EVERY YEAR an estimated 600,000

U.S. Latinos convert from Catholicism to Protestantism. Today, 12.5 million

Latinos self-identify as Protestant—a population larger than that of all U.S.

Jews and Muslims combined. Spear-heading this spiritual transformation is the Pentecostal movement and Assemblies of God, which is the destination for one out of four converts. In a deeply researched social and cultural history, Gastón Espinosa uncovers the roots of this remarkable turn and the Latino AG's growing leadership nationwide.

Latino Pentecostals in America traces the Latino AG back to the Azusa Street Revivals in Los Angeles and Apostolic Faith Revivals in Houston from 1906 to 1909. Espinosa describes the uphill struggles for indigenous leadership, racial equality, women in the ministry, social and political activism, and immigration reform. His analysis of their independent political views and voting patterns from 1996 to 2012 challenges the stereotypes that they are all apolitical, right-wing, or politically marginal. Their outspoken commitment to an active faith has led a new generation of leaders to blend righteousness and justice, by which they mean the reconciling message of Billy Graham and the social transformation of Martin Luther King Jr. Latino AG leaders and their 2.400 churches across the nation represent a new and growing force in denominational, Evangelical, and presidential politics.

This eye-opening study explains why this group of working-class Latinos once called "the Silent Pentecostals" is silent no more. By giving voice to their untold story, Espinosa enriches our understanding of the diversity of Latino religion, Evangelicalism, and American culture.

**Gastón Espinosa** is Arthur V. Stoughton Associate Professor of Religious Studies at Claremont McKenna College.

## HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, Massachusetts | London, England www.hup.harvard.edu "This is by far the best researched and most provocative study on the origins and history of U.S. Latino Pentecostalism. It destroys so many common misconceptions that reading it is an absolute necessity for anyone claiming to know anything about the subject."

-Justo L. González, author of *The Story of Christianity* 

"Espinosa has provided a powerful historical narrative of the Latino Assemblies of God movement. Marshaling rich and often untapped sources of long forgotten but significant figures, he rewards the reader with a wonderful tapestry of the religious lives and struggles of an important movement in North American and Latin American history."

-EFRAIN AGOSTO, New York Theological Seminary