

Contents

Preface ix

1. Hills, Valleys, and States: An Introduction to Zomia i
2. State Space: Zones of Governance and Appropriation 40
3. Concentrating Manpower and Grain: Slavery and Irrigated Rice 64
4. Civilization and the Unruly 98
5. Keeping the State at a Distance: The Peopling of the Hills 127
6. State Evasion, State Prevention: The Culture and Agriculture of Escape 178
- 6½. Orality, Writing, and Texts 220
7. Ethnogenesis: A Radical Constructionist Case 238
8. Prophets of Renewal 283
9. Conclusion 324

Notes 339

Glossary 407

Index 415