	.253			
	10.4	Preference liability versus welfarism	258			
	10.5	The responsibility sphere	.260			
		Ex-post inequalities matter				
		Egalitarian-equivalence				
		Equality of autonomy				
	10.9	Conclusion	.275			
Bi	Bibliography					
In	Index					

Index

.