A good social history of Europe has yet to be written, though, given the development over the last few decades, this seems more urgent than ever before, this volume presents an important step forward in that it brings together eight internationally known social historians from Europe and Israel, each of whom offer an overview of some key themes in European history during the last two centuries, While dealing with the great changes of this period, the authors reveal both the commonalities that link European societies together and the important differences at a national level