

Contents

List of tables, figures and boxes	v	
Acknowledgements	vi	
1	Introduction	1
	Contemporary debates of migration and race	4
	What is segregation?	8
	The role of statistics	10
	Abuse of statistics in times of uncertainty	11
	The role of legends and myths	13
	Clarifying important terms	15
	Finding your way around the book	18
2	Making sense of race statistics	23
	Introduction	24
	Politics, policy and race statistics	25
	The measurement and interpretation of 'ethnic group': policy concepts in statistical practice	32
	Conclusion	41
3	Challenging the myth that 'Britain takes too many immigrants'	47
	Introduction	48
	The origins of the myth	48
	How is immigration changing in Britain and worldwide?	54
	Does Britain have more immigration than other countries?	58
	Does immigration cost Britain money?	60
	MigrationWatchUK and the myth of too much immigration	63
	Conclusion	69
4	Challenging the myth that 'So many minorities cannot be integrated'	73
	Introduction	74
	The origins of the myth	74
	Not enough space and not enough housing?	78
	Are immigrants a burden on the state?	82
	Is diversity itself a burden?	86
	Conclusion	87

5	Challenging the myth that 'Minorities do not want to integrate'	91
	Introduction	92
	Origins and contemporary expressions of the myth	92
	Is there an increase in same-ethnicity friendship groups?	96
	Is there desire for residential segregation?	99
	Are cities 'gripped by fear'?	102
	Is school choice creating segregation?	104
	Does segregation breed terrorism?	108
	Conclusion	110
6	Challenging the myth that 'Britain is becoming a country of ghettos'	115
	Introduction	116
	Origins and assumptions of the myth	117
	What is a ghetto?	120
	Does Britain have ghettos?	121
	Poverty and segregation, which leads?	134
	Conclusion	136
7	Challenging the myth of 'Minority White Cities'	141
	Introduction	142
	Minority White Cities and community cohesion	143
	Origins of the myth: a trail of unsubstantiated claims	146
	What makes Britain's cities diverse?	149
	When will cities become plural, and how do we know?	151
	Conclusion	155
8	Conclusion	161
	The myths and the litany	162
	Why does the litany thrive?	166
	What is the alternative to the litany?	169
	Myths and counterarguments: a quick reference summary	177
	Immigration	178
	Integration	183
	Segregation	186
	Population change	189
	References	193
	Index	211

List of tables, figures and boxes

Tables

3.1	Immigration rates by ethnic group, Britain, 2000-01	58
3.2	UK immigration compared with other countries, 2000-05	59
4.1	Mean household size by ethnic group, 2001	81
4.2	People living alone (% of all households) by ethnic group, 2001	81
4.3	Local living density, persons per hectare by ethnic group, 2001	82
4.4	Occupation, education and employment of immigrants and non-immigrants by ethnic group, 2001 (%)	83
5.1	Percentage of the population in their twenties, thirties, forties and fifties	98
5.2	Proportion of Muslims charged with terrorism according to local concentration of Muslims	109
6.1	Index of Dissimilarity: degree of clustering between wards of England and Wales	126
6.2	Immigration and internal migration: the case of Leicester: Migration during one year (% of census population)	128
6.3	Local authority districts with one or more wards of 50% minority ethnic population	130
6.4	Male unemployment rate at age 25 and older (%)	135
7.1	Local authority population forecasts	147
7.2	Minority ethnic population as a percentage, children and all people, 2004	150

Figures

2.1	2001 Census question used in England and Wales	35
7.1	Timeline of plural local authorities in Britain: year of achieving plural status and % minority ethnic population in 2026	155

Boxes

3.1	Front-page headlines claiming too much immigration	52
3.2	The MigrationWatchUK calculation of the economic benefit of immigration	67