## Contents

Prefa Ackı	ace nowledgments	vii viii
	Introduction  Knowledge of Language – Variation – Scientific Investigation – Language and Society – Sociolinguistics and the Sociology of Language – Methodological Concerns – Overview – Further Reading	1
Part	I Languages and Communities	23
	Languages, Dialects, and Varieties  Language and Dialect – Regional Dialects – Social Dialects –  Styles, Registers, and Beliefs – Further Reading	25
	Pidgins and Creoles Lingua Francas – Definitions – Distribution and Characteristics – Origins – From Pidgin to Creole – Further Reading	58
	Codes Diglossia – Bilingualism and Multilingualism – Code-Switching – Further Reading	88
	Speech Communities  Definitions – Intersecting Communities – Networks and Repertoires – Further Reading	119
Part	II Inherent Variety	133
	Language Variation  Regional Variation – The Linguistic Variable – Linguistic and Social Variation – Data Collection and Analysis – Further Reading	135
	Some Findings and Issues  An Early Study – New York City – Norwich and Reading –  A Variety of Studies – Belfast – Controversies – Further Reading	162

vi Contents

8	Change The Traditional View - Changes in Progress - The Process of Change - Further Reading	191
Part III Words at Work		219
9	Words and Culture Whorf – Kinship – Taxonomies – Color – Prototypes – Taboo and Euphemism – Further Reading	221
10	Ethnographies  Varieties of Talk – The Ethnography of Speaking –  Ethnomethodology – Further Reading	242
11	Solidarity and Politeness Tu and Vous - Address Terms - Politeness - Further Reading	260
12	Talk and Action Speech Acts – Cooperation – Conversation – Further Reading	284
Part IV Understanding and Intervening		313
13	Gender Differences – Possible Explanations – Further Reading	315
14	Disadvantage Codes Again – African American Vernacular English – Consequences for Education – Further Reading	335
15	Planning Issues – A Variety of Situations – Further Examples – Winners and Losers – Further Reading	356
16	Conclusion	383
References Index		387 415