

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvi
<i>How to Use this Book</i>	xix
<i>Maps</i>	xxi
1 Introduction	1
2 Globalization	11
3 Economic Organization	26
4 Employment	64
5 Patterns of Inequality and Social Mobility	114
6 Social Classes	145
7 Gender	192
8 Ethnicity and Racism	226
9 Families, Households and Life Courses	264
10 Associations	301

11	Leisure	336
12	The Media	367
13	The State and Politics	399
14	Education	443
15	Health	477
16	Deviance, Crime and Control	513
	<i>Glossary</i>	549
	<i>Bibliography</i>	559
	<i>Index</i>	576

Detailed Chapter Contents

Acknowledgements xvi

How to Use this Book xix

Maps xxi

1 | Introduction 1

1.1 Approaching sociology 1

1.2 Modern societies 3

1.3 Contemporary Britain 6

Further reading 10

2 | Globalization 11

2.1 Introduction 11

2.2 British society and globalization 14

Globalization and national identity 16

2.3 Globalization and social life 17

2.4 Global environmental risks 22

Related topics 25

Further reading 25

3 | Economic Organization 26

3.1 Introduction 26

3.2 Economic restructuring	27
Global competition	34
The effects of restructuring	37
3.3 Ownership and control	38
Concentration and control	38
Ownership and control	42
'Popular capitalism' and the growth of share ownership: a case study	44
3.4 Forms of economic organizations	47
Bureaucratic organization	48
Markets	51
State provision	56
Communal and domestic provisioning	56
3.5 Services and the changing industrial structure	58
Social consequences: a post-industrial society?	60
Related topics	63
Further reading	63
4 Employment	64
4.1 Introduction	64
4.2 Management and the labour process	67
The labour process	69
Organizations, technology and the quality of work	74
Managerial strategies and control at work	76
Trends and tendencies	78
4.3 Trade unions and industrial relations	83
Unions, politics and the law	84
Trade union organization and membership	86
Workplace bargaining	90
Industrial conflict	93
4.4 Professional occupations and associations	96
Occupational control	96
Professionalization as an occupational strategy	98
Pharmacy: a case study of a contemporary profession	100
Professional knowledge	102
4.5 Unemployment	103
The rate of unemployment	104

Personal and social consequences of unemployment	106
Political consequences of unemployment	109
Related topics	112
Further reading	112

5 | Patterns of Inequality and Social Mobility 114

5.1 Introduction	114
5.2 Income and wealth	116
The distribution of income	116
The distribution of wealth	119
Poverty	123
5.3 Explaining inequality	127
5.4 Social mobility	131
The concept of social mobility	132
The Nuffield study of social mobility	134
Evaluation of the Nuffield study	136
Mobility and class formation	141
Related topics	143
Further reading	144

6 | Social Classes 145

6.1 Introduction	145
6.2 The decline of social class?	147
6.3 Working-class experience	151
Class position	152
Working-class culture	155
Consumption	157
Working-class politics	164
6.4 The middle classes	168
The growth of the middle classes	168
Routine white-collar workers	171
Managers and professionals: the service class	174
The petite bourgeoisie	181
Conclusion: divisions and fluidity among the middle class	182
6.5 The upper class	183

Property and wealth	183
Networks	186
Prestige and power	188
Related topics	190
Further reading	190
7 Gender	192
7.1 Introduction	193
Some theories of gender relations: inequality and difference	193
7.2 Women's employment	195
Wages	195
Gender composition of employment	197
Occupational segregation and job hierarchies	201
Understanding continuity and change in employment	202
7.3 Households	203
Changing housework?	205
7.4 Culture and sexuality	208
Femininity and masculinity	208
Sexuality	210
7.5 Inequality and welfare	212
Health	213
7.6 Education	214
7.7 Gender, power and politics	218
Violence against women	218
Politics and citizenship	219
7.8 Overview	223
Related topics	224
Further reading	224
8 Ethnicity and Racism	226
8.1 Introduction	226
8.2 The structure of minority ethnic communities	228
Limitations of the Census	233
8.3 Ethnic identity	235
Cultural difference	235
Cultural difference and identity	236

Ethnic identity and political action	240
8.4 Ethnic disadvantage	243
Employment	243
Unemployment	248
Housing and health	251
8.5 Discrimination and racism	252
Explaining ethnic inequalities	252
Racism and discrimination	255
Racism and policing	258
Racial harassment	259
Discrimination in employment and housing	261
Related topics	263
Further reading	263

9 Families, Households and Life Courses	264
9.1 Introduction	265
Families and households: life-cycle and life course	265
9.2 The British population	267
The age of the UK population and the demographic time bomb	267
Family size	271
The ethnic composition of the UK population	274
9.3 Childhood	275
Socialization and gender/ethnic stereotyping	276
Children and families	276
Children as active agents	278
9.4 Adolescence and youth	279
Youth, leisure, consumption and schooling	283
9.5 Families and family practices	286
The state and the family	286
The division of labour within families	289
9.6 Household formation and dissolution	292
9.7 Older adults	295
Related topics	299
Further reading	300

10	Associations	301
10.1	Introduction	301
10.2	Families, kin and friends	302
	Family privatization	302
	Family responsibilities: a case study	308
	Friendship networks	309
10.3	Rural and urban communities	312
	The countryside	313
	Life in the East Anglian countryside: a case study	314
	Urban communities	316
	A nation of home-owners: a case study of privatization	318
	Gentrification	319
10.4	Religious communities	321
	Church adherence	322
	New religious movements	324
	Civic religion	327
	Private religion	328
10.5	Social and political networks	330
	Voluntary organizations	330
	Networks of resistance	331
	Enthusiasms	333
	Related topics	335
	Further reading	335
11	Leisure	336
11.1	Introduction	337
11.2	Leisure, work and non-work	337
	The definition of leisure	337
	The patterns of leisure	339
11.3	Lifestyles and consumer culture	344
	The concept of lifestyle	344
	Lifestyles, identity and social structure	349
	Consumer society	349
11.4	Tourism	353
	The importance of tourism	353
	The history of British tourism	354

Contemporary British tourism	356
11.5 Sport	359
Participating in sport	359
Watching sport	360
Sport in the media	361
11.6 The arts	362
Audiences for the arts	362
Artists and performers	364
Related topics	365
Further reading	365
12 The Media	367
12.1 Introduction	367
12.2 Television	368
The television industry	369
Television production	373
The question of bias	376
The television audience	379
12.3 Popular music	383
The popular music industry	384
The production of popular music	386
The popular music audience	389
12.4 Newspapers and magazines	390
Reading newspapers and magazines	392
Content and control	394
Related topics	397
Further reading	398
13 The State and Politics	399
13.1 Introduction	399
13.2 Power and the state	401
The state	401
Power at different levels – from global to local	404
Power and politics	407
13.3 Voting behaviour	416
Dealignment	418

	The British voter, 1964–87: a case study	423
	The General Election of 1997	425
13.4	Welfare and the state	429
	Housing	430
	Social security	433
	Political change and social welfare	435
	Reform of welfare: Conservative governments 1979–97	436
	New Labour and the modernization of welfare	439
	Related topics	442
	Further reading	442
14	Education	443
14.1	Introduction	443
14.2	Education and the state	444
	Political debates about schools	444
	Organizational reform of education by the state	445
	Markets and parental choice	447
	Teachers and the state	450
14.3	Education and the economy	452
	Nationalism, globalization, the economy and education	452
	Why does education matter to the economy?	453
	Vocational training	454
	Discipline and the hidden curriculum	458
	Resistance, compliance and differentiation	459
14.4	Inequality and selection in education	465
	Class inequality	465
	Gender inequalities in education	471
	Racial inequalities in education	474
	Related topics	475
	Further reading	476
15	Health	477
15.1	Introduction	478
15.2	Sociological interest in medicine	479
15.3	General trends in health	481
15.4	Inequalities in health	487

A socio-economic model of health	489
Trends in socio-economic determinants of health	490
15.5 Health-care expenditure: international comparisons	494
Has the NHS been a success?	496
15.6 The NHS	497
Public opinion and the NHS	497
Unequal access to health care	498
Priorities in health care	505
15.7 A contemporary audit	506
Reforming the NHS	506
The private sector	508
A new vision?	509
Related topics	512
Further reading	512
16 Deviance, Crime and Control	513
16.1 Introduction	514
16.2 Varieties of deviance	515
Changes in definitions of deviant behaviour	517
Drug-taking and crime	519
16.3 Crime statistics	520
The British Crime Survey	522
Hidden crime	531
16.4 The criminal justice system	532
16.5 The police	537
16.6 Prisons and punishment	541
Mentally disordered offenders	544
Sex offenders	545
Community control	545
Related topics	547
Further reading	548
<i>Glossary</i>	549
<i>Bibliography</i>	559
<i>Index</i>	576