

CONTENTS

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms	VII
Preface	XI
Anna Bischof and Robert Luft: Radio Free Europe: Research and Perspectives. An Introduction	1
<i>Institutionalizing Radio Free Europe during the Cold War</i>	
Simo Mikkonen: The “Freedom Radios” in the US Cold War Strategy: A Discussion of the Projects and Objectives that Led to the Establishment of Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty	15
Richard H. Cummings: The Tangled Web: Central Intelligence Agency and the Crusade for Freedom and Radio Free Europe—the Early Years	35
<i>Strategies of Legitimization and Structural Circumstances</i>	
Yuliya Komska: Sight Radio: Radio Free Europe on Screen, 1951–1965	55
A. Ross Johnson: The Uninvited Guest—Radio Free Europe in the Federal Republic of Germany	77
Christian Henrich-Franke: In the Juridical Loophole: Radio Free Europe and the International Legality of Broadcast Transmissions across the Iron Curtain	93
<i>Journalistic Practice and Program Content</i>	
Ioana Macrea-Toma: The Intricacies of a (Cold) War of Ideas: Radio Free Europe from Above and from Below	109
Susan D. Haas: Radio Free Europe’s Central Newsroom: Journalists as Émigrés	147

Anamaria Neag and Helena Sandberg: The Fall of Communism in Romania—as Heard on Radio Free Europe	177
Petru Weber: The Role of Radio Free Europe’s Romanian and Hungarian Language Services in Raising Public Awareness about the Ceaușescu Regime’s National Policy towards Ethnic Minorities	195
<i>Reception and Responses in Central and Eastern Europe</i>	
Jane L. Curry: Radio Free Europe and the Polish Elite: Trusting the Enemy Station More Than Your Own	203
Prokop Tomek: The Response to RFE Broadcasting in Czechoslovakia: An Attempt at Evaluation	219
<i>Accounts from Contemporaries</i>	
Martin K. Bachstein: The Unique Situation and Difficulties of the Czechoslovak Service of Radio Free Europe (1950–1995)	235
Short Accounts	253
RFE Employees:	
Wiesław Wawrzyniak, Polish Broadcasting Service	253
Jenny Georgiev-Keiser, Bulgarian Broadcasting Service	258
Agnes Kalinová (†), Czechoslovak Broadcasting Service	261
Martin K. Bachstein, Broadcast Analysis Department	263
RFE Listeners:	
György Varga, Hungary	266
Petr Pospíchal, Czechoslovakia	268
Ludmil Janev, Bulgaria	273
Experts in International Broadcasting:	
Ingo Mannteufel, Deutsche Welle, Head of the Eastern Europe Division and Head of the Russian Program	275
Hans J. Kleinsteuber (†), Hamburg University	278
Contributors	283
Index	289