

Contents

1 Introduction	1
1.1 Experienced Social Disorganization in Contemporary China	1
1.2 Taking to the Field—About Guangzhou	23
1.3 Street and Community	29
1.3.1 Street	29
1.3.2 Community	31
References	33
2 Making Sense of Social Disorganization	39
2.1 Economic, Modernization and Crime	40
2.1.1 Modernization and Crime	40
2.1.2 Economic and Crime	41
2.2 Urban Spatial Disorganization and Crime	44
2.3 Social Disorganization and Crime	47
2.3.1 Early Theoretical Point	47
2.3.2 Revitalization of the Theory of Social Disorganization	48
2.3.3 Critical Summary on Research Status of the Social Disorganization Theory	50
References	51
3 Analytical Approach	57
3.1 Basic Conceptions	57
3.1.1 Social Disorganization	57
3.1.2 Social Justice	58
3.1.3 Social Discrimination	58
3.1.4 Social Capital	59
3.1.5 Social Order	59
3.1.6 Social Control	59
3.1.7 Social Isolation	60
3.1.8 Social Exclusion	60

3.1.9 Cohesion.....	60
3.1.10 Trust	61
3.1.11 Fear.....	61
3.2 Research Methods	62
References.....	66
4 Urban Spatial Disorganization and Crime:	
Punctate Distribution Pattern	71
4.1 Data Source and Study Scope	71
4.1.1 Data Source	71
4.1.2 Research Scope.....	73
4.2 Spatial Distribution Characteristics of Crime	74
4.3 Spatial Density Distribution Characteristics of Criminal Cases	77
4.3.1 Layered-Circle Structure	78
4.3.2 Hot Spots	79
4.4 Demographic Density Characteristics of Criminal Cases	81
4.5 Research Limitations and Sensitive Tests	82
References.....	92
5 Social Disorganization and Crime: A Case Study	95
5.1 General Description of Field-Work Sites	95
5.1.1 Social Disorganized Community: A Case of Village S	96
5.1.2 Community in Social Disorganization: A Case of Community T	100
5.1.3 Community without Social Disorganization: A Case of Community Q	105
5.2 Empirical Analysis	108
5.2.1 Village S.....	108
5.2.2 Community T	117
5.2.3 Community Q.....	126
References.....	129
6 Conclusions and Future	131
6.1 Conclusions	131
6.1.1 Economy and Crime.....	131
6.1.2 Cultural Conflict and Symbiosis	131
6.1.3 Label, Discrimination and Belongingness	132
6.2 Future.....	135
Appendix A: Table of Case Classification	139
Appendix B: Table of Case Number on Level of Street.....	141
Appendix C: Table of Population, Area and Density of Case	143

Appendix D: Interview Outline 1	145
Appendix E: Interview Outline 2.	149
Appendix F: Example of Interview Record	151
Appendix G: Assumption of Interview Analysis Process.	155
Name Index	159
Subject Index.	165