

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i> A.S. Ahmed	xi
<i>Editorial note</i>	xvii

Part I Prologue

1. Hijrah in the Islamic tradition	Z.I. Ansari	3
2. Refugees and international law	A.K. Pye and W.J. Brian, Jr	21

Part II: Afghan society

3. Afghanistan: state and society in retrospect	M.N. Shahrani	41
4. Social reforms in Afghanistan in relation to neighbouring countries: interference and peace	S.Q. Reshtia	50
5. Afghanistan: the ethnic dimension	A. Janata	60
6. Afghan intellectuals in exile: philosophical and psychological dimensions	S.B. Majrooh	71
7. The nomads' situation: an historical contrast	R. Palwal	84
8. Events leading up to the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan	M.S. Wahidi-Wardak	92

Part III: The refugees

9. Afghan refugees in Pakistan: the Pakistani view	S. Azhar	105
10. Afghan refugees: the Afghan view	S. Kushkaki	115
11. A socio-cultural dimension: Afghan women refugees in Pakistan	N.H. Dupree	121
12. Afghan refugees in Pakistan: definitions, repatriation and ethnicity	G.M. Farr	134
13. Afghan refugees in Pakistan: the possibility of assimilation	S.Z. Khan	144
14. Afghan nomads in exile: patterns of organization and reorganization in Pakistan	G. Pedersen	154

- | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----|
| 15. Honour in exile: continuity and change among Afghan refugees | <i>I.W.Boesen</i> | 160 |
|--|-------------------|-----|

Part IV:
Military/political context

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| 16. War in Afghanistan: the strategic-military context | <i>J.J. Collins</i> | 177 |
| 17. Soviet strategies, Afghan refugees and Pakistan's security | <i>M.G. Weinbaum</i> | 195 |
| 18. Afghan refugees: the geostrategic context | <i>K. Matinuddin</i> | 217 |
| 19. Afghan refugees: the geopolitical context | <i>E.W. Anderson</i> | 231 |

Part V:
Epilogue

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| 20. Afghanistan and the future: many questions but few answers | <i>E.W. Anderson</i> | 253 |
|--|----------------------|-----|

- | | | |
|--------------|--|-----|
| <i>Index</i> | | 259 |
|--------------|--|-----|