

## CONTENTS

---

<i>Foreword I</i>	xiii
PHUMZILE MLAMBO-NGCUKA	
<i>Foreword II</i>	xv
CHRISTINE CHINKIN	
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
<i>Editors and Contributors</i>	xix
<i>Introduction</i>	xxxv

### PART I. BACKGROUND AND CONTEXT

1. Theories of War	3
LAURA SJOBERG	
2. From Women and War to Gender and Conflict? Feminist Trajectories	17
DUBRAVKA ŽARKOV	
3. The Silences in the Rules That Regulate Women during Times of Armed Conflict	35
JUDITH GARDAM	
4. How Should We Explain the Recurrence of Violent Conflict, and What Might Gender Have to Do with It?	48
JUDY EL-BUSHRA	
5. The Gendered Nexus between Conflict and Citizenship in Historical Perspective	62
JO BUTTERFIELD AND ELIZABETH HEINEMAN	
6. Violent Conflict and Changes in Gender Economic Roles: Implications for Post-Conflict Economic Recovery	75
PATRICIA JUSTINO	
7. Victims Who Are Men	86
CHRIS DOLAN	

<b>PART II. THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S WPS AGENDA/CONTEMPORARY SURVEY</b>		<b>17</b>
8. Women, Peace, and Security: A Critical Analysis of the Security Council's Vision	105	18
DIANNE OTTO		
9. Participation and Protection: Security Council Dynamics, Bureaucratic Politics, and the Evolution of the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda	119	19
ANNE MARIE GOETZ AND ROB JENKINS		20
10. A Genealogy of the Centrality of Sexual Violence to Gender and Conflict	132	21
KAREN ENGLE		
11. 1325 + 17 = ? Filling in the Blanks of the Women, Peace, and Security Agenda	145	22
KIMBERLY THEIDON		
12. Complementarity and Convergence? Women, Peace and Security and Counterterrorism	157	
NAUREEN CHOWDHURY FINK AND ALISON DAVIDIAN		
13. Unlocking the Potential of CEDAW as an Important Accountability Tool for the Women, Peace and Security Agenda	171	23
PRAMILA PATTEN		
14. The Promise and Limits of Indicators on Women, Peace and Security	185	24
PABLO CASTILLO DÍAZ AND HANNY CUEVA BETETA		
<b>PART III. LEGAL AND POLITICAL ELEMENTS</b>		<b>25</b>
15. Humanitarian Intervention and Gender Dynamics	199	26
GINA HEATHCOTE		
16. (Re)Considering Gender Jurisprudence	211	27
PATRICIA VISEUR SELLERS		

17. Complementarity as a Catalyst for Gender Justice in National Prosecutions	225
AMRITA KAPUR	
18. Forced Marriage during Conflict and Mass Atrocity	240
VALERIE OOSTERVELD	
19. Advancing Justice and Making Amends through Reparations: Legal and Operational Considerations	253
KRISTIN KALLA	
20. Colonialism	265
AMINA MAMA	
21. Conflict, Displacement, and Refugees	276
LUCY HOVIL	
22. Gender and Forms of Conflict: The Moral Hazards of Dating the Security Council	288
VASUKI NESIAH	

#### PART IV. CONFLICT AND POST-CONFLICT SPACE

23. The Martial Rape of Girls and Women in Antiquity and Modernity	305
KATHY L. GACA	
24. "Mind the Gap": Measuring and Understanding Gendered Conflict Experiences	316
AMELIA HOOVER GREEN	
25. Intersectionality: Working in Conflict	328
EILISH ROONEY	
26. Agency and Gender Norms in War Economies	343
PATTI PETESCH	
27. Risk and Resilience: The Physical and Mental Health of Female Civilians during War	354
LAUREN C. NG AND THERESA S. BETANCOURT	

28. The Gender Implications of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Conflict Situations BARBARA A. FREY	365
29. Unmanned Weapons: Looking for the Gender Dimensions CHRISTOF HEYNS AND TESS BORDEN	376
30. Gender and Peacekeeping SABRINA KARIM AND MARSHA HENRY	390
31. Peacekeeping, Human Trafficking, and Sexual Abuse and Exploitation MARTINA E. VANDENBERG	403
32. Women, Peace Negotiations, and Peace Agreements: Opportunities and Challenges CHRISTINE BELL	417
33. Women's Organizations and Peace Initiatives AILI MARI TRIPP	430
34. Gender and Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration: Reviewing and Advancing the Field DYAN MAZURANA, ROXANNE KRYSTALLI, AND ANTON BAARÉ	442
35. Decolonial Feminism, Gender, and Transitional Justice in Latin America PASCHA BUENO-HANSEN	456
36. Gender and Governance in Post-Conflict and Democratizing Settings LISA KINDERVATER AND SHEILA MEINTJES	468

## PART V. CASE STUDIES

37. Who Defines the Red Lines? The Prospects for Safeguarding Women's Rights and Securing Their Future in Post-Transition Afghanistan SARI KOUVO AND COREY LEVINE	485
38. "That's Not My Daughter": The Paradoxes of Documenting Jihadist Mass Rape in 1990s Algeria and Beyond KARIMA BENNOUNE	497

39. Consequences of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence on Post-Conflict Society: Case Study of Reparations in Bosnia and Herzegovina	508
LEJLA HADZIMESIC	
40. Colombia: Gender and Land Restitution	521
DONNY MEERTENS	
41. Knowing Masculinities in Armed Conflict? Reflections from Research in the Democratic Republic of Congo	532
MARIA ERIKSSON BAAZ AND MARIA STERN	
42. Northern Ireland: The Significance of a Bottom-Up Women's Movement in a Politically Contested Society	546
MONICA MCWILLIAMS AND AVILA KILMURRAY	
43. Gendered Suffering and the Eviction of the Native: The Politics of Birth in Occupied East Jerusalem	558
NADERA SHALHOUB-KEVORKIAN	
44. Rwanda: Women's Political Participation in Post-Conflict State-Building	567
DORIS BUSS AND JERUSA ALI	
45. Sri Lanka: The Impact of Militarization on Women	579
AMBIKA SATKUNANATHAN	
<i>Index</i>	591