

# Contents

---

<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	page ix
The Role of Environments in Development: An Introduction <i>Michael Lewis and Linda C. Mayes</i>	1
PART I. THE "ENVIRONMENTAL" VARIABLE	
1. Proximal to Distal Environments in Child Development: Theoretical, Structural, Methodological, and Empirical Considerations <i>Marc H. Bornstein</i>	15
2. Risk and Adversity in Developmental Psychopathology: Progress and Future Directions <i>Jelena Obradović, Anne Shaffer, and Ann S. Masten</i>	35
3. Maternal Care as the Central Environmental Variable <i>Marc de Rosnay and Lynne Murray</i>	58
4. Novel Assessment Techniques Aimed at Identifying Proximal and Distal Environmental Risk Factors for Children and Adolescents <i>Stacey B. Daughters, Jessica M. Richards, and Linda C. Mayes</i>	83
PART II. CONTEMPORARY THEMES	
5. Beyond the Dyad <i>Michael Lewis</i>	103

6. Social Agents and Genes: Comments on the Ontogenesis of the "Social Genome"	117
<i>Elena L. Grigorenko and Sarah Ward</i>	
7. The Dynamic Systems Perspective: What Is the System?	138
<i>Tom Hollenstein</i>	
8. New Approaches to the Notion of "Environmental Risk"	152
<i>Aliza W. Pressman, Pamela K. Klebanov, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn</i>	
9. Environment across Time	173
<i>Ronald Seifer</i>	
PART III. ENVIRONMENTS	
10. Parental Care and Attachment	191
<i>Michelle Sled and Peter Fonagy</i>	
11. Understanding the Developmental Influences of the Family Environment	222
<i>Sharon Landesman Ramey and Craig T. Ramey</i>	
12. Measuring the Environments of Early Care, Education, and Intervention Programs for Children in Poverty	243
<i>Walter S. Gilliam and Laura Stout Sosinsky</i>	
13. School Influences on Human Development	259
<i>Jacquelynne S. Eccles and Robert W. Roeser</i>	
14. Siblings and Peers in the Adult-Child-Child Triadic Context	284
<i>Sybil L. Hart</i>	
15. Neighborhood Environments: A Multimeasure, Multilevel Approach	300
<i>Ross D. Parke, Shoon Lio, Thomas J. Schofield, Louis Tuthill, Eric Vega, and Scott Coltrane</i>	
16. Rural versus Urban Environments	330
<i>Robert H. Bradley</i>	
17. Poverty: Current Research and New Directions	347
<i>Stephanie M. Jones, Monica Yudron, Alesia Piscella, and Hadas Eidelman</i>	
18. Social Networks	359
<i>Mary J. Levitt</i>	
19. Marital Health	385
<i>E. Mark Cummings and Lauren M. Papp</i>	
20. Parental Psychopathology: A Developmental Perspective on Mechanisms of Transmission	406
<i>Nancy E. Suchman and Cindy DeCoste</i>	
21. The Environment of Children of Illicit Drug Users: Its Conceptualization, Examination, and Measurement	445
<i>Jessica F. Magidson and Stacey B. Daughters</i>	
22. Early Exposure to Trauma: Domestic and Community Violence	466
<i>Patricia Van Horn and Alicia F. Lieberman</i>	

23.	Child Maltreatment: A Pathogenic Relational Environment across Development <i>Julia Kim-Cohen, Sarah Rabbitt, Jessica S. Henry, and Andrea L. Gold</i>	480
24.	The Cultural Organization of Children's Environments <i>Sara Harkness and Charles M. Super</i>	498
25.	Children and Electronic Media <i>Sandra L. Calvert</i>	517
PART IV. MEASUREMENT		
26.	Parenting Behavior as the Environment Where Children Grow <i>Ruth Feldman</i>	535
27.	HOME Inventory <i>Robert H. Bradley</i>	568
28.	Measurement and Model Building in Studying the Influence of Socioeconomic Status on Child Development <i>Erika Hoff, Brett Laursen, and Kelly Bridges</i>	590
29.	Assessment of Parental Psychopathology and Adaptive Functioning <i>Thomas M. Achenbach</i>	607
30.	Assessment of Social Support, Social Network, and Social Capital <i>Brenda K. Bryant</i>	626
31.	Stress Reactivity in Child Development Research: Indices, Correlates, and Future Directions <i>Jelena Obradović and W. Thomas Boyce</i>	655
32.	Mixed Model Analyses for Repeated-Measures Data <i>Peter J. Molfese, Yaacov Petscher, and David L. Molfese</i>	682
	<i>Index</i>	699